



*National  
Study on  
Collegiate  
Wagering  
and Social  
Environments*

*Thank you for your  
participation in this very  
important study.*

The NCAA Research Staff



# National Study on Collegiate Wagering and Social Environments

Dear Student:

This survey of college students is part of the 2012 NCAA National Study on Collegiate Wagering and Social Environments. The first part of this study seeks to assess opinions toward gambling and sports wagering among current student-athletes. The second part asks questions about the social environments of student-athletes. Your opinions and experiences will be used to develop programming and educational initiatives that will assist all of us associated with college sports.

**This information is being collected anonymously. We won't ask you to identify yourself or your school. That means nobody, including the NCAA or the researchers, will know your identity or be able to match your responses to your team or your school. The study protocols were designed specifically to help you maintain complete anonymity.** Results that are reported will be in terms of sport trends or national averages; an individual's responses will never be reported in isolation.

For this study to help future student-athletes, it is important that the responses you give be thoughtful and honest. You may be asked in several places to respond to questions that may not be completely relevant to you. Rather than skip over these sections, we ask that you respond to these items so that time to complete the survey is not related to the particular answers you give. Your participation in this study is completely voluntary, so you may choose not to answer specific questions or to discontinue your participation at any time without penalty. Your voluntary completion of this study constitutes your informed consent to participate.

**If you are under 18 years of age, you are excused from further participation in this research study. Please return the questionnaire to the person administering the study.**

If you have questions regarding the study or survey instrument, please contact Karen Cooper, study coordinator, at 317/917-6307 or [kcooper@ncaa.org](mailto:kcooper@ncaa.org). For questions regarding the study procedures, please contact Michael Miranda, Research Review Board coordinator, at 317/917-6304 or [mmiranda@ncaa.org](mailto:mmiranda@ncaa.org).

Your answers will be read automatically by a machine called an optical mark reader. Please follow the instructions carefully:

<b>MARKING INSTRUCTIONS</b>	Use Blue or Black ink pen or Black Lead Pencil Only	Incorrect Mark:    	Correct Mark: 
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*Thank you for your participation in this important study on student experiences!*

## PART 1: DEMOGRAPHICS

1. Sex

- Male
- Female

2. Sport (Mark one)

- Baseball
- Basketball
- Cross Country
- Field Hockey
- Football
- Golf
- Gymnastics
- Ice Hockey
- Lacrosse
- Rowing
- Soccer
- Softball
- Swimming/Diving
- Tennis
- Track (Indoor or Outdoor)
- Volleyball
- Wrestling

3. In what NCAA Division does your team compete?

- Division I
- Division II
- Division III

4. What is your current academic standing?

- Freshman
- Sophomore
- Junior
- Senior
- Graduate Student

5. How do you describe yourself? (Mark **all that apply**)

- American Indian/Alaskan Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Hispanic or Latino
- Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- White
- Other

6. Do you have any concerns about how you'll pay for college?

- No, not really
- Yes, I am somewhat concerned
- Yes, I have major concerns

7. How much total financial debt (student loans, personal loans, credit card debt) are **you personally** currently responsible for paying back?

- None
- Less than \$500
- \$500 to \$999
- \$1,000 to \$4,999
- \$5,000 to \$9,999
- \$10,000 to \$20,000
- More than \$20,000

8. With whom do you currently live during the school year? (Choose **one** best response)

- I live alone
- With parents, family or a significant other
- With teammates or other student-athletes only
- With a mix of student-athletes and others
- Only with other students who are not athletes
- Only with others who are not students at this school

9. Where do you currently live during the school year? (Choose **one** best response)

- Residence hall or other campus housing/apartment
- Fraternity or sorority house
- Off-campus apartment or house



**PART 2: GAMBLING ACTIVITIES**

In the following questions, the terms **"GAMBLING"**, **"WAGERING"** and **"BETTING"** refer to any activity in which one risks money in an attempt to win money.

10. Listed below are several types of gambling activities. How often have you done each of the listed activities **during the past 12 months** for **money**? Enter **one** response for **each** type of activity.

Activities	Frequency (in the last 12 months)				
	Less than once a month Not at all	At least once a month	At least once a week	Daily	
a. Played cards for money (such as poker). .....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Gambled in a casino for money. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Bet on horses, dogs or other animals for money. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Bet on sports for money (in any form such as betting on individual games, sport pools, fantasy leagues with money involved, etc.). ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Bet on games of personal skill (e.g., pool, golf, bowling, video games) for money. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Played dice games or craps for money. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Played slots or other gambling machines. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Played casino games (including poker) on the Internet for money. ...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Played lottery or scratch tickets. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Played the stock or commodities market for money. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Played bingo for money. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. If you indicated in the previous question that you **bet on sports for money during the past 12 months**, on what sports did you bet? For questions involving specific sports or sports leagues, answer according to your wagering behavior the last time the sport was in-season. If you indicated in the previous question that you did not bet on sports for money in the past 12 months, mark 'Not at all' on each row below. Betting on a sport includes pools and fantasy leagues in which entry fees are paid and prizes/money given.

Frequency  
(in the **last 12 months**)

Less than once a month  
At least once a month  
At least once a week  
Daily

**Activities**

- a. Bet on NFL games (regular season, playoffs or the Super Bowl) .....
- b. Bet on NBA games (regular season or the playoffs) .....
- c. Bet on Major League Baseball games (regular season, playoffs or the World Series).....
- d. Bet on college football games (regular season or bowl games) .....
- e. Bet on NCAA men's basketball regular season games .....
- f. Bet on NCAA men's basketball tournament games (including pools with an entry fee) .....
- g. Bet on other professional sports (e.g., hockey, boxing, MMA, auto racing, soccer) .....
- h. Bet on other college sports (e.g., baseball, women's basketball) .....
- i. Bet on high school or youth sports .....

12. When did you first wager on sports?

- Before high school
- High school
- College
- I have never wagered on sports

13. Listed below are several ways to bet on sports. If you have bet on **sports for money during the past 12 months**, how did you typically place your bets? If you have not bet on sports in the past 12 months, please mark 'Never' on each row below.

Frequency  
(in the **last 12 months**)

Never  
Rarely  
Sometimes  
Often

**Sports Betting Methods**

- a. With friends .....
- b. With a student bookie .....
- c. With an off-campus bookie .....
- d. Via the Internet .....
- e. By phone or text message .....
- f. At a casino, sports book, or sports lottery .....
- g. Through a friend or acquaintance who placed the bet with a different source .....

14. Have you **ever** placed a sports bet over the Internet?

- Yes       No

15. When you have wagered on sports over the Internet, how was it done? (Mark **all** that apply)

- I have never placed a sports bet over the Internet
- A local bookmaker's website
- National or international website

16. When you have wagered on sports over the Internet, how have you paid for it? (Mark **all** that apply)

- I have never placed a sports bet over the Internet
- Electronic funds transfer (EFT) to third party companies such as PayPal or Neteller
- Credit card
- Cash or check
- Prepaid debit, phone or gift card
- Wire transfer (e.g. Western Union)
- Other

17. What type of bets do you place on sporting events? (Mark **all** that apply)

- I have never bet on sports
- Win/lose
- Over/under
- Pools/brackets
- In-game bets
- Money line
- Point spread
- Proposition bets
- Parlays
- Futures bets
- Teaser bets
- Other

18. Do you regularly check point spreads on games?

- Yes  No

19. Have you ever participated in a free sports fantasy league?

- Yes  No

20. Have you ever participated in a sports fantasy league with an entry fee and a prize offered?

- Yes  No

21. Do you consider participation in a fantasy league with an entry fee and a prize to be gambling?

- Yes  No

22. How many total fantasy leagues have you participated in during the past 12 months?

- 0  1  2-3  4-5  6+

23. If you have participated in a fantasy league in the past year, indicate the fantasy sport(s) you have played (Mark all that apply).

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> I did not play fantasy sports this past year | <input type="radio"/> Hockey                   |
| <input type="radio"/> Pro football                                 | <input type="radio"/> College football         |
| <input type="radio"/> Pro basketball                               | <input type="radio"/> Men's college basketball |
| <input type="radio"/> Pro baseball                                 | <input type="radio"/> Auto racing              |
| <input type="radio"/> PGA golf                                     | <input type="radio"/> Soccer                   |
|  | <input type="radio"/> Other                    |

24. What is the highest entry fee you have paid in the past year to participate in a fantasy league?

- |   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> I did not play fantasy sports this year | <input type="radio"/> \$10 to \$49  |
| <input type="radio"/> There was no fee                        | <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$149 |
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10                          | <input type="radio"/> \$150 or more |

25. What is the total largest amount of money you have ever lost wagering on sports in a single day?

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> I've never bet on sports for money | <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$99    |
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10                     | <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$299  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10 to \$24                       | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$499  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25 to \$49                       | <input type="radio"/> \$500 to \$999  |
|  | <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 or more |

26. What is the total largest amount of money you have ever lost gambling in any form in a single day?

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> I've never gambled for money | <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$99    |
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10               | <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$299  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10 to \$24                 | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$499  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25 to \$49                 | <input type="radio"/> \$500 to \$999  |
|  | <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 or more |

27. The following questions are specifically about NCAA men's basketball tournament pools:

Yes No

- a. Have you ever participated in a free NCAA men's basketball tournament pool? .....
- b. Have you ever participated in an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool with an entry fee and a prize offered? .....
- c. Do you consider participation in an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool with an entry fee and a prize to be gambling? .....

28. What is the highest entry fee you have paid for an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool?

- |   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> I've never participated in a pool | <input type="radio"/> \$10 to \$24    |
| <input type="radio"/> There was no fee                  | <input type="radio"/> \$25 to \$49    |
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10                    | <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$99    |
|   | <input type="radio"/> More than \$100 |

29. Simulated gambling activities are virtual games that look like gambling but do not require money (e.g., free online poker). During the last 12 months, how often have you:

Frequency (in the last 12 months)

Less than once a month  
At least once a month  
At least once a week  
Daily  
Not at all

Activities

- a. Played a simulated gambling activity via a videogame console? .....
- b. Played a simulated gambling activity via a social media website? .....
- c. Played a simulated gambling activity via an Internet gambling website? .....
- d. Played a simulated gambling activity on your cell phone? .....
- e. Played a free simulated sports betting or bracket game on the Internet? .....



Yes No

30. Have you ever:

- a. Bet on a college game that involved your team?  Yes  No
- b. Bet on a college game that involved another team at your school? .....  Yes  No
- c. Bet on a college game in your sport but that did not involve your school? .....  Yes  No
- d. Bet on a college game that did not involve your school and was in a different sport than the one you participate in? .....  Yes  No
- e. Missed a practice or a game because of your sports wagering? .....  Yes  No
- f. Gotten into trouble with the law because of your sports wagering? .....  Yes  No
- g. Been physically harmed or verbally threatened because of your sports wagering? .....  Yes  No

31. Have you made a wager during the past 12 months for something that was not money (for example, bet a dinner or personal possessions)?

- Yes  No

32. When did you gamble in any form for money for the first time?

- Before high school
- High school
- College
- I've never gambled for money

33. When you gambled that first time for money, which of the following did you do? (Mark one)

- Played cards for money (including poker)
- Bet on horses, dogs or other animals for money
- Bet on sports for money
- Bet on a game of personal skill (e.g., bowling or video games) for money
- Played dice games or craps for money
- Played slots or other gambling machines
- Gambled via an Internet gambling website
- Played lottery or scratch tickets
- Played bingo for money
- Other
- I've never gambled for money

34. Who are you most likely to gamble with? (Mark one)

- I have never gambled
- Alone (including online gambling)
- Boyfriend / girlfriend / spouse or family member(s)
- My teammate(s), other student-athletes or other students in athletics (managers, trainers, etc.)
- Other students in my residence hall or apartment
- Other friends or co-workers
- Fraternity or sorority members
- People that I don't interact with outside of gambling

Yes No

35. Have you ever:

- a. Been contacted by an outside source to share inside information about your team? .....  Yes  No
- b. Been asked to influence the outcome of a game in which you played? .....  Yes  No
- c. Been asked by a team member for help in influencing the outcome of a game? .....  Yes  No
- d. Known of a teammate who has been asked to try to influence the outcome of a game in which he or she played? .....  Yes  No
- e. Been aware of a coach or athletics administrator at your school wagering on college sports? .....  Yes  No
- f. Been aware of a faculty member or other employee at your school wagering on college sports? .....  Yes  No
- g. Known of a teammate who accepted money or other reward for playing poorly? .....  Yes  No
- h. Known a bookie/bookmaker? .....  Yes  No
- i. Known of a teammate who was a student bookie? .....  Yes  No

36. Have you ever:

Yes No

- a. Provided confidential (inside) information about a college game to an outside source? .....
- b. Asked a teammate to influence the outcome of a game? .....
- c. Accepted money or other reward for playing poorly in a game? .....
- d. Tried to alter your play because of a gambling debt? .....
- e. Been helped by anyone associated with your school to pay your gambling debt? .....
- f. Sought help to deal with problems related to gambling? .....
- g. Posted information during the season on a social media site (e.g., Facebook or Twitter) about how you or your teammates are feeling, how the team is looking in practice or how you're preparing for an upcoming game? .....
- h. Been told by a coach not to post certain information about you or your team on a social media site (e.g., Facebook or Twitter)? .....



The next question is a standard measurement scale that is used in wagering studies throughout North America. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions that follow. Please try to be as accurate as possible, and remember that all information is anonymous.

37. In the past twelve months. . .

Yes No

- a. Have there been periods in the past year where you spent a lot of time thinking about past gambling experiences, thinking about future gambling experiences or thinking about ways of getting money with which to gamble? .....
- b. During the past year, have you needed to gamble with larger amounts of money or with larger bets in order to obtain the same feeling of excitement? ....
- c. Have you tried to cut down or stop your gambling several times in the past year and been unsuccessful? .....
- d. Did you feel quite restless or irritable after you tried to cut down or stop gambling? .....
- e. Do you feel that you gamble as a way to run away from personal problems, or to relieve uncomfortable emotions such as nervousness or sadness? .....
- f. After you lose money gambling, do you often return another day to try to win back your losses? .....
- g. Have you lied to family members, friends or others in order to hide your gambling? .....
- h. Have you committed any illegal acts (such as theft, forgery, embezzlement or fraud) to finance your gambling?.....
- i. Have you almost lost, or actually lost, a relationship with someone important to you, or a job, school or career opportunity because of your gambling? .....
- j. Have you relied on others to bail you out and pay your gambling debts, or to pay your bills when you have financial problems because of gambling? .....
- k. Have you ever felt you had a problem with gambling? .....

38. Have you received information on the NCAA rules concerning gambling?

- Yes  No

39. How did you receive information on NCAA gambling rules? (Please mark **all** that apply)

- Coach
- Athletics department presentation or information
- Teammate
- Through an NCAA presentation or educational materials
- Law enforcement or other outside presenter
- Other source
- I don't remember
- I've never received information on NCAA rules about gambling

40. Would your **coaches** generally be aware of whether your teammates are gambling on sports?

- Yes  No

41. Would your **teammates** generally be aware of whether a particular teammate was gambling on sports?

- Yes  No

42. Do you agree or disagree that the following people, educational initiatives or events can be effective in influencing student-athletes **not** to wager on sports?

- |   | Strongly Agree        | Somewhat Agree        | Disagree              | Strongly Disagree     |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Coach .....  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Athletics department presentation or information ..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Teammates .....  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. NCAA presentations to your team ..                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. NCAA educational materials .....                       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. NCAA penalties .....                                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Law enforcement presentation .....                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Former bookie/gambler presentation                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. Professional athlete presentation ....                 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. Parents .....  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

43. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement?

- |  | Strongly Agree        | Somewhat Agree        | Disagree              | Strongly Disagree     |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Most college student-athletes violate NCAA rules that prohibit sports wagering. ....                            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Sports wagering is acceptable so long as you wager on a sport other than the one in which you participate. .... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. College coaches see sports wagering as acceptable so long as you don't bet on your own games. ....              | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Student-athletes and coaches take NCAA rules against sports wagering seriously. ....                            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. I think sports wagering is a harmless pastime. ....   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. People can consistently make a lot of money gambling on sports. ....  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

**PART 3: SOCIAL ENVIRONMENTS**

44. How comfortable do you feel in each of these environments (that is, you feel respected and cared about; you fit in):

- |   | Extremely Comfortable | Mostly Comfortable    | Not at all Comfortable |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| a. With my team .....   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  |
| b. Among other student-athletes at the school .....                 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  |
| c. Interacting with the star athletes at this school .....          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  |
| d. With other students at this college who aren't athletes .....    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  |
| e. Among members of the off-campus community near your school ..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  |
| f. With fans of your team .....                                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  |

45. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about how other students perceive student-athletes:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. Student-athletes are viewed favorably by other students here. ....
- b. Students on this campus support student-athletes and their teams. ....
- c. Students on this campus assume I'm not a good student because I'm also an athlete. ....
- d. Students on this campus are jealous of the treatment that athletes receive. ....
- e. Generally, students at this college hold stereotypes about athletes that negatively impact my daily experiences here. ....
- f. I want other students to know I am a student-athlete. ....

46. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about how faculty and other campus officials perceive student-athletes:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. Student-athletes are viewed favorably by professors here. ....
- b. Faculty and administrators at this school support student-athletes and their teams. ....
- c. Professors on this campus assume I'm not a good student because I'm also an athlete. ....
- d. Professors on this campus are resentful of the treatment that athletes receive. ....
- e. Generally, professors at this college hold stereotypes about athletes that negatively impact my daily experiences here. ....
- f. I want my professors to know I am a student-athlete. ....

47. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about how students at your college are treated by community members outside of your campus:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. There are generally good relations here between students and community members. ....
- b. Student-athletes are viewed favorably by members of the community. ....
- c. Generally, community members hold stereotypes that negatively impact my daily experiences here. .
- d. High profile athletes at this school are good campus representatives within the community. ....
- e. Student-athletes have a responsibility to participate in volunteer or service activities within the community. ....



48. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. Faculty are accessible to me when I need their help. ....
- b. I am satisfied with my current living situation. ....
- c. I am satisfied with my current social environment at this school. ...
- d. I have friends here who share my interests and values. ....
- e. I am sometimes lonely at this school. ....
- f. This school's traditions and celebrations play an important role in my life as a student-athlete. ....
- g. I am proud of this school's history and culture. ....
- h. There are lots of opportunities here to interact with people of different backgrounds and opinions. ....

49. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about fans and the media:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. My coaches like my teammates and I to interact with fans over social networking sites such as Facebook and Twitter. ....
- b. I pay a lot of attention to what's said about me and my team in the media and on social networking sites. ....
- c. I receive positive wishes and encouragement from fans via social networking sites. ....
- d. I sometimes receive negative or threatening messages from fans via social networking sites. ....
- e. Fans take college sports too seriously. ....
- f. I feel a lot of pressure to live up to the expectations of my team's fans. ....
- g. Our local media does a good job of promoting our team and publicizing our results. ....
- h. Our local media are more likely to report an arrest or a crime if a student-athlete is involved. ....
- i. The way that college athletics is currently portrayed in the national media is unfair. ....
- j. College student-athletes are viewed more as entertainers than as students. ....



50. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. Because of the things I have been through personally, others should cut me a break in life. ....
- b. If I am in a hurry, people should let me move ahead in a line. ....
- c. I am willing to admit that I feel I am due more in life than other people. ....
- d. I deserve more success in my life than others who have had it easy. ....
- e. I am entitled to get into the career that I want. ....
- f. I deserve the best things in life. ....
- g. I expect to be treated with respect, even by those who are rich and famous. ....
- h. If the grades on a test are low, the professor should curve the grades. ....
- i. If I am struggling in a class, the professor should approach me and offer to help. ....
- j. Grades in a class often have more to do with how much a professor likes you than with how much work you do. ....
- k. If I miss a class, it is my responsibility to get the notes. ....
- l. It's a professor's obligation to be flexible when student-athletes have conflicts due to games or practices. ....
- m. The professor is responsible for how well I do in class. ....
- n. If I turn in all the assignments for a class, I am entitled to a good grade. ....
- o. This school provides me with the resources I need to succeed academically here. ....
- p. Athletes should get the first chance to register for classes. ....
- q. If a tutor helps a student with an assignment and they get a poor grade, that student has a right to be upset. ....
- r. If I end up in classes I don't like, I have nobody to blame but myself. ....

51. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. I believe that violence is never justified. ....
- b. I should be in charge. ....
- c. I enjoy taking risks. ....
- d. Men and women should respect each other as equals. ....
- e. I tend to share my feelings. ....
- f. It bothers me when I have to ask for help. ....
- g. I make sure people do as I say. ....

52. How often do you currently use alcohol?

- Not at all
- Less than once per month
- 1-3 times per month
- 1-2 times per week
- 3-5 times per week
- 6+ times per week

53. When you drink alcohol how many drinks do you usually have in one sitting? (Please mark only one)

**One drink =**  
 One 12 oz. beer  
 One 4 oz. glass of wine  
 One mixed drink  
 One shot glass of liquor

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10+
- I don't currently use alcohol

54. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. I always feel safe on campus. ....
- b. I always feel safe when my teammates and I socialize out in the community. ...
- c. Athletes are treated better than other students by the campus police. ....
- d. Athletes are treated better than other members of the community by the local police. ....
- e. Student-athletes are more likely to get into trouble with the police than other college students at my school. ....
- f. In general, student-athletes are more likely to get into fights than other students. ....
- g. Student-athletes at this school get more favorable treatment than other students in campus judiciary cases. ....
- h. If I get into trouble with the police, it is certain that I will be disciplined by my coach or the athletic department. ....
- i. My coach would strongly discipline my teammates and I for poor off-field behavior. ....

55. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. I have trouble controlling my temper. ...
- b. Some of my friends think I get angry easily. ....
- c. When frustrated, I let my irritation show. ....
- d. Given enough provocation, I may hit another person. ....
- e. I have become so mad that I have broken things. ....

56. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. I've been trained to compete with aggression. ....
- b. Being fiercely aggressive during competition is a key to being a good athlete. ....
- c. During a competition, I would do whatever it takes to win. ....
- d. Winning is more important to me than good sportsmanship. ....
- e. I perform better in competition if angry. ....
- f. During competition, you shouldn't be friendly with an opponent. ....
- g. I often talk trash to my opponents during competition. ....
- h. If an athlete in a contact sport is fouled hard, they are justified in retaliating physically. ....



57. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Strongly Agree  
Somewhat Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

- a. Most people can be trusted. ....
- b. If you're not careful, people will take advantage of you. ....
- c. People mostly just look out for themselves. ....
- d. I trust my teammates as much as anybody in my life. ....
- e. My teammates have my back regardless of the situation. ....
- f. My coaches can be trusted. ....
- g. I'm satisfied with my friendships outside of athletics. ....
- h. I believe it's important for people to openly discuss their problems. ....
- i. It's important for a person to have someone they love. ....
- j. My family and I struggle financially to make ends meet. ....

58. At the current time, how important are each of these people in your life?

Extremely Important  
Somewhat Important  
Not at all Important  
Not Applicable

- a. Mother .....
- b. Father .....
- c. Grandparents .....
- d. Brothers/Sisters .....
- e. Other relatives .....

59. If you had the following concerns in your life, who would you most likely seek out first for advice, support or assistance?

Somebody else in the athletic department  
Somebody else outside of the school  
Friends outside the team  
A teammate  
My coach  
Parents/Family

- a. Relationship problems.....
- b. Concerns about a teammate's romantic relationship .....
- c. Feelings of loneliness .....
- d. Concerns about a friend's substance use .....
- e. Your own substance use concerns..
- f. Concerns about hazing or bullying..
- g. Concerns about how other students or community members treat you....
- h. You or a friend being discriminated against.....
- i. Concerns about a teammate's fighting or poor behavior.....

60. Has a coach or anybody from the athletics department at your school talked with your team about their expectations of you and the team on the following issues?

- |  | Yes                   | No                    |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Conducting yourselves appropriately on campus/in the community .....                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Diffusing or avoiding confrontations (e.g., at parties or while out with teammates) ..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Appropriate treatment of members of the opposite sex .....                                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Respecting all people regardless of race, sexual orientation, or family income .....      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Relationship violence .....   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Hazing / bullying .....   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Responsible use of social networking .....  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Interacting with the media .....  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. Drinking / Substance use .....  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. Speaking up when you see things around you that aren't right .....                        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

61. If the following situations came up, how likely do you think you would be to engage in the following behaviors?

- |  | Extremely Likely      | Somewhat Likely       | Not at all Likely     |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Accompany a teammate home if they've had a lot to drink at a party .....                        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Step in to stop a fight if somebody threatens a teammate .....                                  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Step in to stop a fight that a teammate is initiating .....                                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Walk away from a confrontation even if your toughness is being questioned.....                  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Get in a fight if the situation calls for it.....   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Confront a teammate if you think he/she is treating a boyfriend/girlfriend inappropriately..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Insist that teammates come clean if they've committed a crime.....                              | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Turn in teammates to the police if they've committed a crime.....                               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. Stop a teammate from driving after consuming alcohol .....                                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. Intervene in a situation that could lead to inappropriate sexual behavior .....                 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



62. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about deciding whether or not to help somebody who is in trouble?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. It is important for all community members to play a role in keeping everyone safe. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Teammates will look up to me and admire me if I intervene. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I like thinking of myself as somebody who helps others when I can. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Intervening might make my teammates angry with me. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. I could get physically hurt by intervening. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. People might think I'm overreacting to the situation. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. I could get in trouble if I intervene. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Sometimes it's just too much trouble to intervene. ....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

63. I would like to see the coaches and athletics administrators at our school talk more with their teams about the following topics: (Select **all** that apply)

- Conducting yourselves appropriately on campus/ in the community
- Diffusing or avoiding confrontations (e.g., at parties or while out with teammates)
- Appropriate treatment of members of the opposite sex
- Respecting all people regardless of race, sexual orientation, or family income
- Relationship violence
- Hazing / bullying
- Responsible use of social networking
- Interacting with the media
- Drinking / Substance use
- Speaking up when you see things around you that aren't right

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION IN THIS IMPORTANT STUDY ON STUDENT EXPERIENCES!**

Results of previous student-athlete surveys are available on the NCAA Research website:

<http://www.ncaa.org/research>.

