



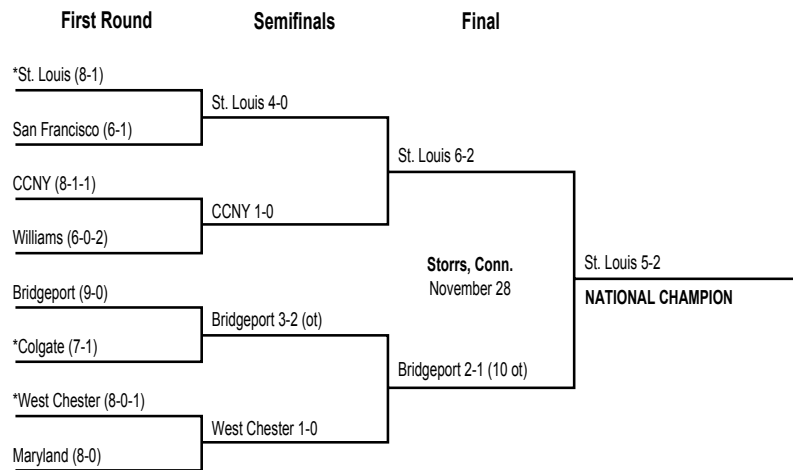
Men's Championship Brackets

Division I Brackets.....	2
Division II Brackets.....	48
Division III Brackets	84

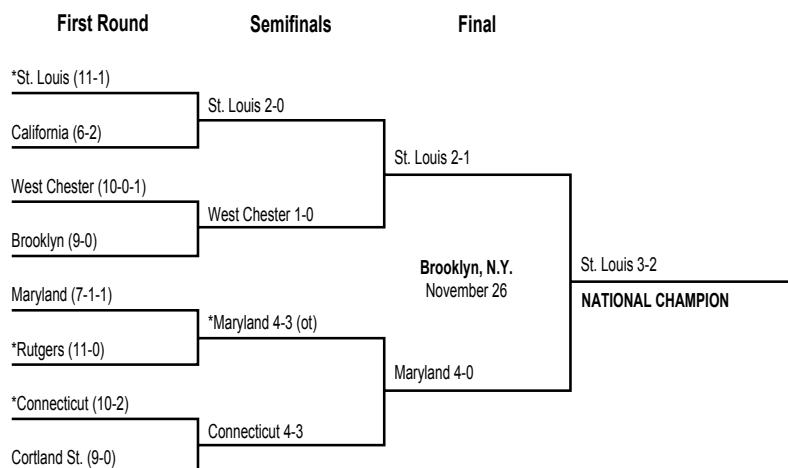


Men's Division I Championship Brackets

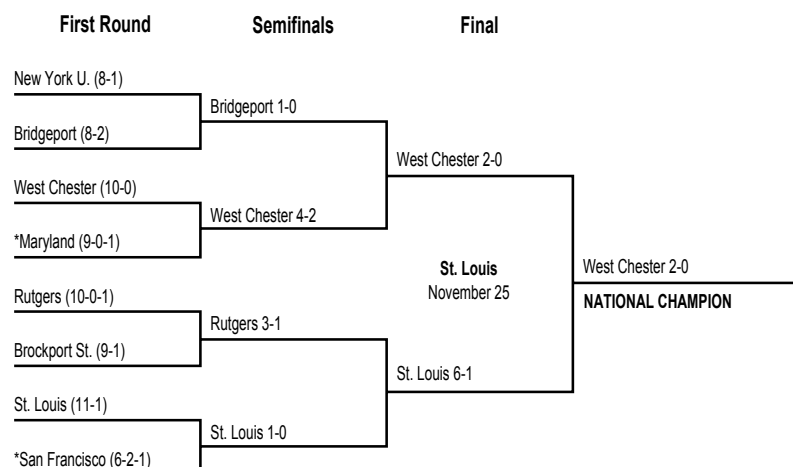
1959 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1960 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

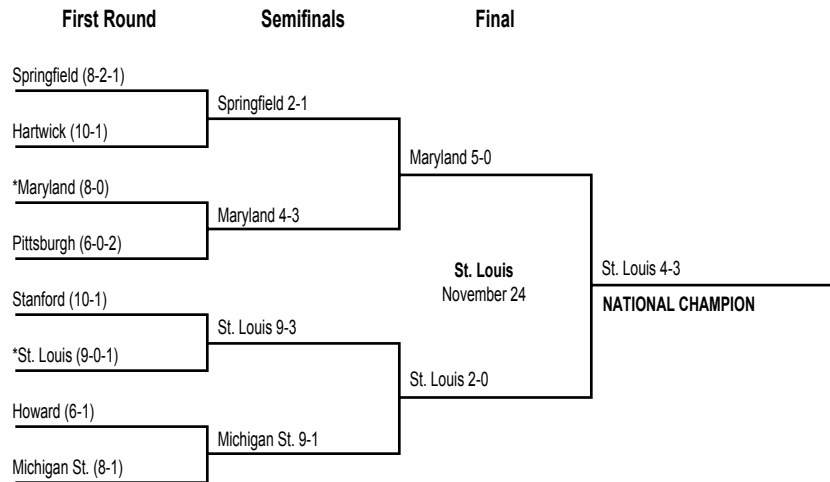


1961 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

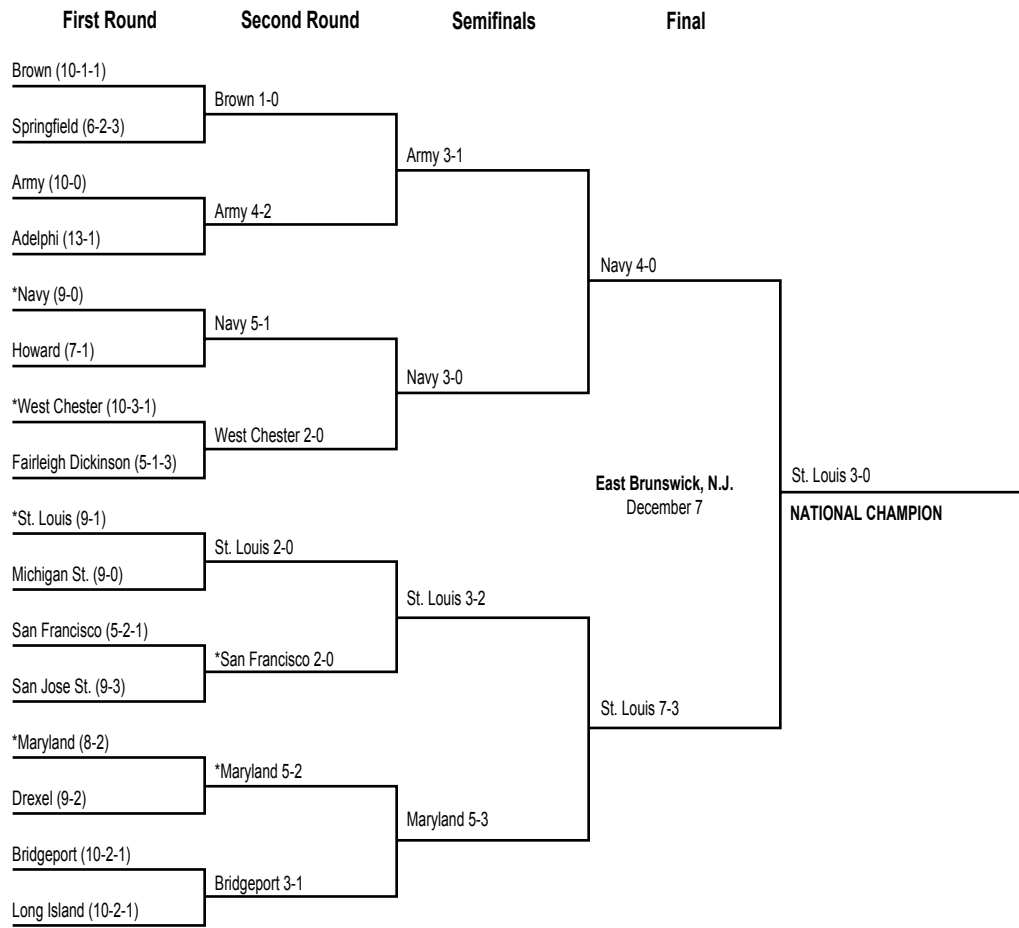


*Host institution.

1962 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1963 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

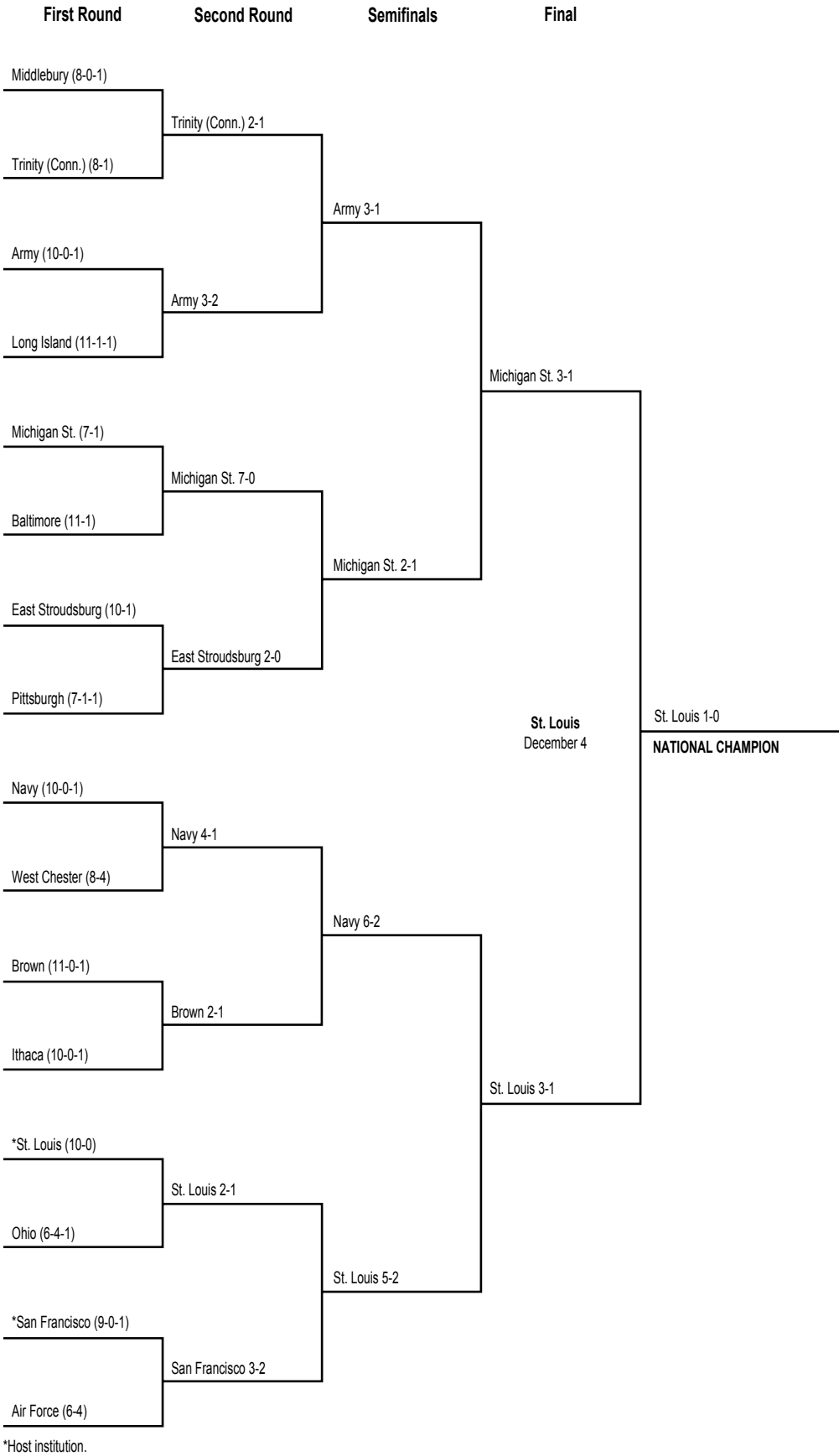


*Host institution.

1964 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1965 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



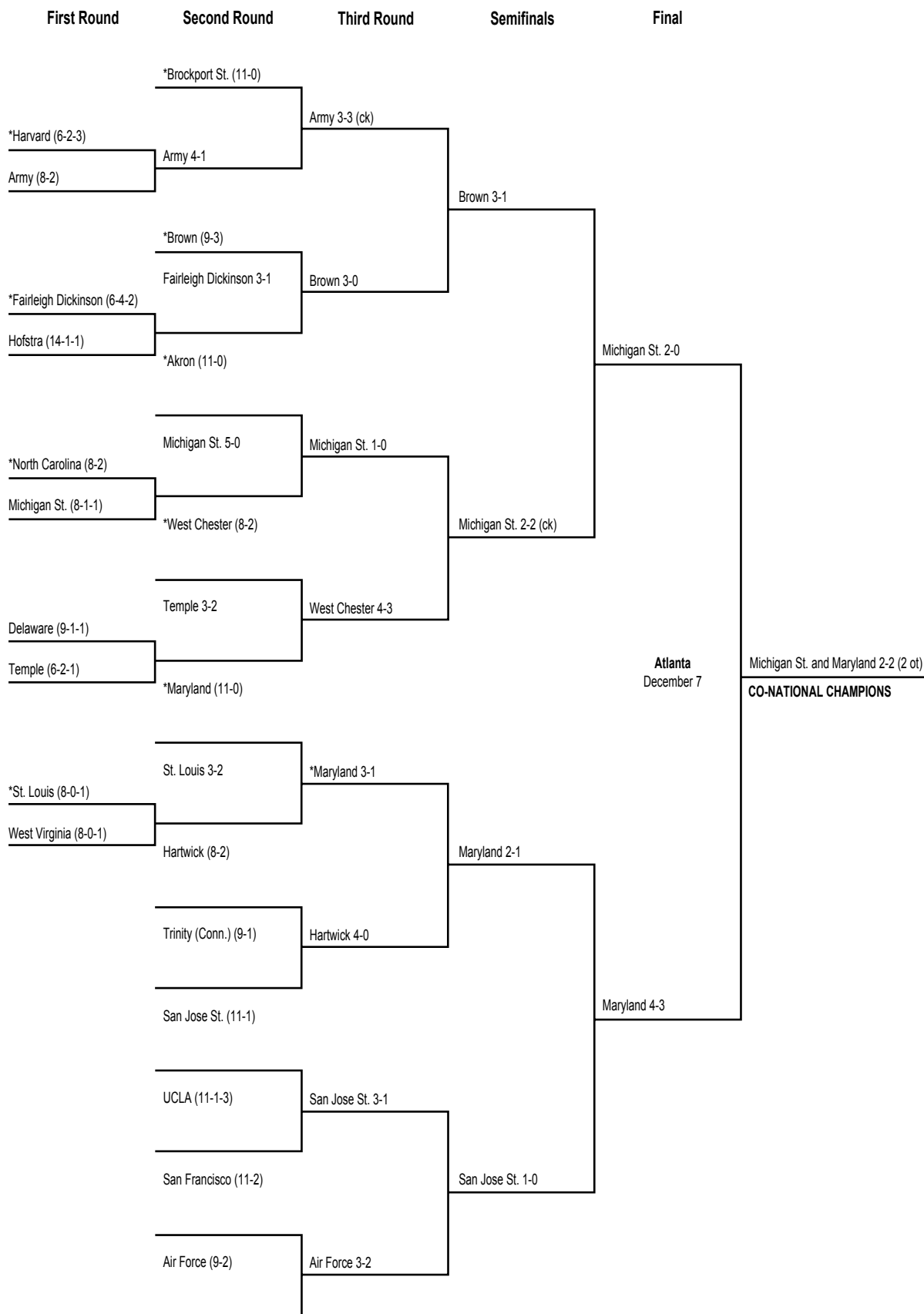
1966 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1967 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1968 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



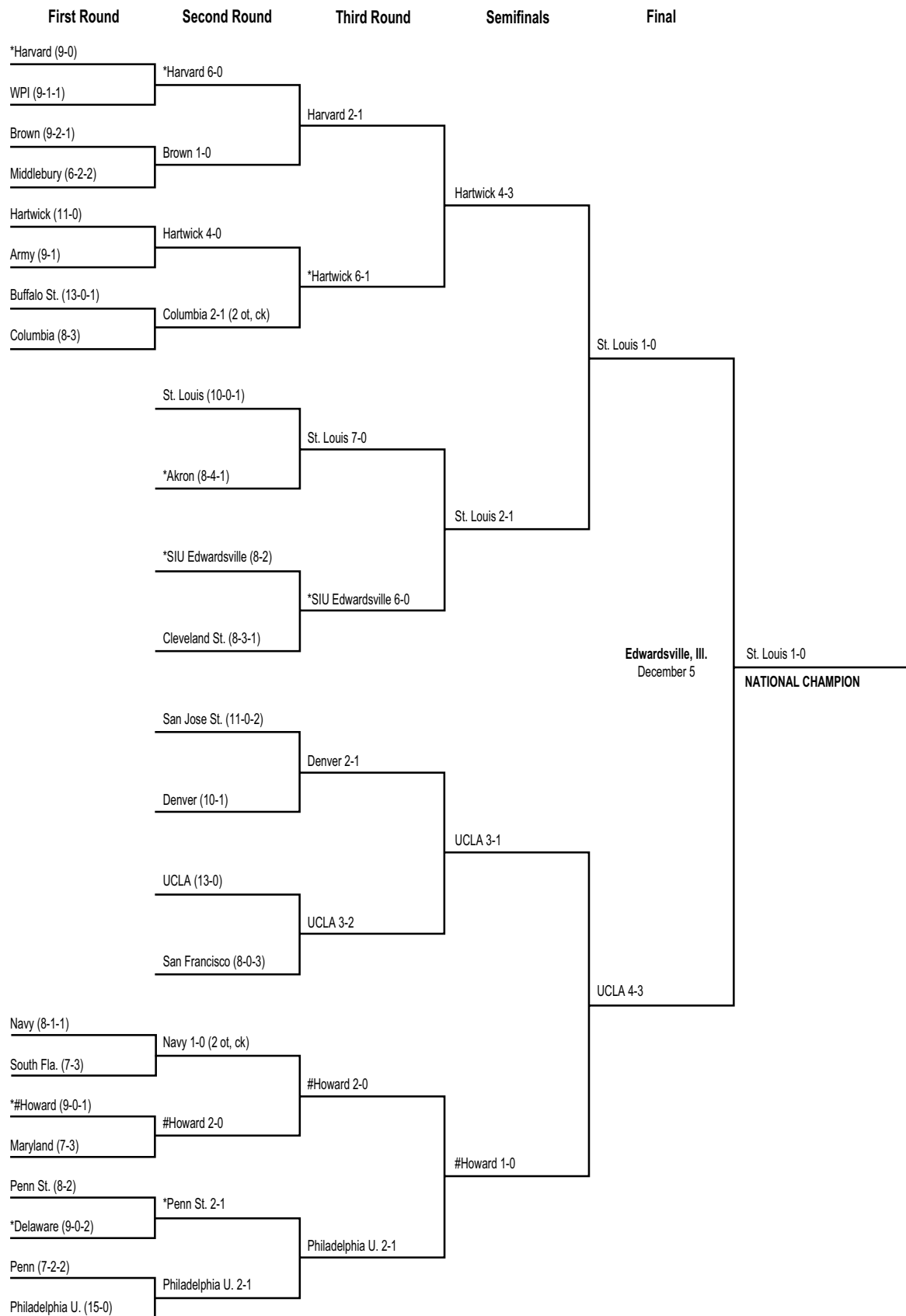
*Host institution.

1969 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1970 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

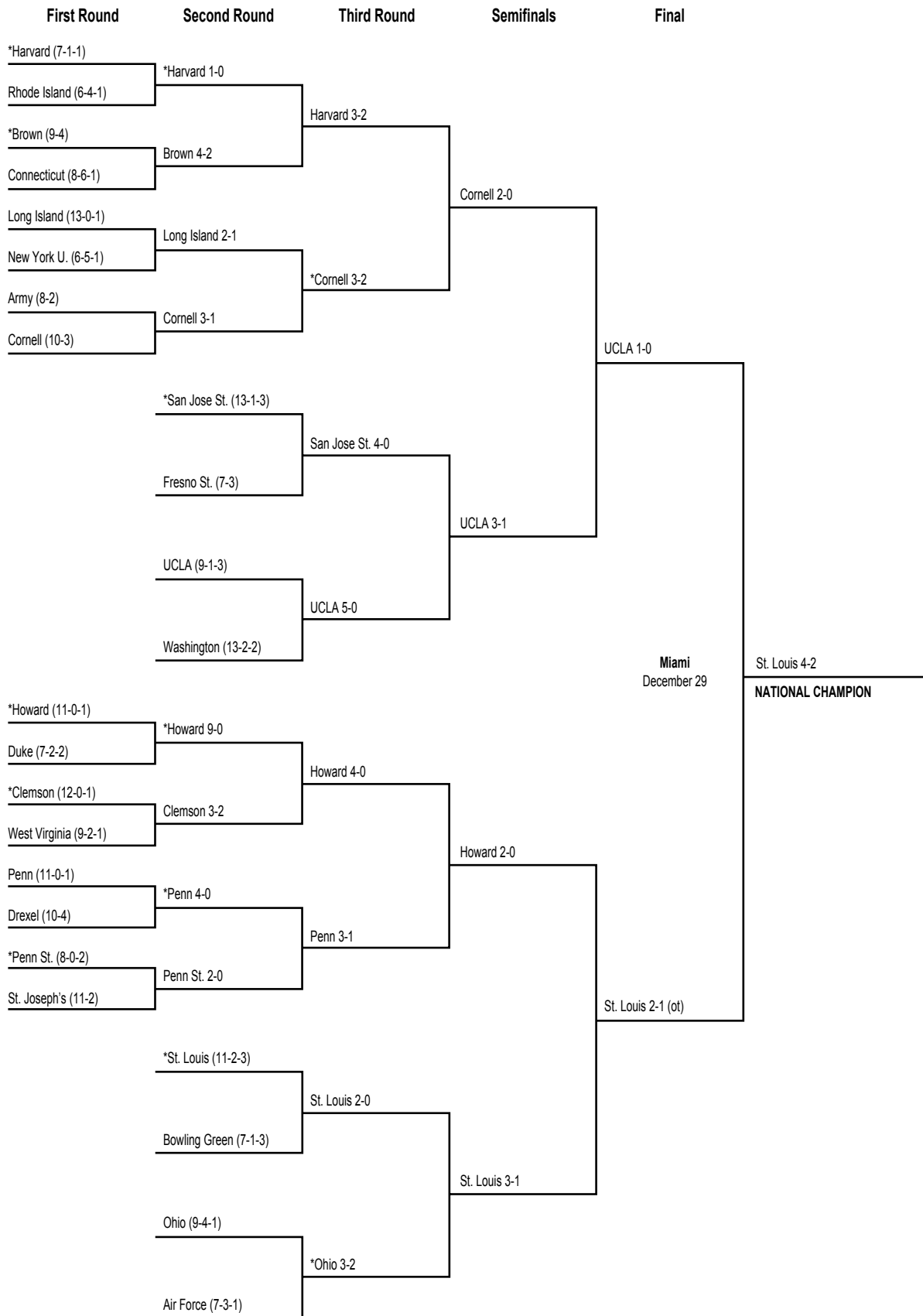
#Howard's participation in the 1970 tournament was vacated.

1971 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.
#Howard's participation in the 1971 tournament was vacated.

1972 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1973 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

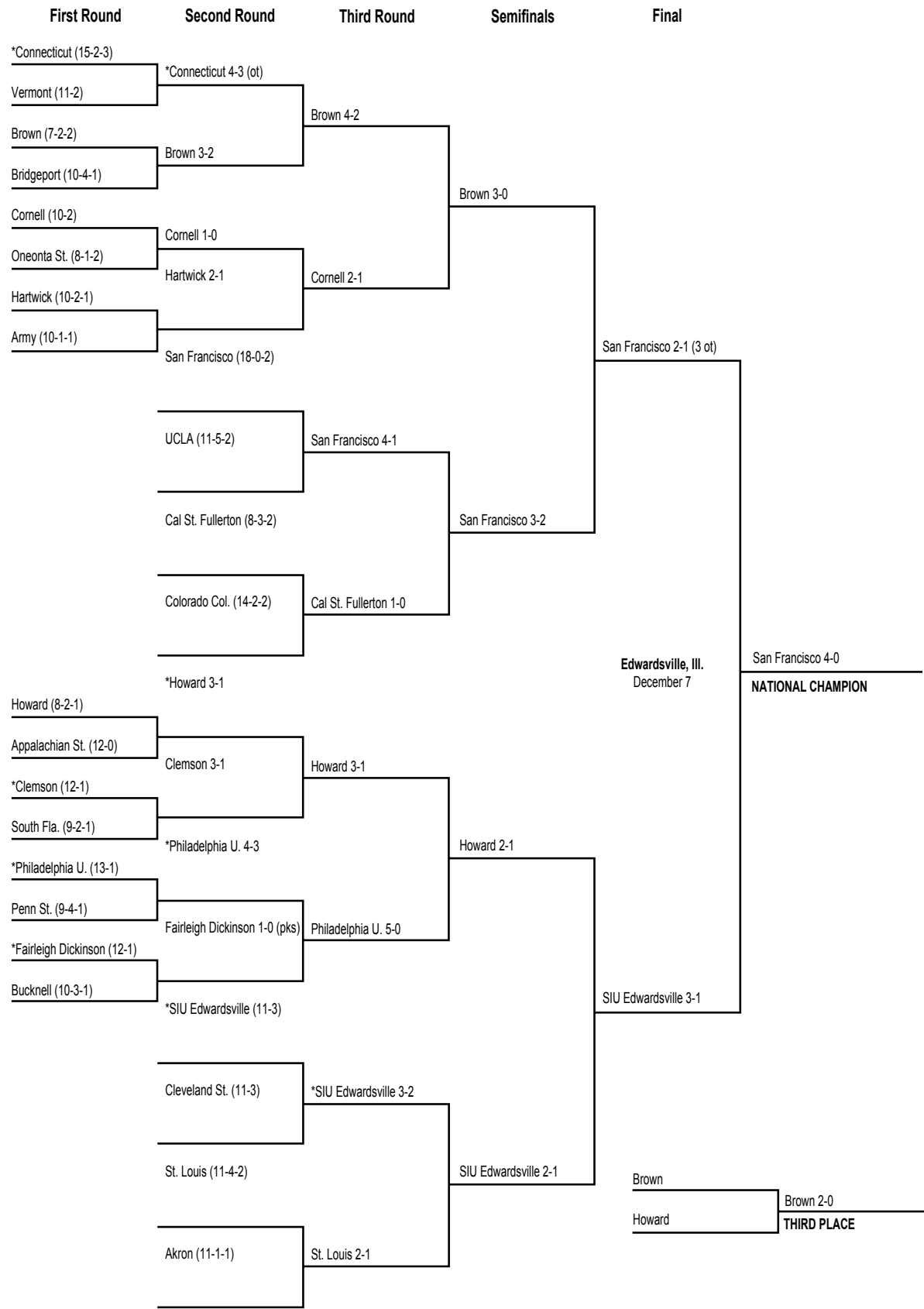


*Host institution.

First Round	Second Round	Third Round	Semifinals	Final
*Connecticut (16-1-1)	*Connecticut 4-1			
Bridgeport (8-5-4)		Connecticut 4-3 (3 ot)		
Brown (12-1)	Brown 5-1		Hartwick 2-0	
Harvard (7-3-1)				
Hartwick (6-3-3)	Hartwick 1-0			
Oneonta St. (10-2-1)	Cornell 4-2	*Hartwick 3-2 (4 ot)		
Cornell (6-4-3)				
St. Francis (N.Y.) (12-1-1)	Howard 2-0			Howard 2-1
Howard (14-0)				
George Washington (8-3)	*Clemson 3-2 (ot)	Howard 1-0		
*Clemson (11-2)				
Navy (7-1-1)	Philadelphia U. 4-2		Howard 5-3	
*Philadelphia U. (14-1-1)				
Farleigh Dickinson (11-1)	Bucknell 1-0	Philadelphia U. 1-0		
*Penn St. (8-0-3)				
Bucknell (11-0-2)	*SIU Edwardsville (11-2)			St. Louis December 7
				Howard 2-1 (4 ot) NATIONAL CHAMPION
	Indiana (15-2)	*SIU Edwardsville 2-0		
	*St. Louis (15-2-1)		St. Louis 2-1 (3 ot)	
	Cleveland St. (9-4)	St. Louis 1-0		
	UCLA (13-1-4)			St. Louis 2-1 (2 ot)
	San Jose St. (11-2-4)	UCLA 3-2 (3 ot)		
	San Francisco (16-2-3)		UCLA 1-0	Hartwick
				Hartwick 3-1
				THIRD PLACE
	Cal St. Chico (13-1-3)	San Francisco 3-1		

*Host institution.

1975 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

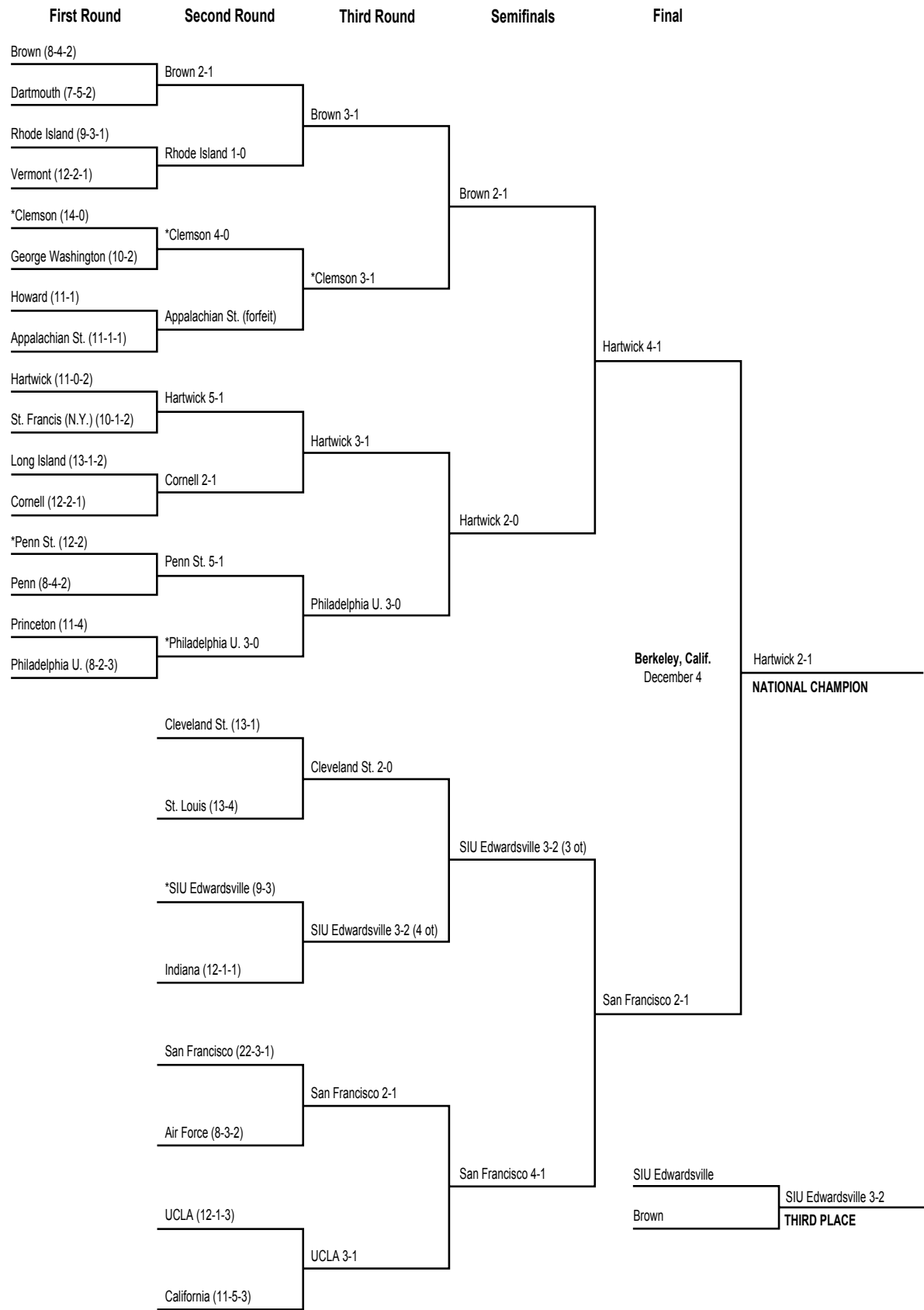


*Host institution.

First Round	Second Round	Third Round	Semifinals	Final
*Connecticut (16-1-2)	*Connecticut 2-1			
Rhode Island (9-4)		Connecticut 1-0		
Brown (10-1-2)	Brown 6-2			
Bridgeport (8-5-4)			Hartwick 2-1	
Hartwick (12-0-1)	Hartwick 1-0			
Cornell (9-3-2)	St. Francis (N.Y.) 2-0	*Hartwick 3-0		
Adelphi (11-2-2)				
St. Francis (N.Y.) (11-1-1)	*Indiana (15-0-1)			Indiana 2-1
	Akron (8-4)	*Indiana 2-1		
	SIU Edwardsville (11-3)		Indiana 1-0	
	St. Louis (14-3-1)	SIU Edwardsville 2-1		
	*Clemson 8-0			Philadelphia December 5
*Clemson (15-0-1)				San Francisco 1-0 NATIONAL CHAMPION
James Madison (9-4-2)	Howard 3-1	Clemson 3-1		
*Howard (9-3-1)				
Maryland (7-3-2)	Temple 4-0		Clemson 3-2	
Temple (12-0)				
Bucknell (10-3)	Philadelphia U. 4-0	Philadelphia U. 4-0		
*Philadelphia U. (11-2)				
Penn St. (10-3-1)	San Francisco (16-2-3)			San Francisco 1-0
	UCLA (12-4-2)	San Francisco 1-0		
	San Jose St. (12-3-1)		San Francisco 5-0	Hartwick
	Washington (11-1-4)	San Jose St. 4-1		Clemson
				Hartwick 4-3 THIRD PLACE

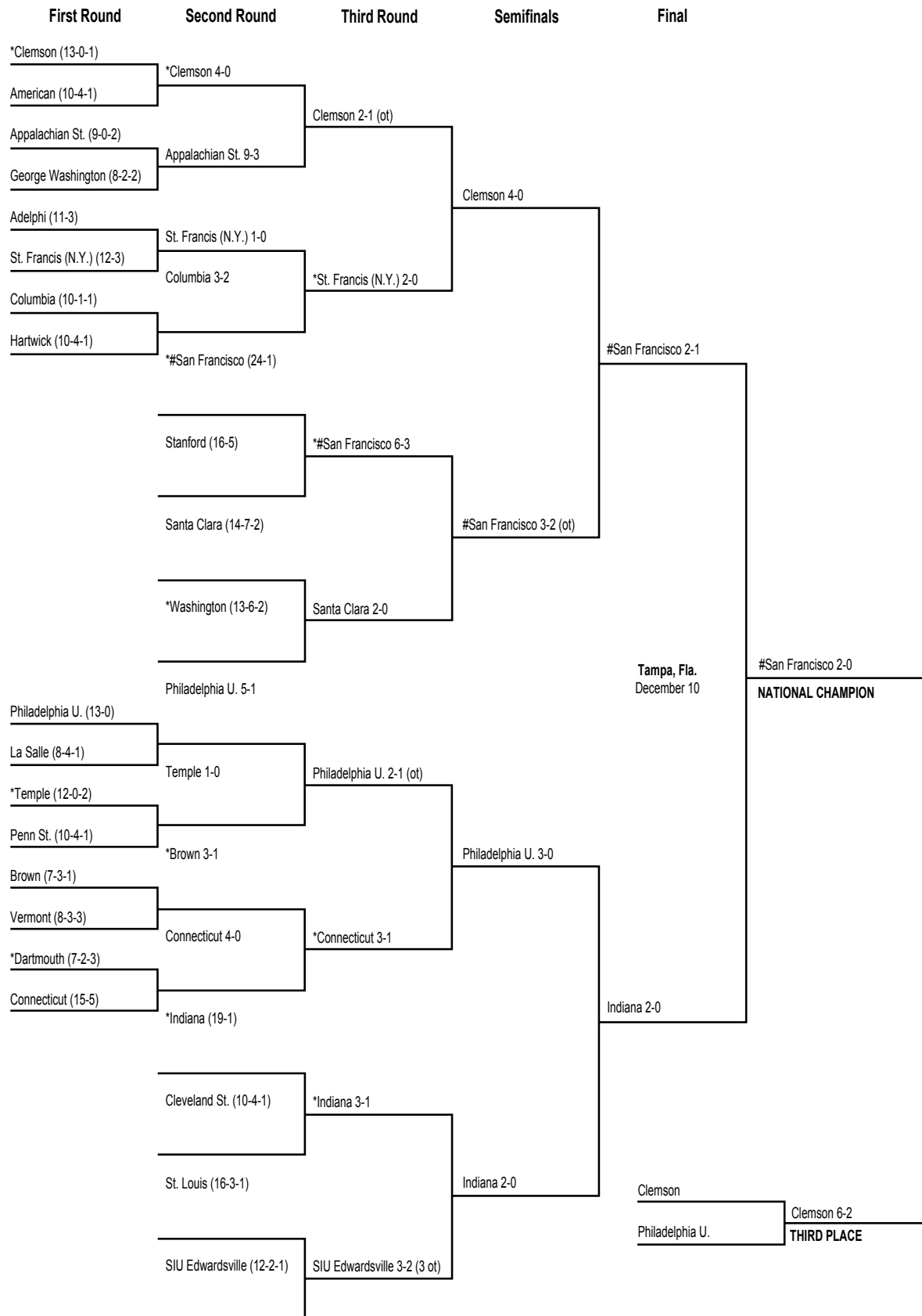
*Host institution.

1977 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



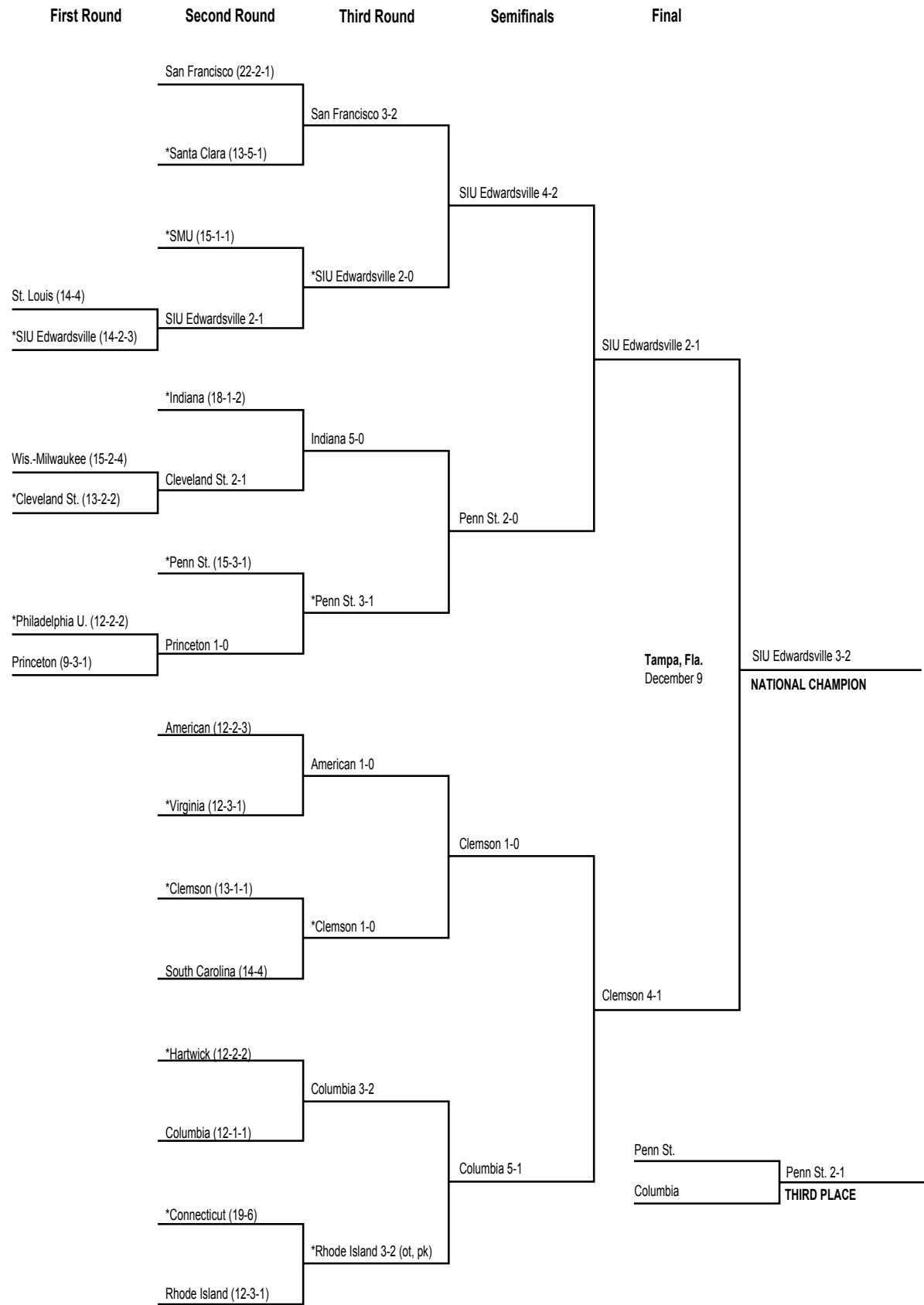
*Host institution.

1978 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



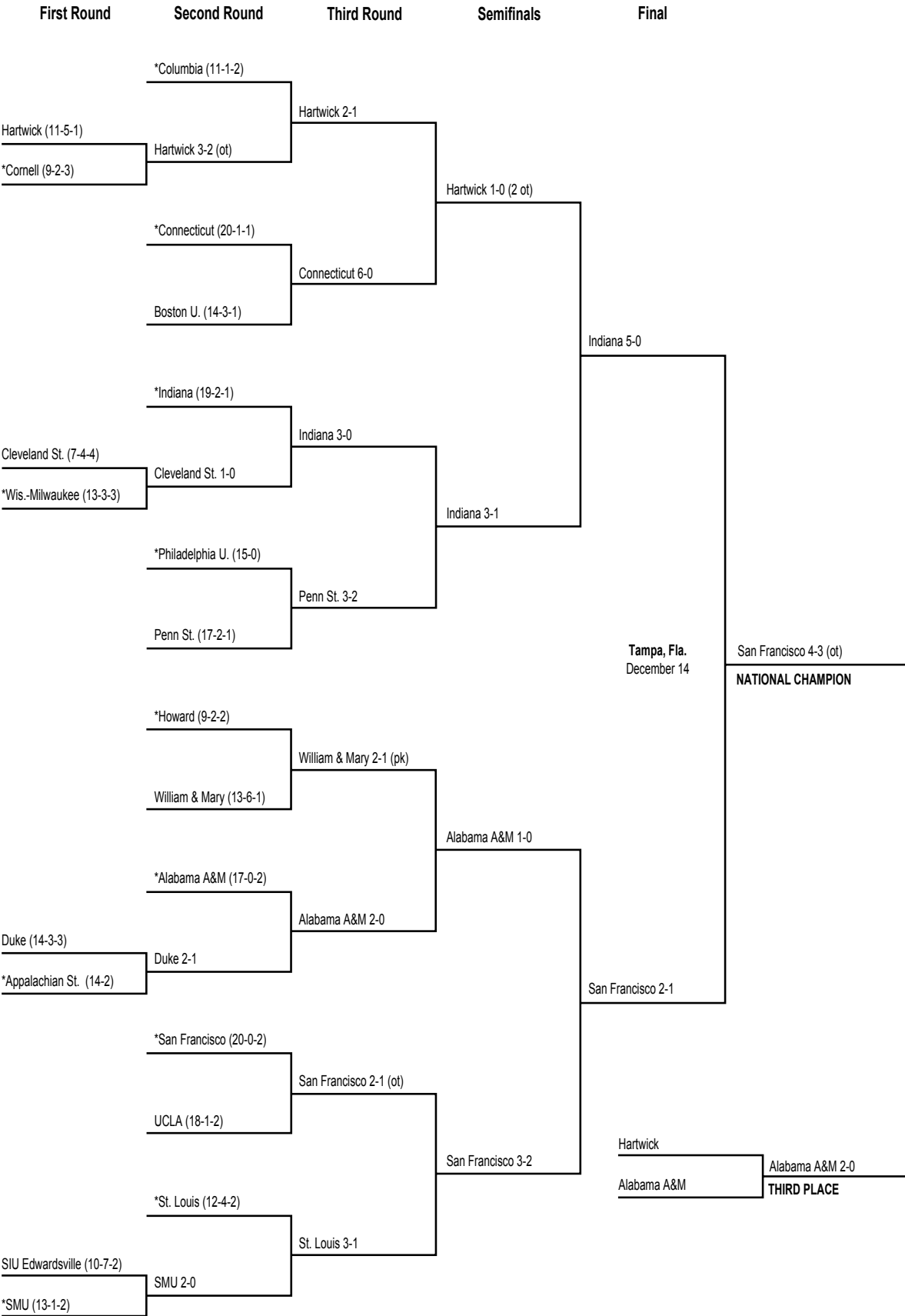
*Host institution.
#San Francisco's participation in the 1978 tournament was vacated.

1979 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



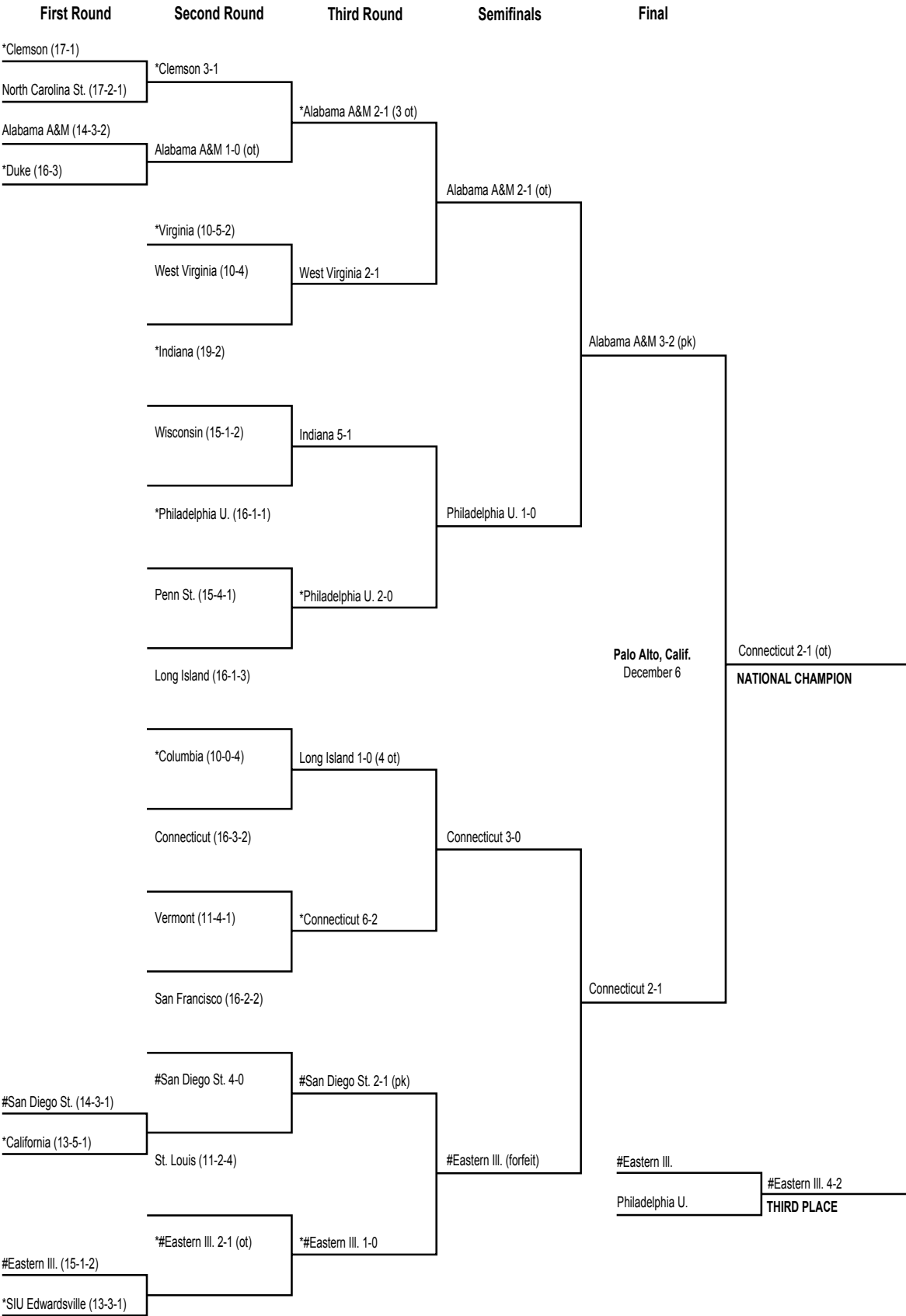
*Host institution.

1980 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



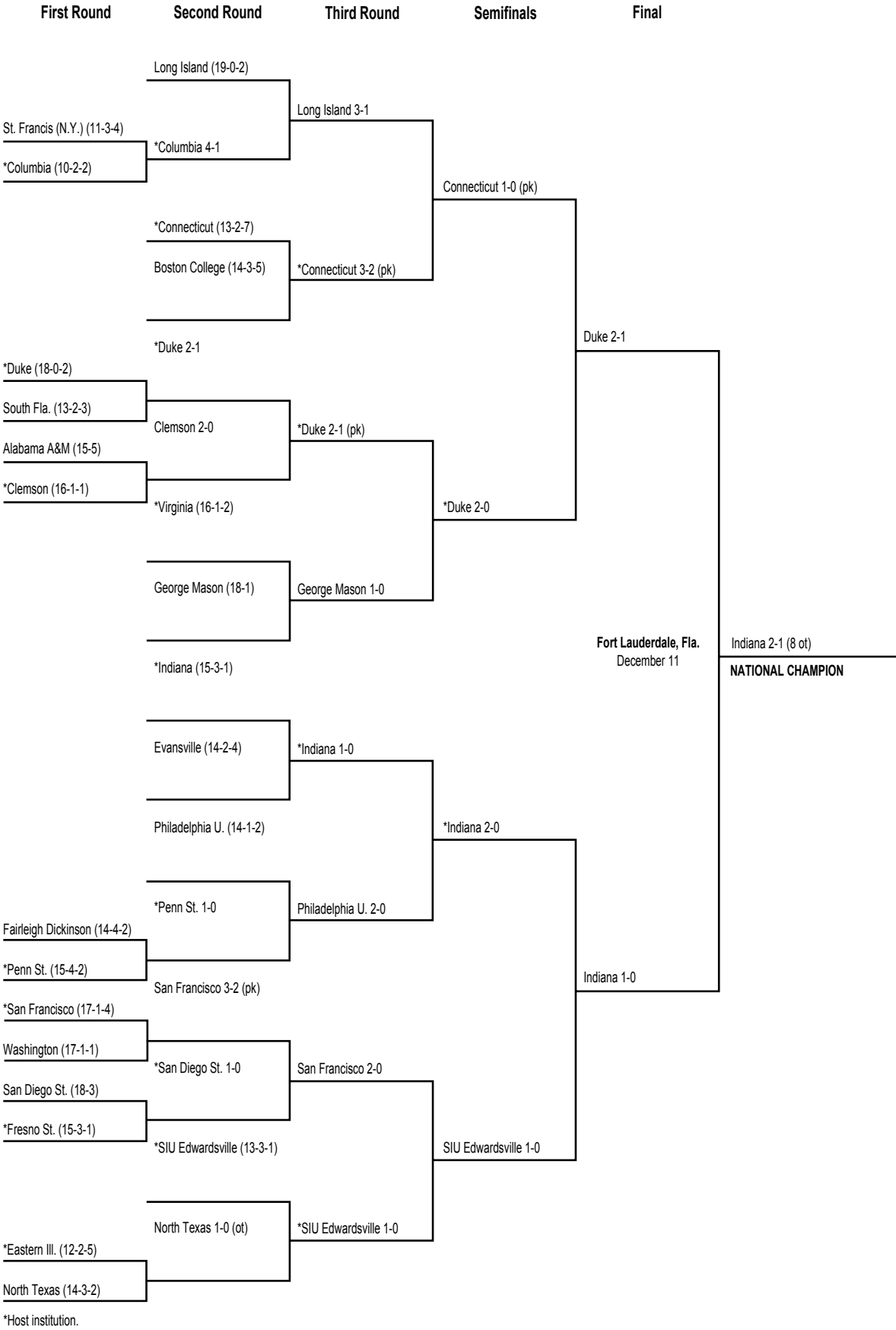
*Host institution.

1981 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

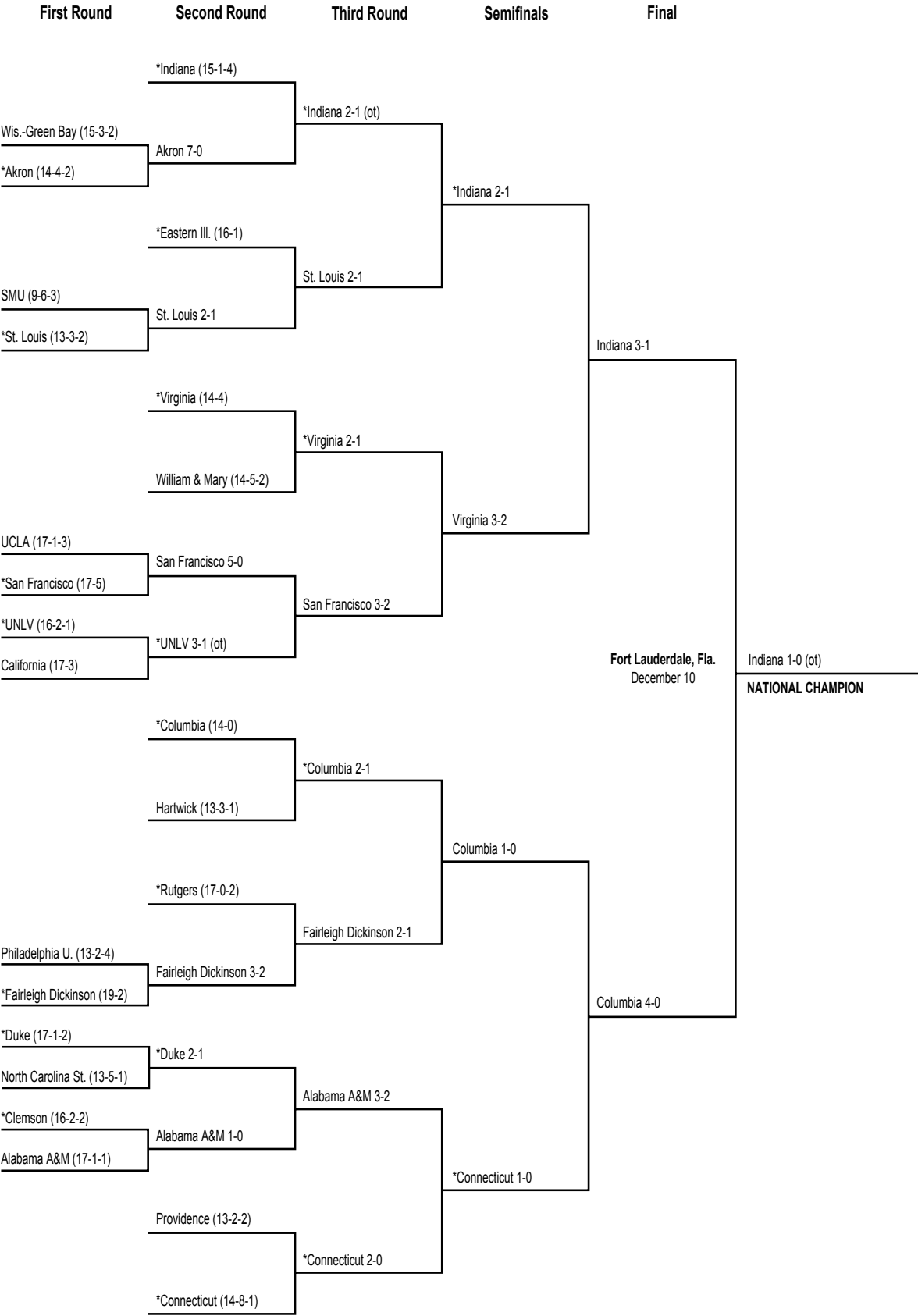


*Host institution.
#San Diego St.'s and Eastern Ill.'s participation in the 1981 tournament was vacated.

1982 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

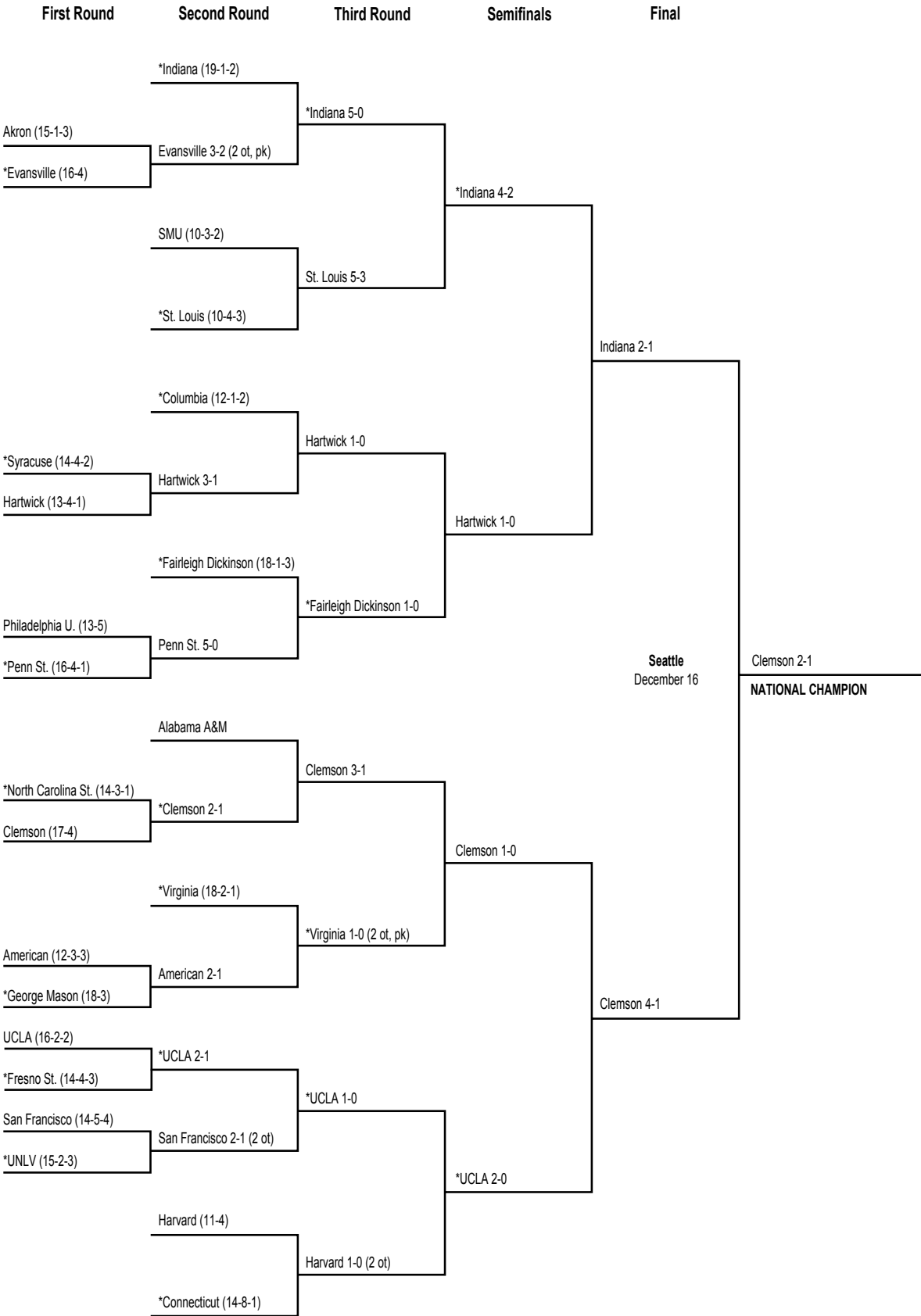


1983 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



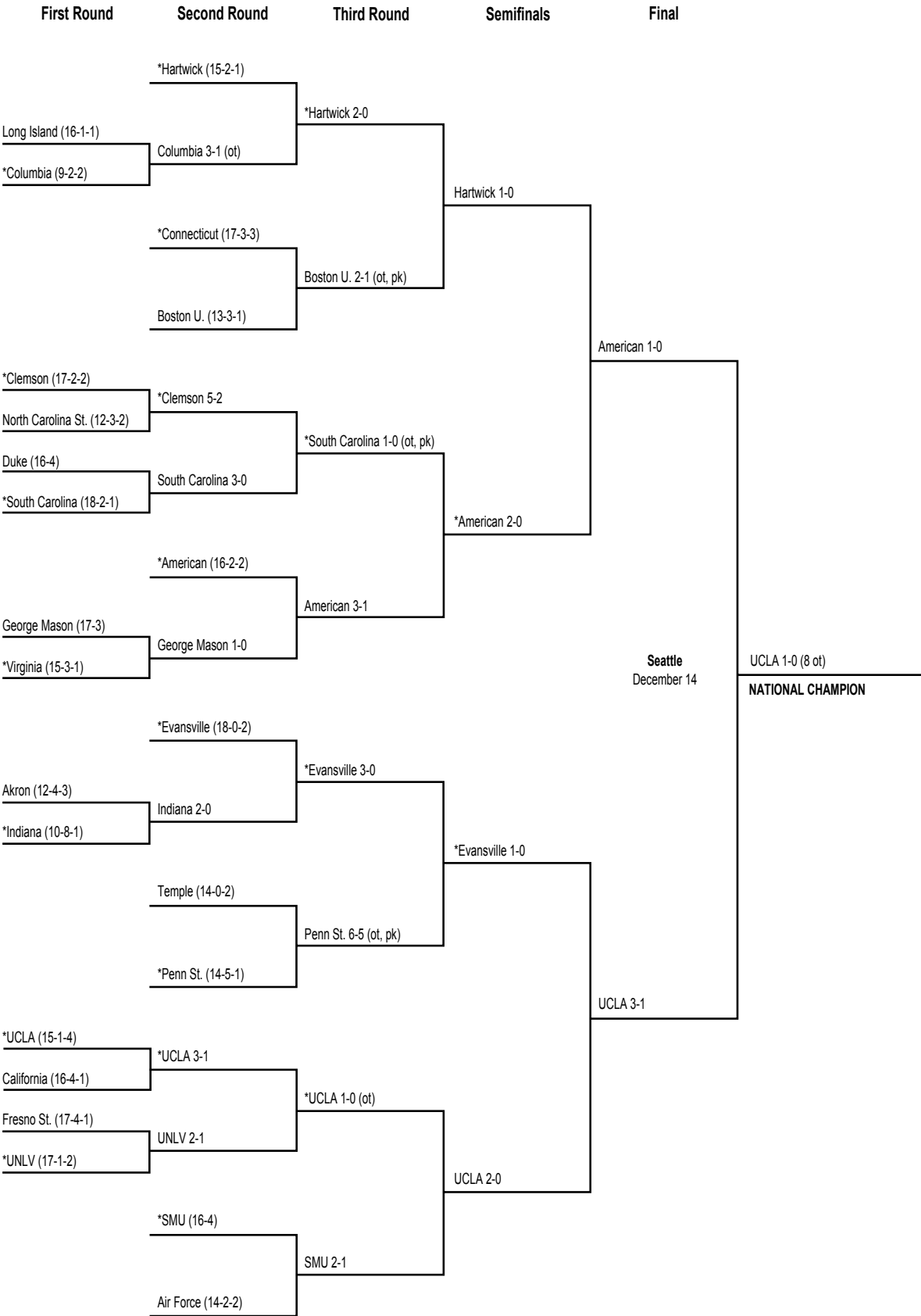
*Host institution.

1984 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



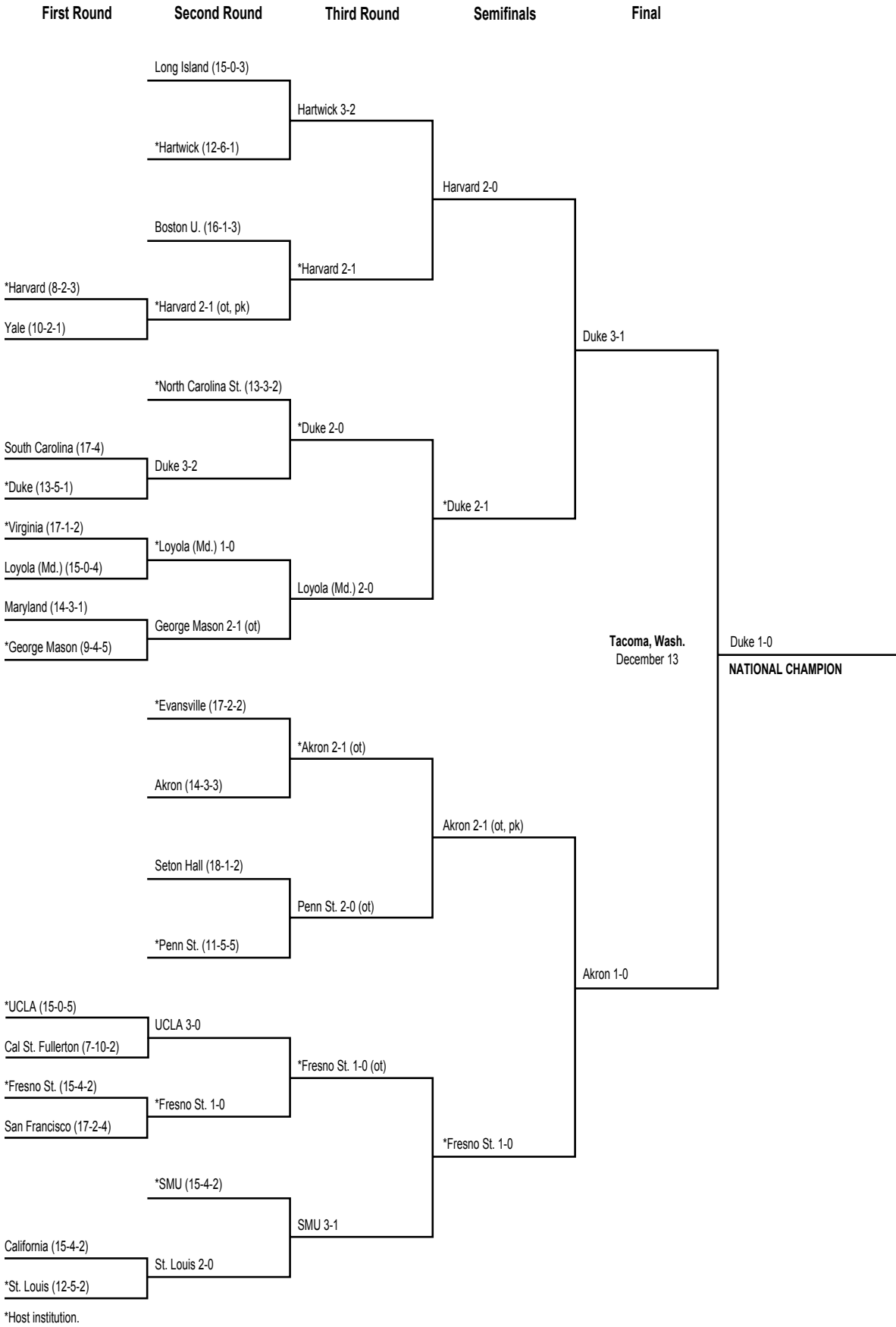
*Host institution.

1985 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1986 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1987 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.
#UNLV's participation in the 1987 tournament was vacated.

1988 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1989 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1990 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1991 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



First Round	Second Round	Third Round	Semifinals	Final
	*Virginia (17-2-1)			
Adelphi (11-5-2)	Penn St. 2-1	*Virginia 4-1		
*Penn St. (16-7)			Virginia 3-0	
Hartford (13-5-3)	*Seton Hall 2-0	Dartmouth 4-3		
*Seton Hall (11-6-3)				
St. John's (N.Y.) (17-2-2)	Dartmouth 1-0			
*Dartmouth (9-4-2)			Virginia 3-0	
	*Creighton (14-2-1)			
Air Force (13-5)	SMU 4-1	SMU 1-0		
*SMU (13-3-2)			Duke 0-0 (pk)	
Bowling Green (15-1-1)	St. Louis 2-1			
*St. Louis (17-3-1)		*Duke 4-3		
James Madison (17-3-1)	*Duke 3-0			
*Duke (13-3-2)				Davidson, N.C. December 6
	*North Carolina St. (12-2-4)			Virginia 2-0
West Virginia (9-6-3)	William & Mary 2-0	*North Carolina St. 3-2		NATIONAL CHAMPION
*William & Mary (15-4-4)			Davidson 1-0 (ot)	
Davidson (16-4-3)	*Davidson 2-2 (pk)	Davidson 0-0 (pk)		
*Charlotte (14-3-1)				
Coastal Caro. (15-2)	Coastal Caro. 2-0			
*South Carolina (13-4-3)			San Diego 3-2 (ot)	
	*UCLA (13-2-3)			
Stanford (11-7-2)	San Diego 3-0	*San Diego 2-1		
*San Diego (15-4)			San Diego 2-0	
Indiana (12-5-4)	*Indiana 4-1			
*Evansville (11-8-3)		Indiana 2-0		
Washington (14-2-3)	Washington 2-1			
*Portland (13-4)				
*Host institution.				

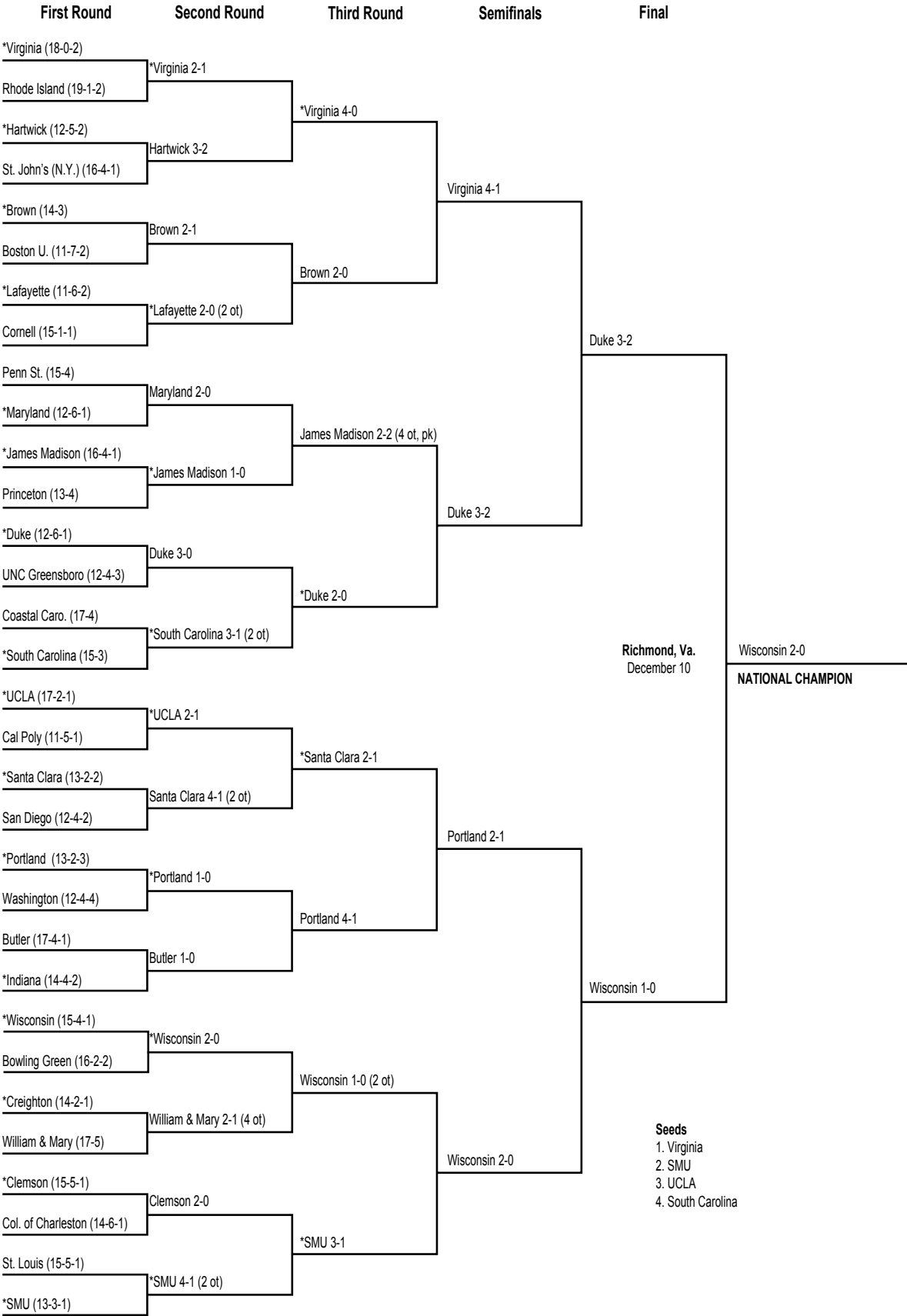
1993 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1994 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

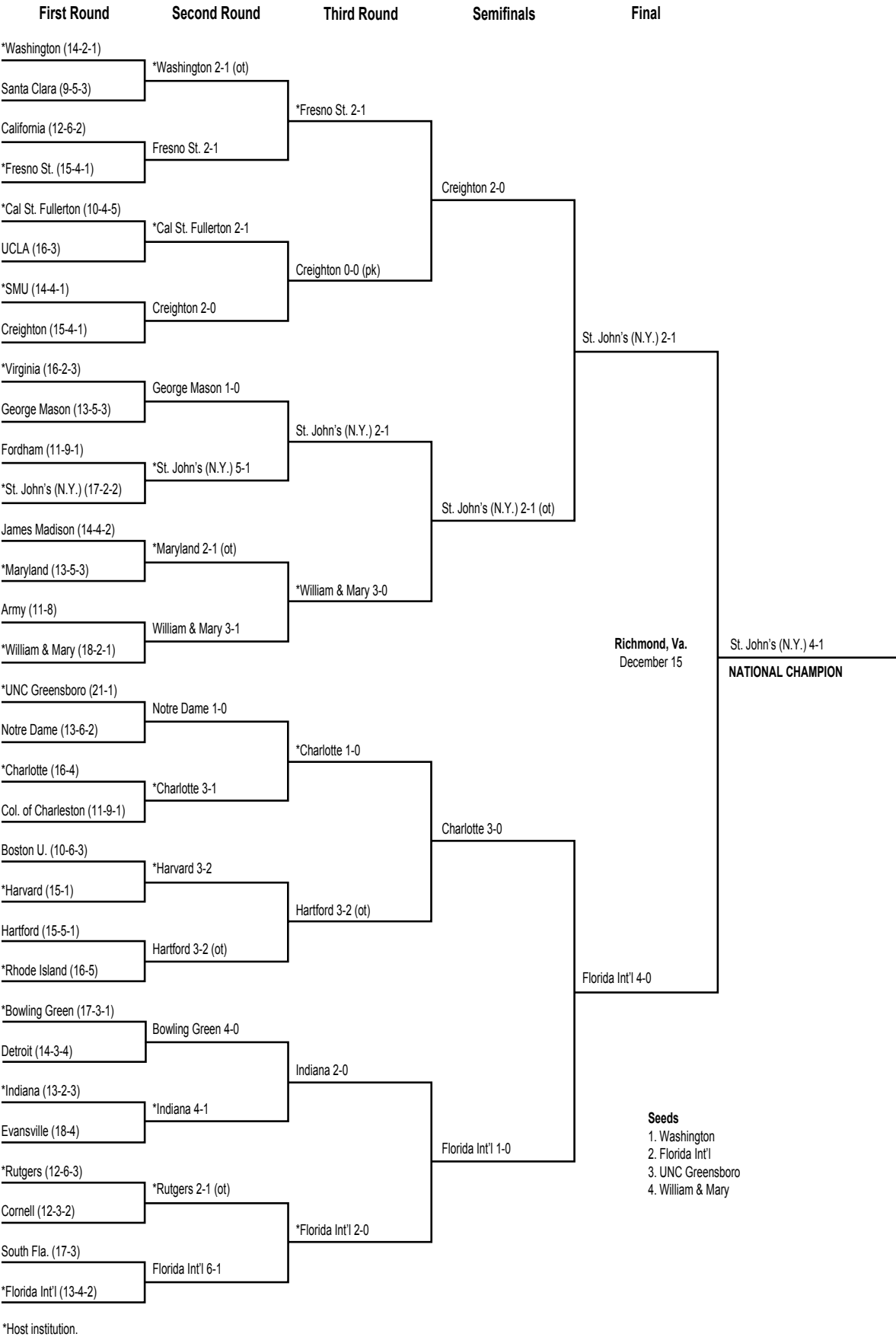


1995 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

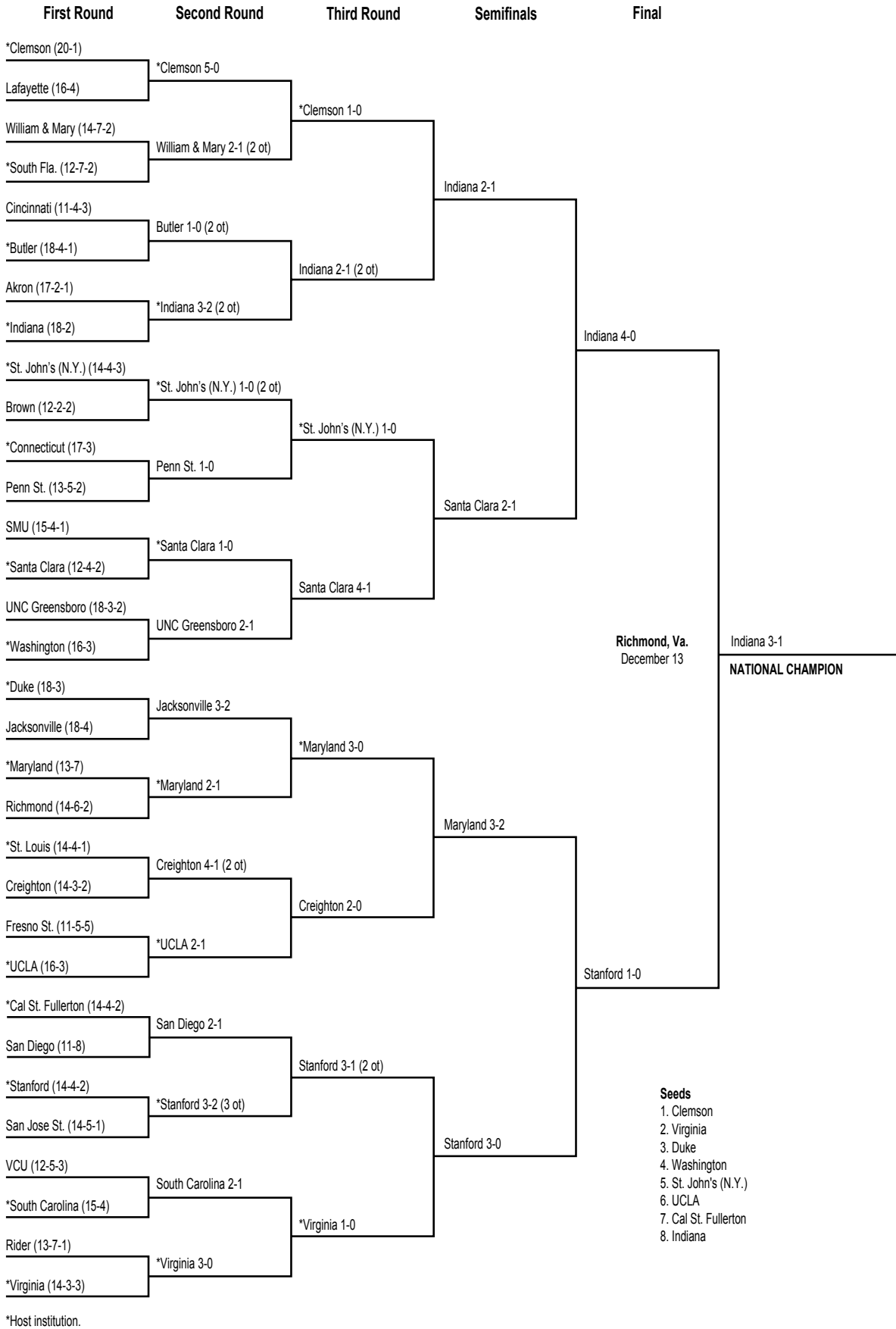
1996 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1997 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1998 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



1999 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

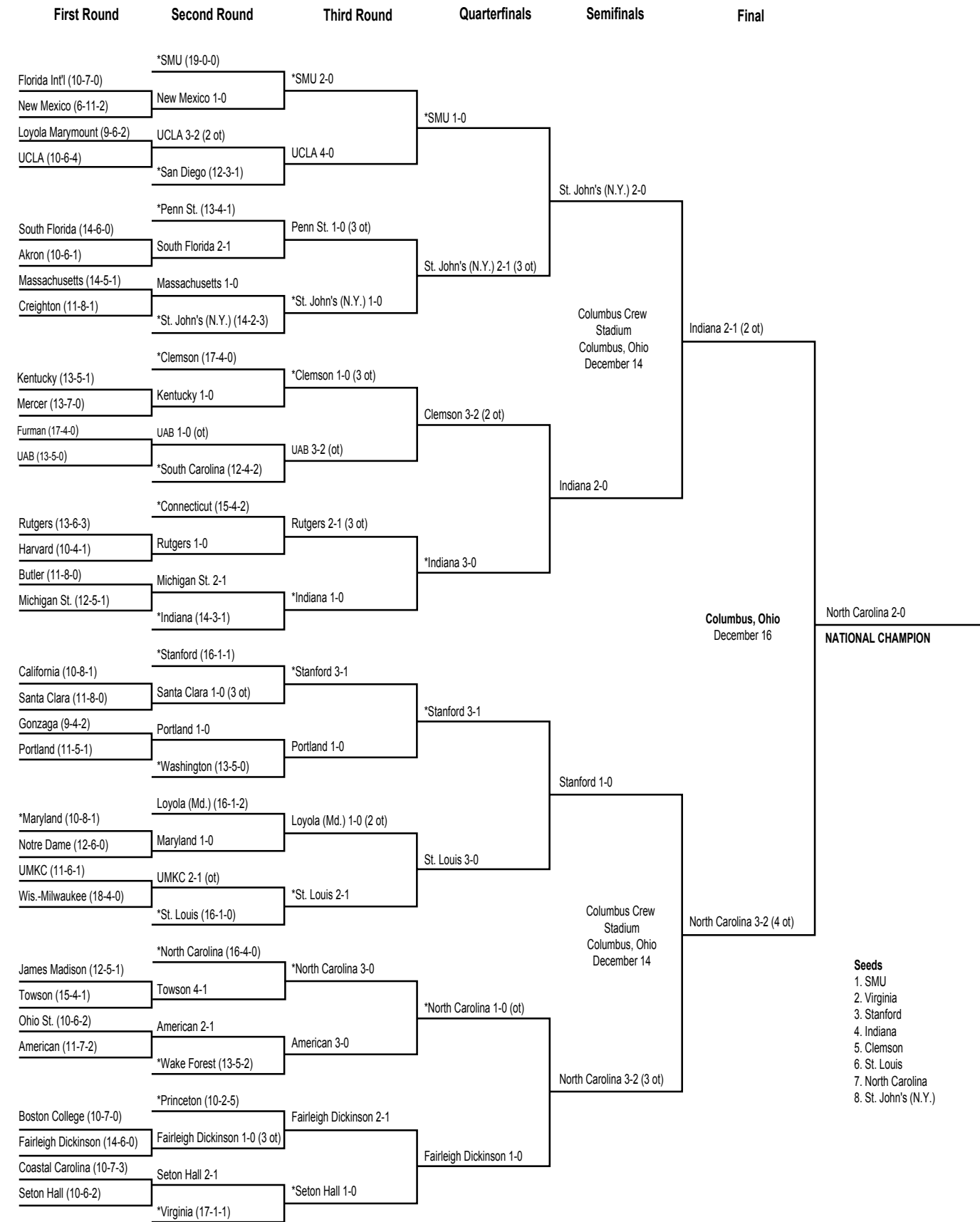


2000 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

2001 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



- Seeds**
- 1. SMU
 - 2. Virginia
 - 3. Stanford
 - 4. Indiana
 - 5. Clemson
 - 6. St. Louis
 - 7. North Carolina
 - 8. St. John's (N.Y.)

*Host institution.

2002 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

First Round	Second Round	Third Round	Quarterfinals	Semifinals	Final
*Old Dominion (9-8-1)	*Wake Forest (14-1-4)	*Wake Forest 1-0			
Richmond (10-7-3)	Old Dominion 3-0				
*South Carolina (11-7-1)			Clemson 2-1 (ot)		
Coastal Carolina (18-2-2)	Coastal Carolina 2-1 (2 ot)	Clemson 1-1			
	*Clemson (12-4-3)	Wins on PK			
	*Stanford (14-4-2)			Stanford 2-0	
*Portland (12-5-1)	Portland 2-0	*Stanford 0-0			
Oregon St. (13-7)		Wins on PK			
*Furman (17-2-1)	Furman 2-0	Furman 0-0	*Stanford 2-1 (2 ot)		
Loyola (Md.) (13-4-3)					
	*VCU (15-4-1)	Wins on PK			
	*Boston College (16-4)			Gerald J. Ford Stadium Dallas, Texas December 13	Stanford 1-0 (2 ot)
*Lehigh (11-7-2)	Northeastern 1-1	*Boston College 2-1			
Northeastern (11-7-2)	Wins on PK		*Boston College 4-4		
Florida Int'l (12-5-1)	Florida Int'l 2-1		Wins on PK		
UCF (10-7-3)		SMU 3-1		Creighton 6-2	
	*SMU (15-2-3)				
	*Creighton (15-3-2)				
Wis.-Milwaukee (18-1-1)	Wis.-Milwaukee 2-1	Creighton 3-2			
Oakland (10-7-3)			Creighton 1-0 (ot)		
Holy Cross (13-4-1)					
*Fairleigh Dickinson (10-4-7)	Fairleigh Dickinson 1-1	*St. John's 2-1 (2 ot)			
	Wins on PK				
	*St. John's (N.Y.) (12-2-5)				
	*UCLA (13-3-3)				
*Loyola Marymount (14-3-2)	Loyola Marymount 1-0	*UCLA 4-2			
Cal St. Northridge (14-4)			*UCLA 3-2		
*UC Santa Barbara (17-2-1)	UC Santa Barbara 2-0	California 2-1			
San Diego (14-5)				UCLA 7-1	
	*California (13-5-2)				
	Penn St. (14-7)				
*North Carolina (13-6-1)	North Carolina 6-0	*Penn St. 1-0 (2 ot)			
Winthrop (15-6-1)			Penn St. 1-0 (ot)		
William & Mary (13-7-1)	William & Mary 2-1	William & Mary 1-1			
*Duke (11-7-1)					
	*Virginia (15-6)	Wins on PK			
	*Connecticut (15-5)			Gerald J. Ford Stadium Dallas, Texas December 13	UCLA 1-0
*Penn (11-3-1)	Penn 1-0 (ot)	*Connecticut 4-0			
Seton Hall (9-7-3)			Connecticut 1-0		
*Notre Dame (11-5-3)	Notre Dame 3-1	Indiana 1-0			
Akron (10-7-2)				Maryland 3-0	
	*Indiana (14-3-2)				
	St. Louis (14-3-2)	St. Louis 1-0			
*Bradley (14-5-4)	New Mexico 2-1				
New Mexico (17-3)					
*American (12-7-1)	American 1-0	*Maryland 1-0	*Maryland 1-0 (ot)		
George Washington (13-8)					
	*Maryland (17-4)				

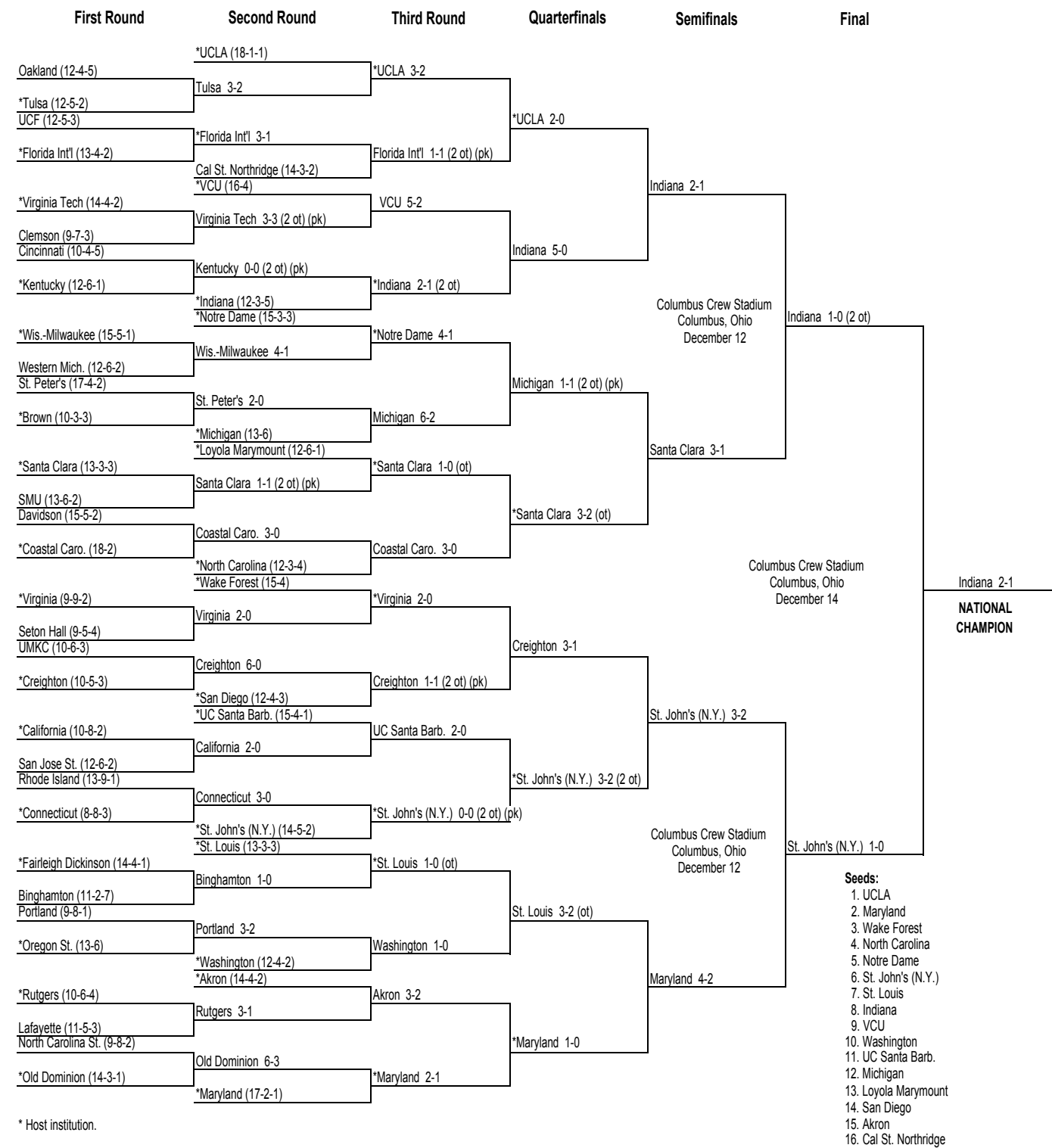
*Host institution.

Seeds:

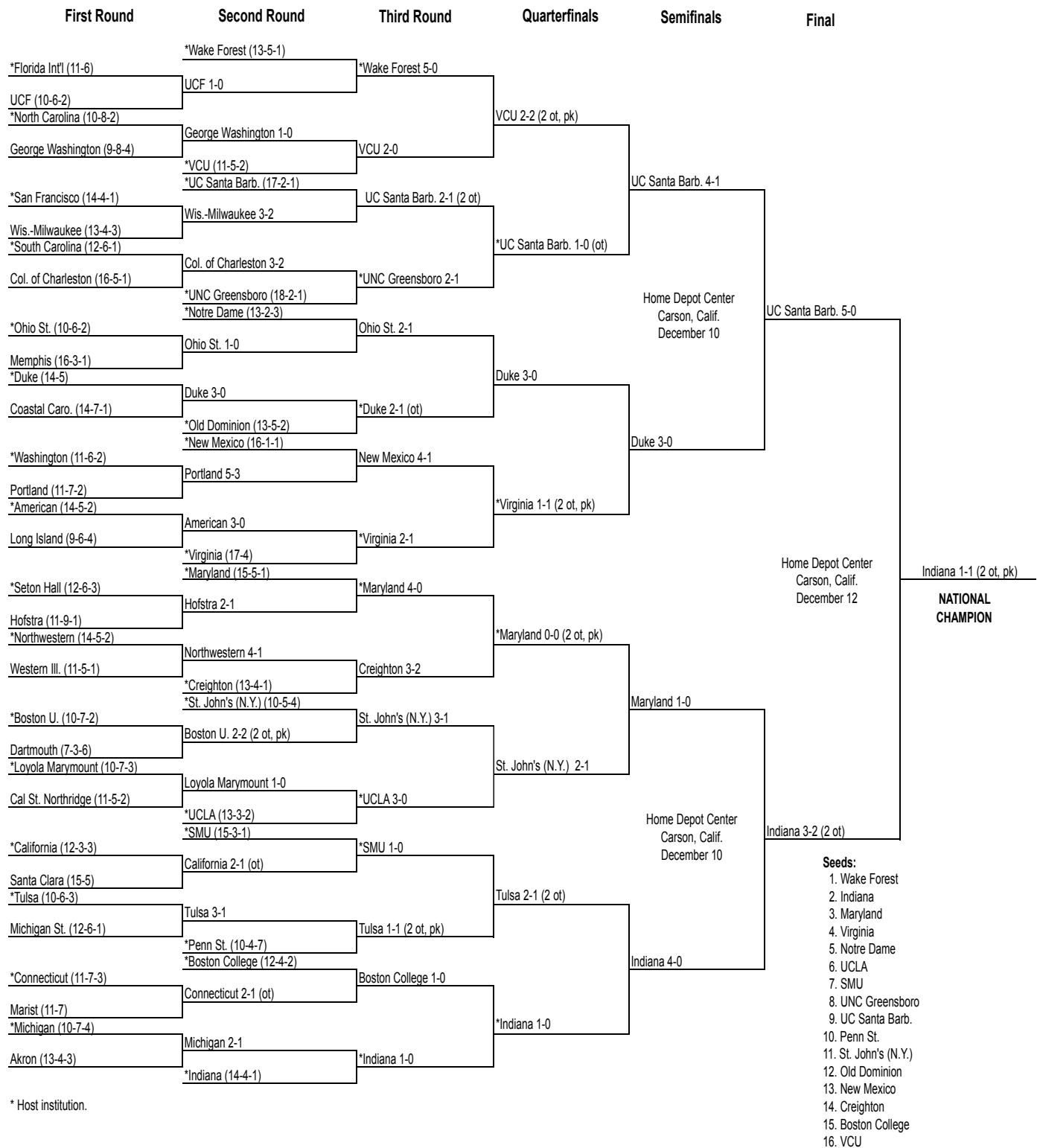
1. Wake Forest
2. Maryland
3. UCLA
4. St. John's (N.Y.)
5. Boston College
6. Virginia
7. Connecticut
8. VCU

UCLA 1-0
**NATIONAL
CHAMPION**

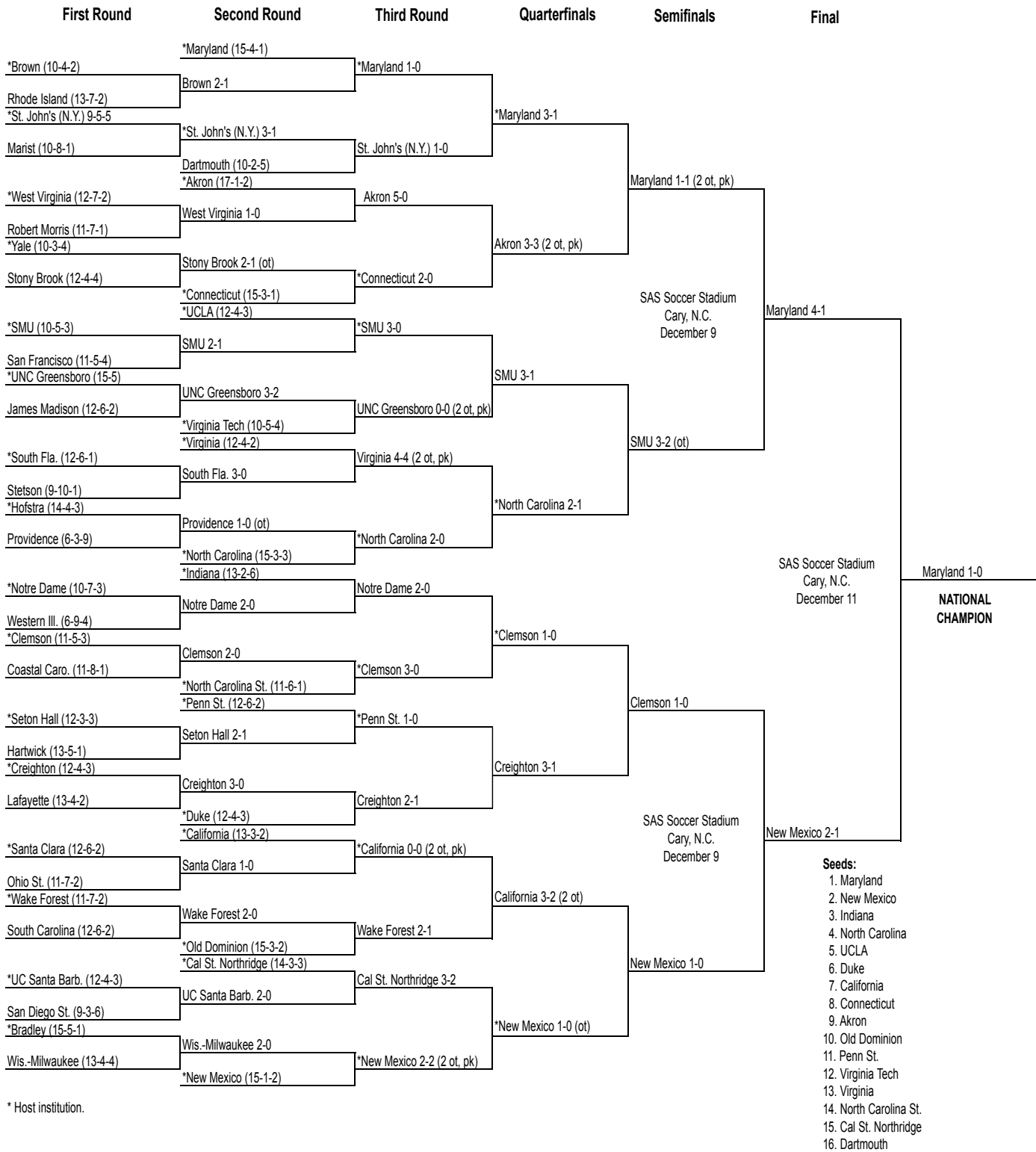
2003 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



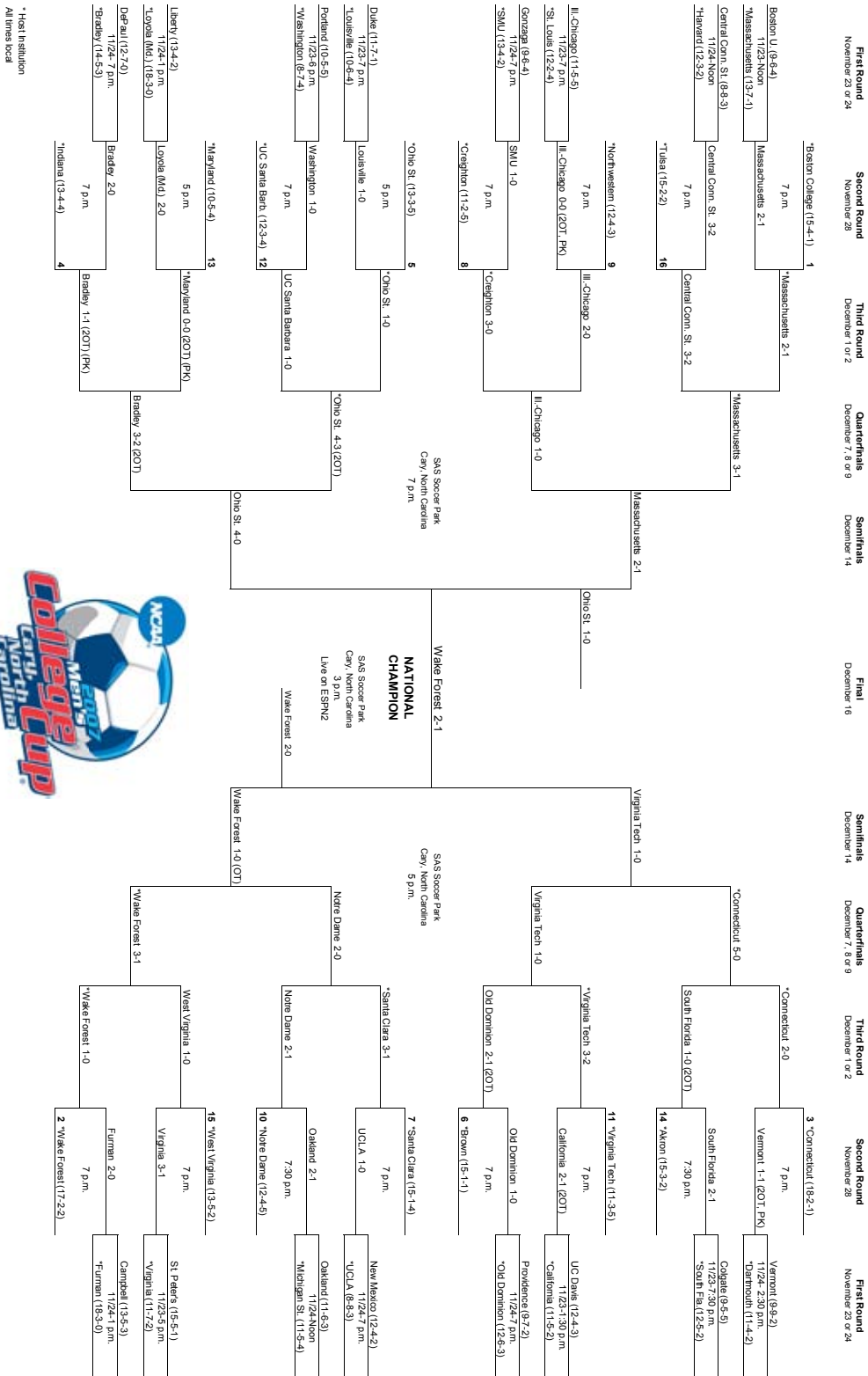
2004 Division I Men's Championship Bracket



2005 Division I Men's Championship Bracket

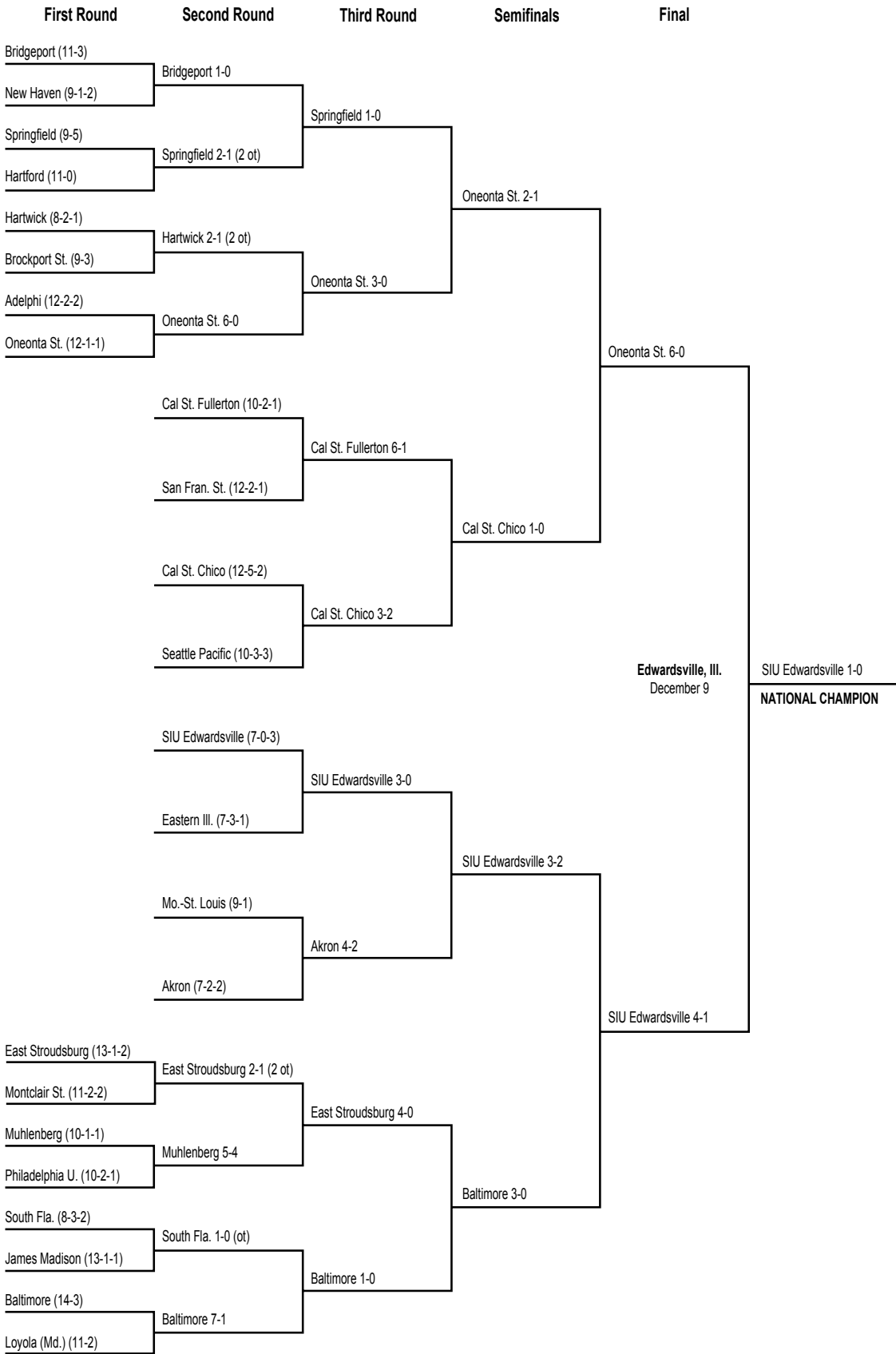


NCAA Division I Men's
SOCCER CHAMPIONSHIP



Men's Division II Championship Brackets

1972 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



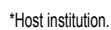
First Round	Second Round	Third Round	Semifinals	Final
Springfield (11-3-1)	Springfield 2-0			
Westfield St. (15-2-1)		Springfield 4-0		
Babson (14-0)	Babson 2-1 (ot)			
Hartford (11-0-2)			Adelphi 1-0	
Adelphi (13-1-1)	Adelphi 4-0			
Merchant Marine (12-0-1)	#Binghamton 2-1 (2 ot)	Adelphi 3-0		
Albany (N.Y.) (8-4-1)				
#Binghamton (9-3-1)	Mo.-St. Louis (7-0-3)			Mo.-St. Louis 1-0
	Western Ill. 3-1	Mo.-St. Louis 3-1		
Western Ill. (5-5-1)				
Wooster (5-3-4)	MacMurray (7-5-3)		Mo.-St. Louis 2-1	
	Eastern Ill. (6-3-2)	Eastern Ill. 2-0		
	Baltimore 3-1			Springfield, Mo. December 8
Baltimore (14-2-1)				Mo.-St. Louis 3-0 NATIONAL CHAMPION
Washington (Md.) (10-4)	Loyola (Md.) 3-0	Baltimore 6-1		
Loyola (Md.) (10-3)				
Rollins (11-3)	East Stroudsburg 2-0		Baltimore 6-3	
East Stroudsburg (12-3)				
Lock Haven (9-3)	Elizabethtown 4-1	East Stroudsburg 1-0 (2 ot)		
Elizabethtown (9-2-4)				
Muhlenberg (11-1-1)	Cal St. Fullerton (11-2-1)			Cal St. Fullerton 1-0
	UC Davis (8-2-5)	Cal St. Fullerton 3-1		
	Seattle Pacific (14-4)		Cal St. Fullerton 1-0	
	Westmont (11-4-3)	Westmont 3-1		Adelphi Baltimore
				Adelphi 1-0 THIRD PLACE

#Binghamton's participation in the 1973 tournament was vacated.

1974 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



First Round	Second Round	Semifinals	Final
1. USA (1980) 2. Canada (1988) 3. West Germany (1992) 4. USA (1996) 5. Canada (2002) 6. USA (2006) 7. USA (2010) 8. USA (2014) 9. USA (2018) 10. USA (2022)	1. USA (1980) 2. Canada (1988) 3. West Germany (1992) 4. USA (1996) 5. Canada (2002) 6. USA (2006) 7. USA (2010) 8. USA (2014) 9. USA (2018) 10. USA (2022)	1. USA (1980) 2. Canada (1988) 3. West Germany (1992) 4. USA (1996) 5. Canada (2002) 6. USA (2006) 7. USA (2010) 8. USA (2014) 9. USA (2018) 10. USA (2022)	1. USA (1980) 2. Canada (1988) 3. West Germany (1992) 4. USA (1996) 5. Canada (2002) 6. USA (2006) 7. USA (2010) 8. USA (2014) 9. USA (2018) 10. USA (2022)



1976 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



1977 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

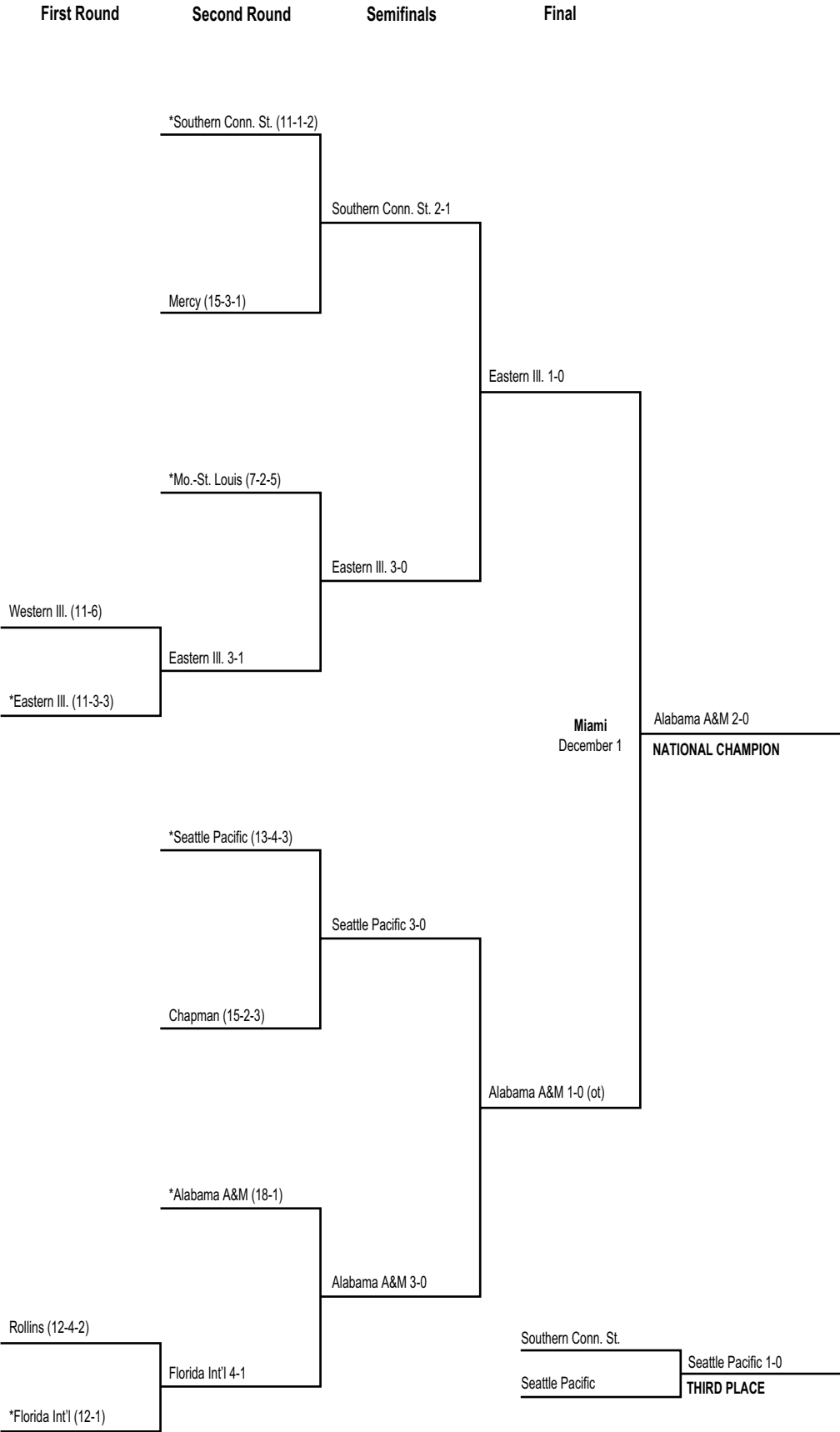


1978 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

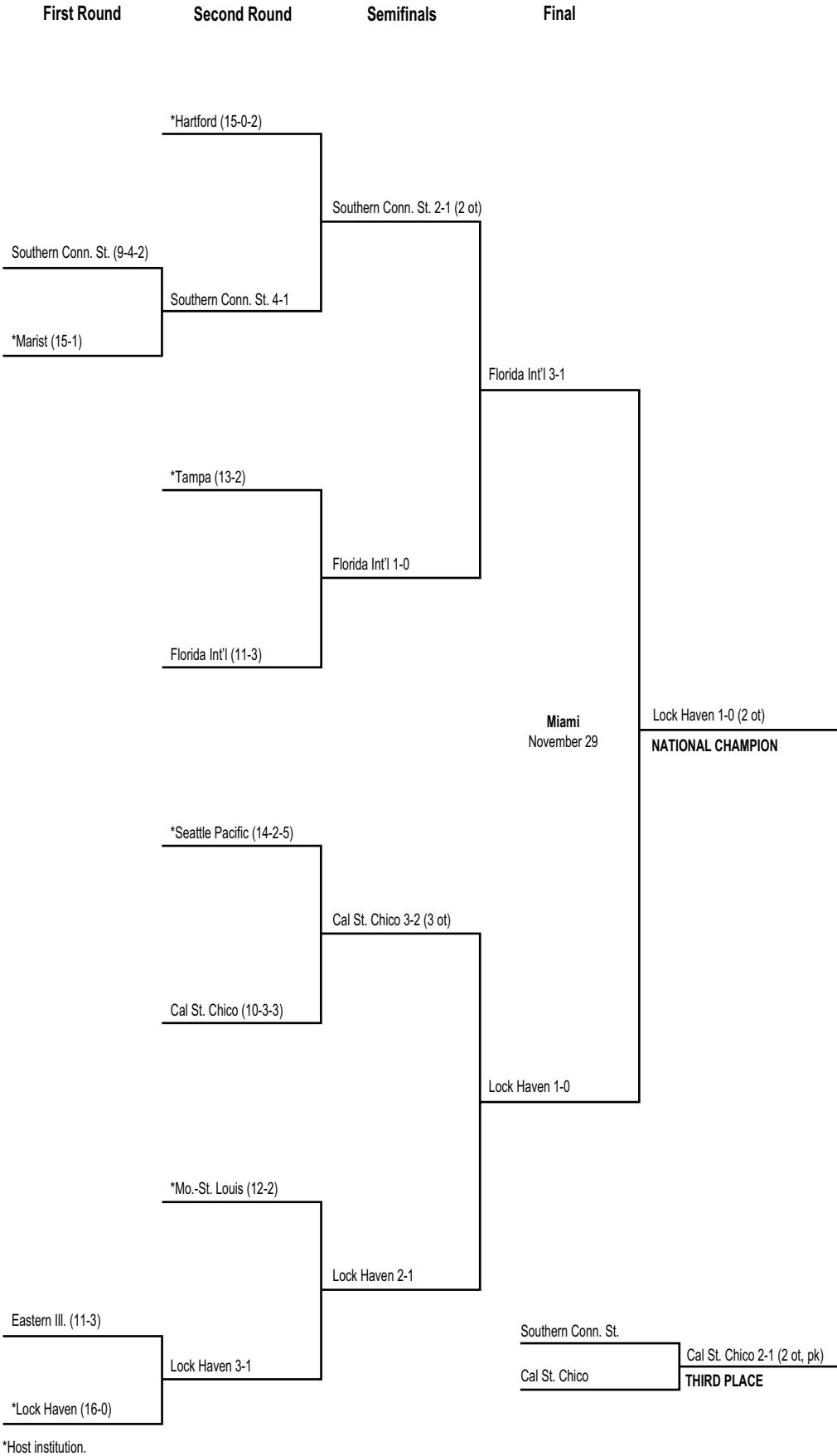


*Host institution.

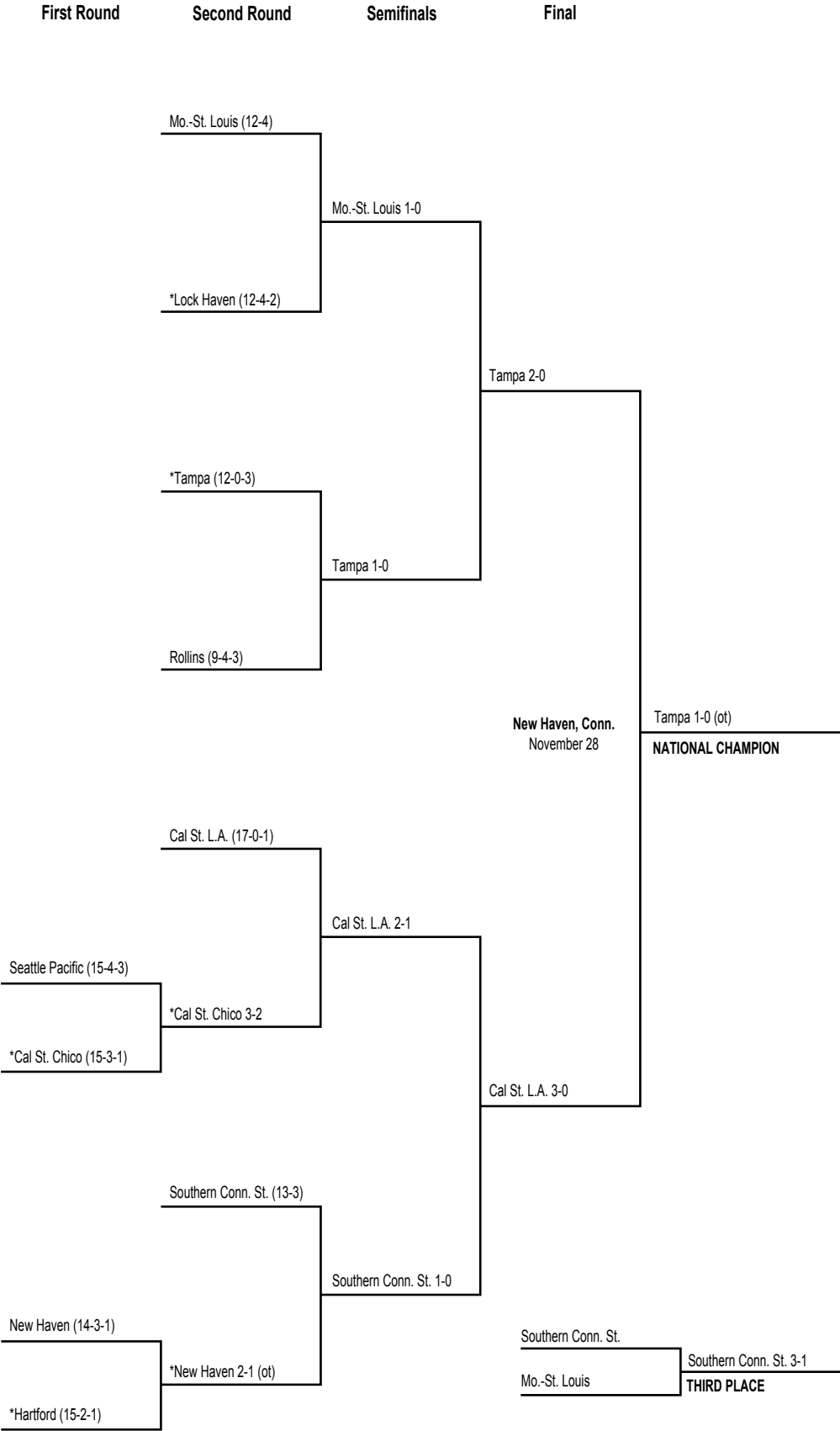
1979 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



1980 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

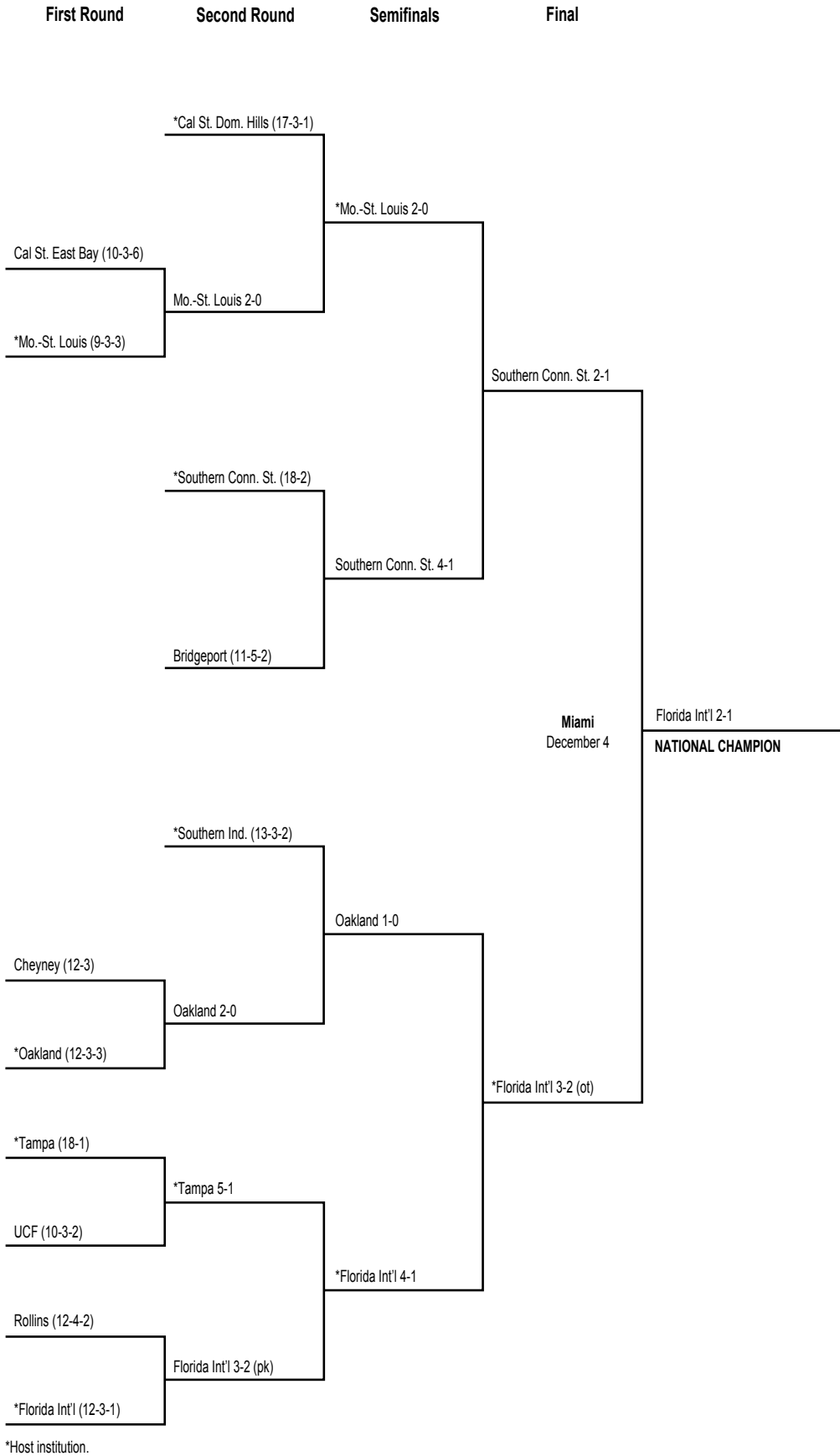


1981 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

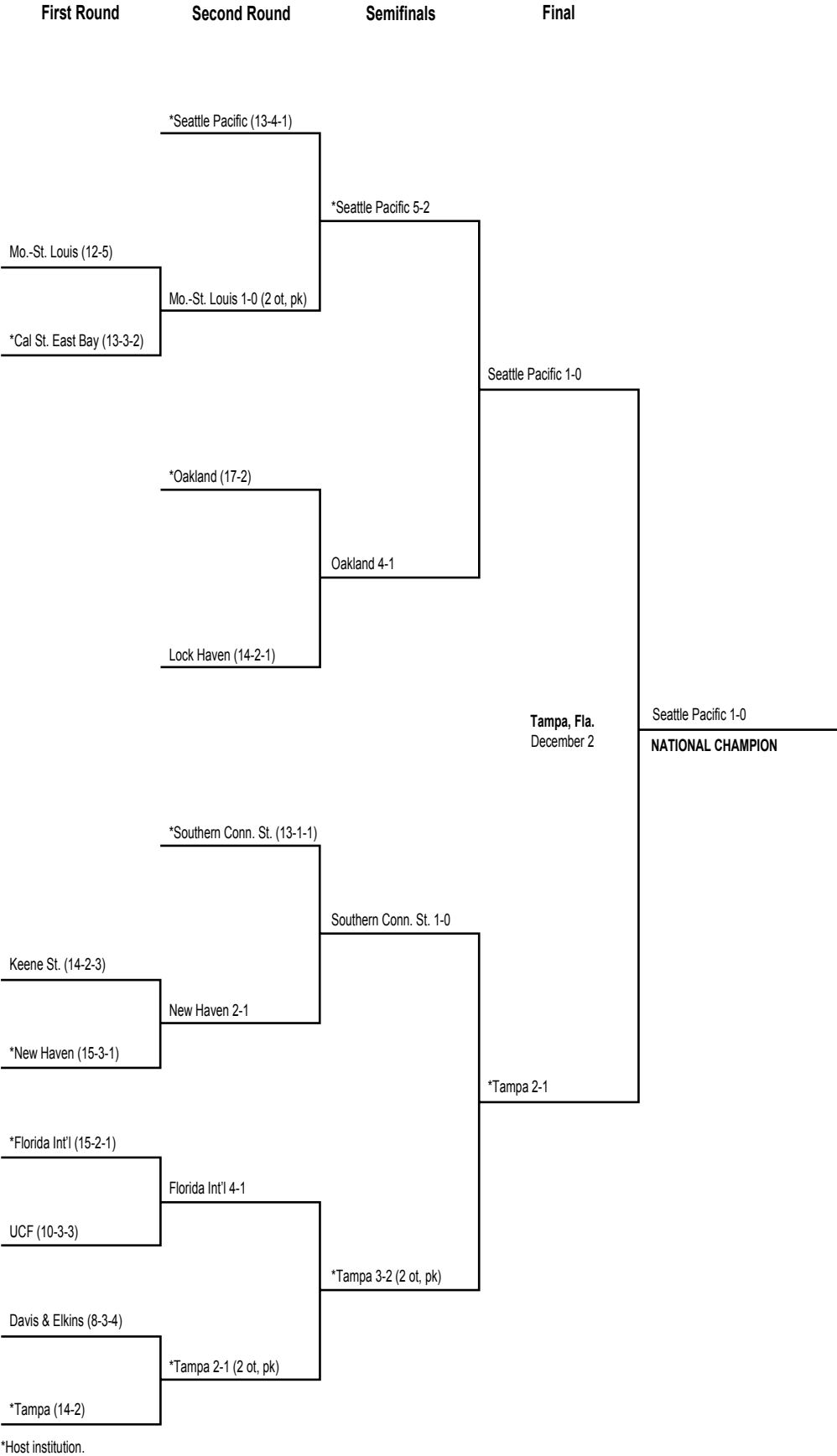


*Host institution.

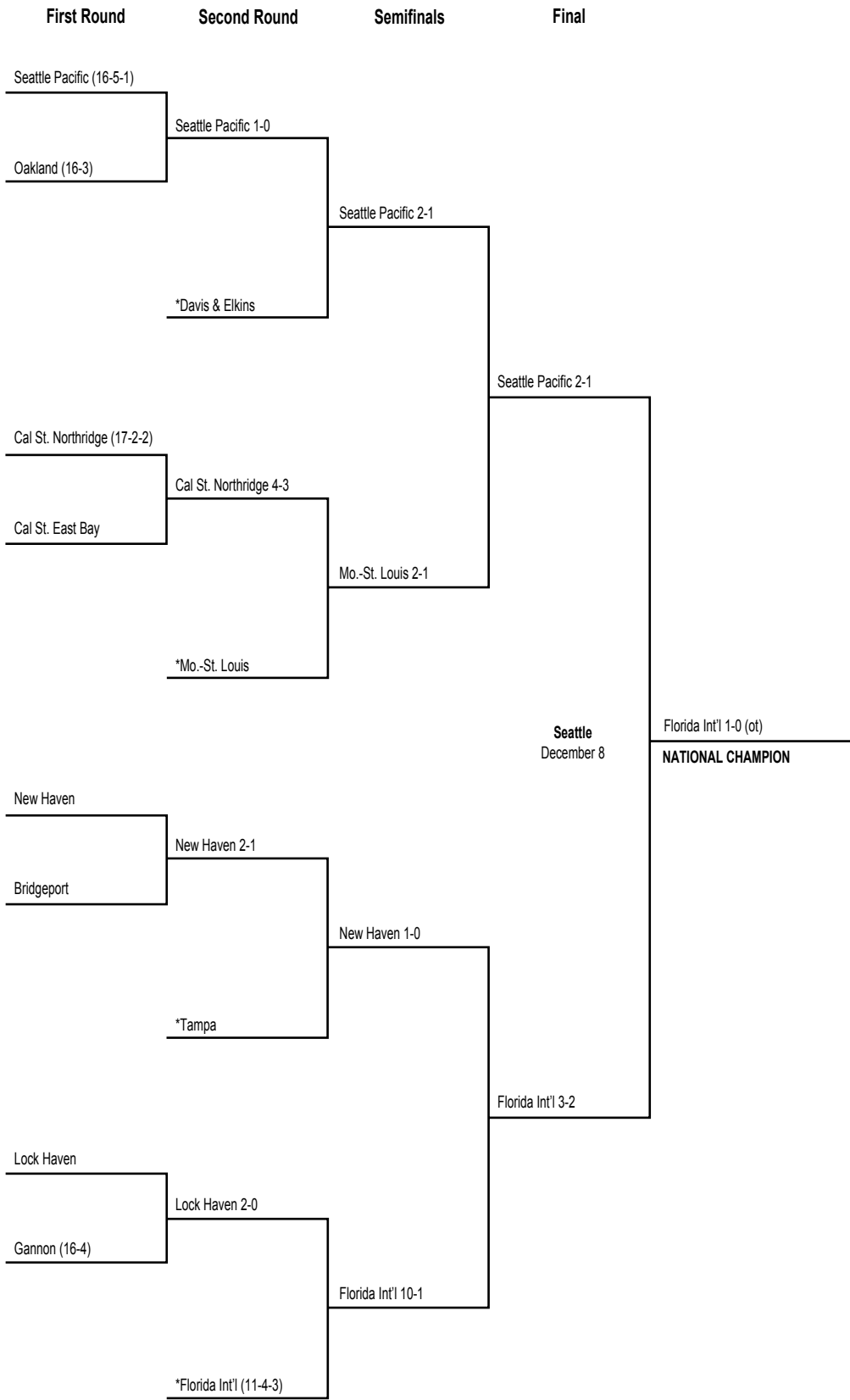
1982 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



1983 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



1984 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



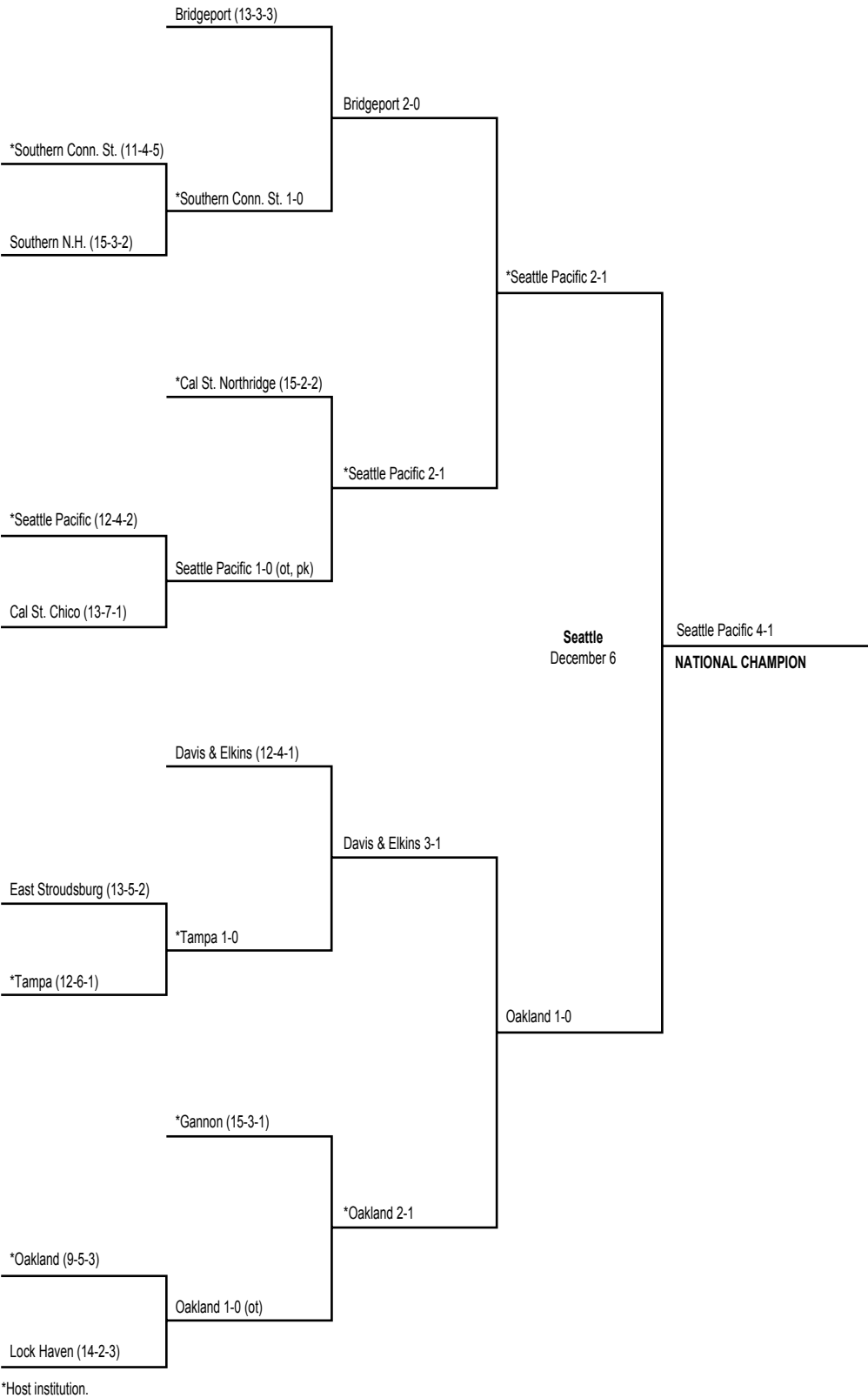
*Host institution.

1985 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

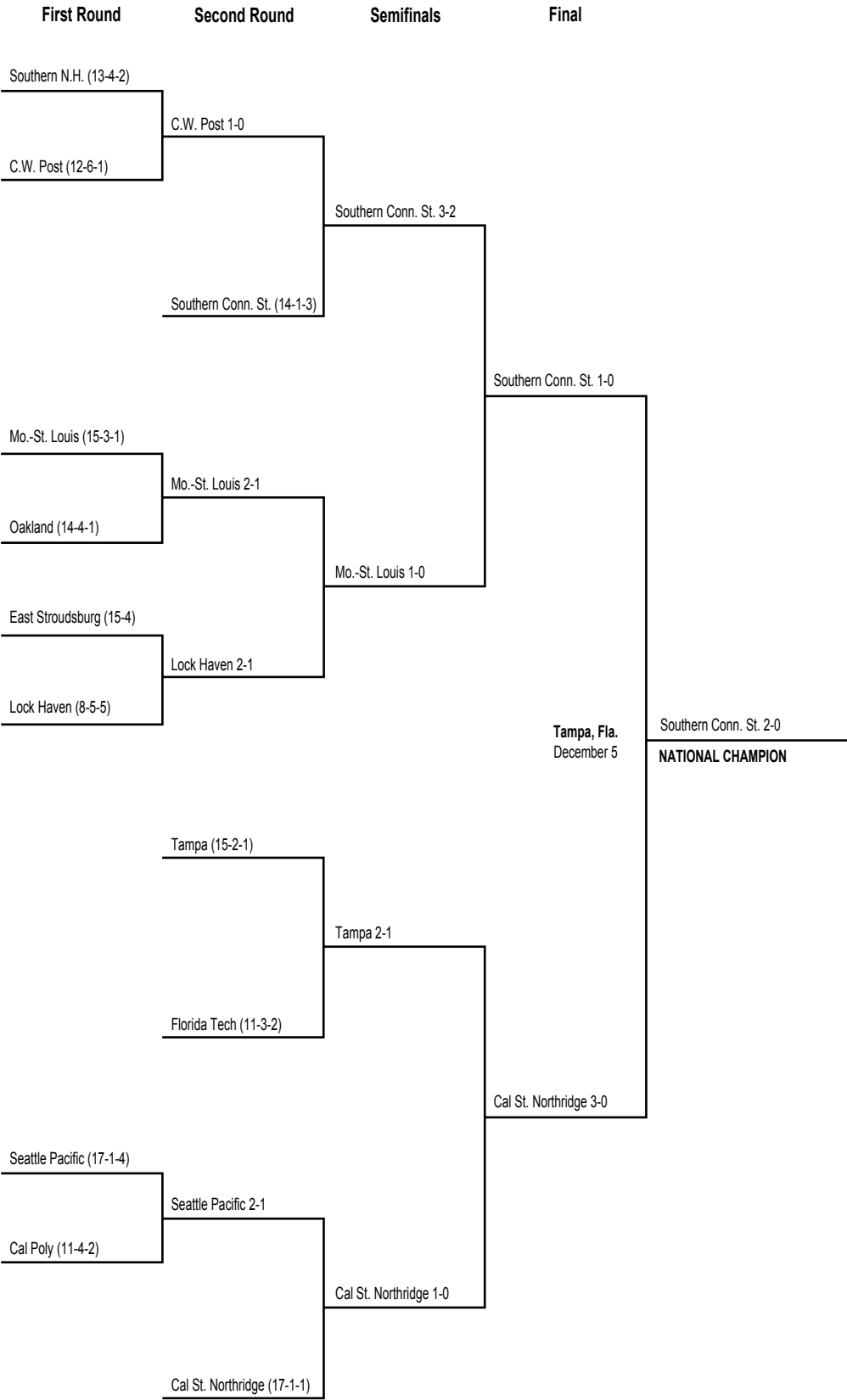


1986 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

First Round Second Round Semifinals Final

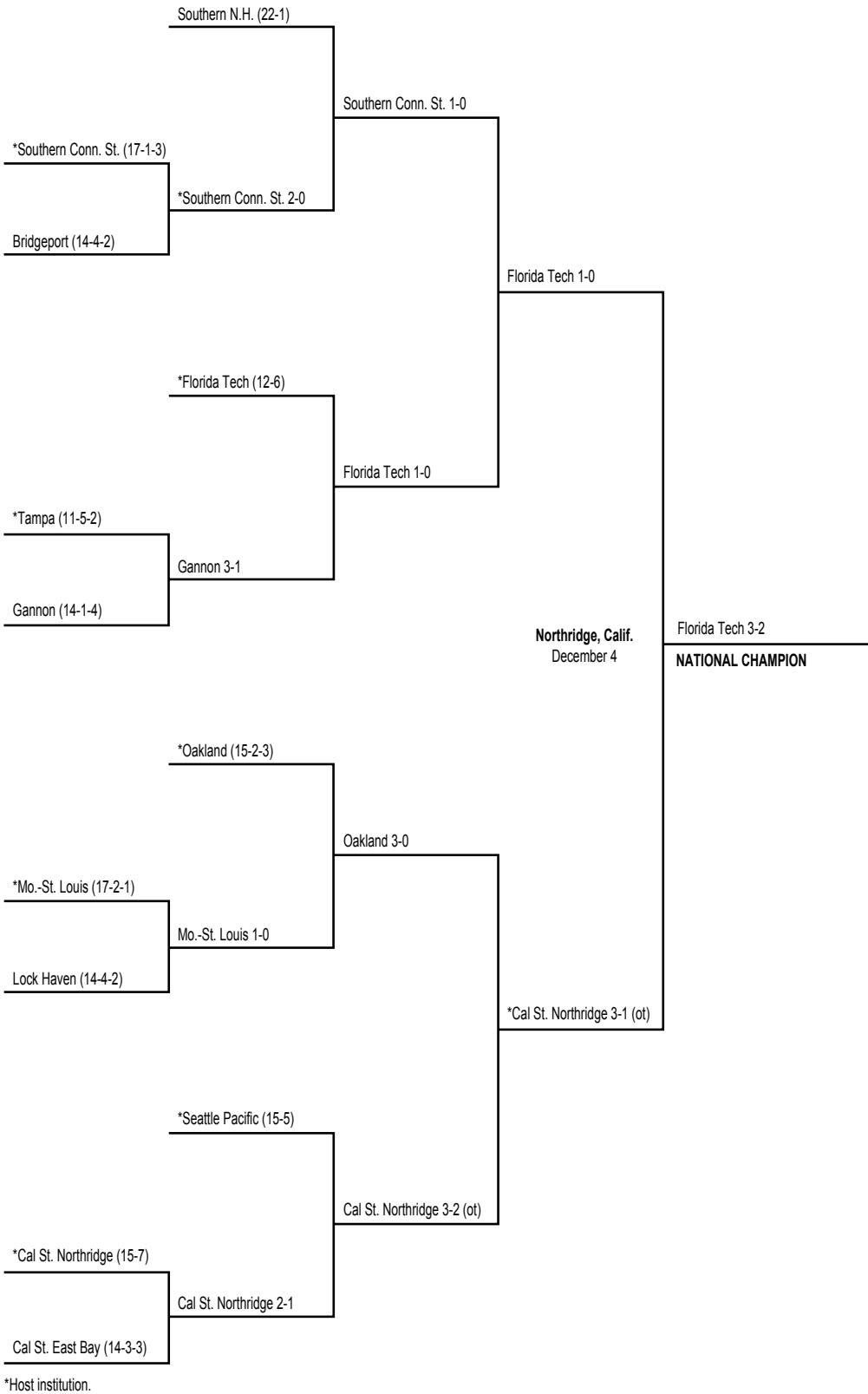


1987 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

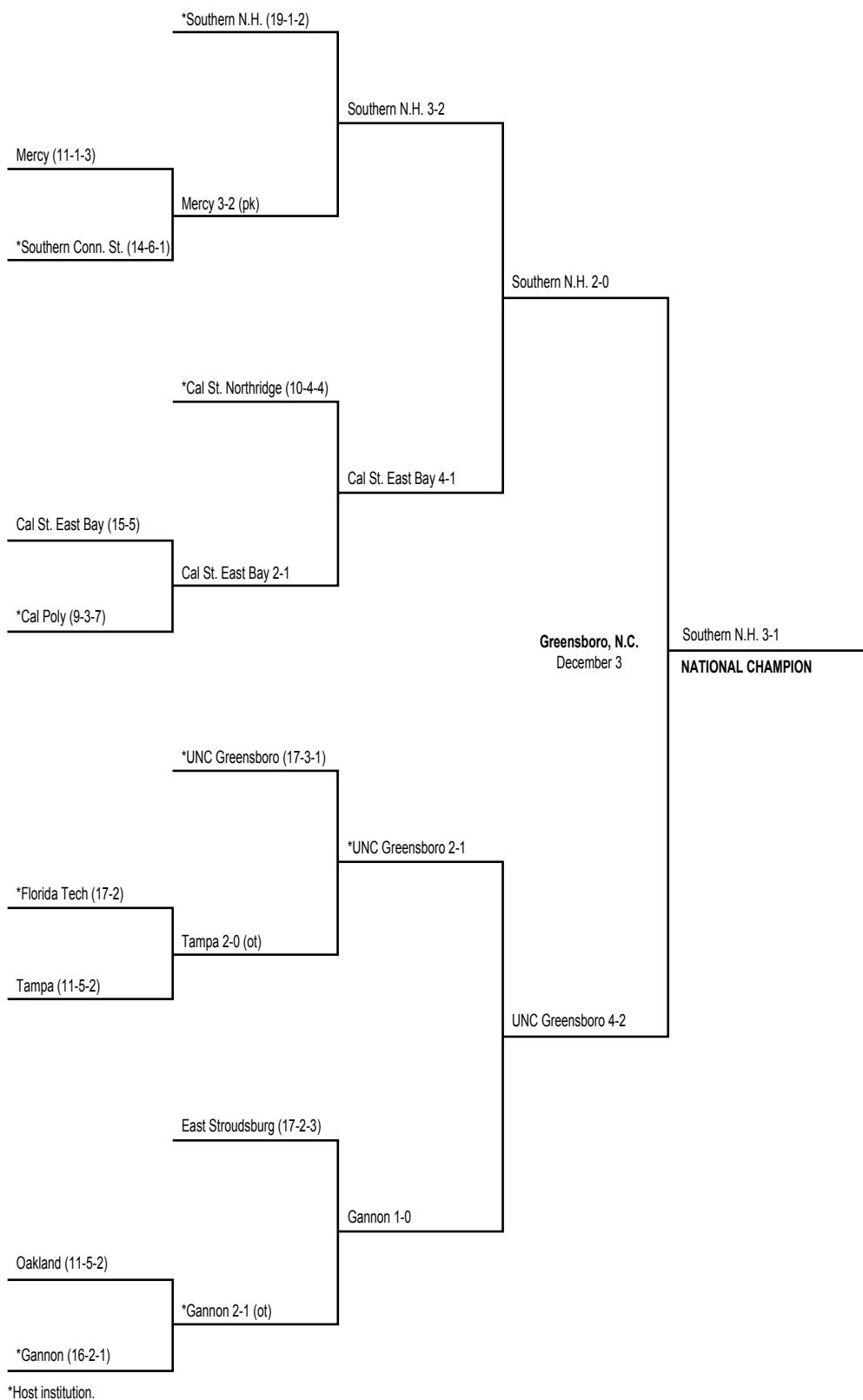


1988 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

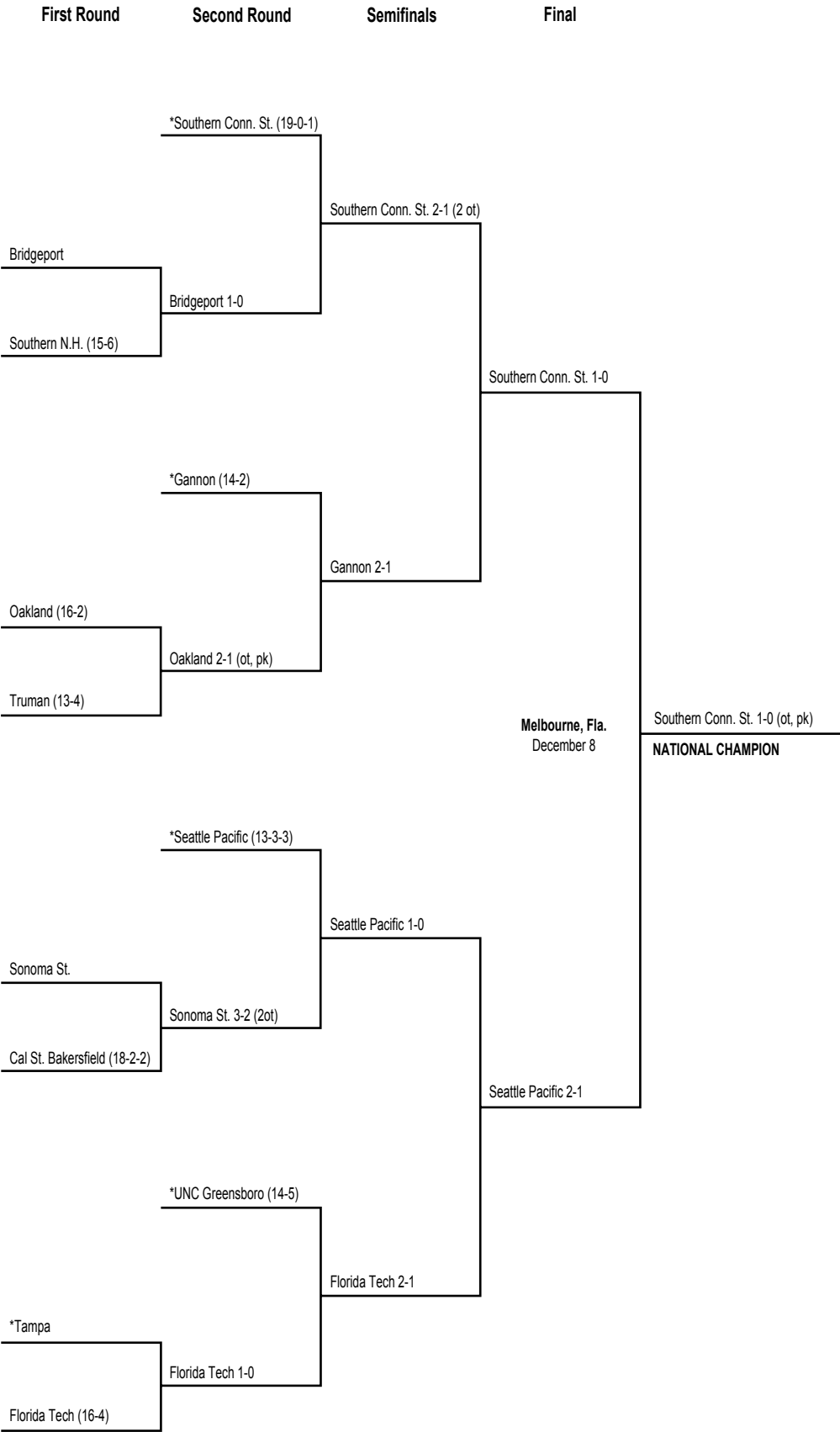
First Round Second Round Semifinals Final



First Round	Second Round	Semifinals	Final
1. USA (1980) 2. USSR (1984) 3. Canada (1988) 4. Sweden (1992) 5. Finland (1994) 6. Germany (1998) 7. France (2002) 8. Italy (2006) 9. Switzerland (2010) 10. Czech Republic (2014) 11. South Korea (2018) 12. Japan (2022)	1. USA (1980) 2. USSR (1984) 3. Canada (1988) 4. Sweden (1992) 5. Finland (1994) 6. Germany (1998) 7. France (2002) 8. Italy (2006) 9. Switzerland (2010) 10. Czech Republic (2014) 11. South Korea (2018) 12. Japan (2022)	1. USA (1980) 2. USSR (1984) 3. Canada (1988) 4. Sweden (1992) 5. Finland (1994) 6. Germany (1998) 7. France (2002) 8. Italy (2006) 9. Switzerland (2010) 10. Czech Republic (2014) 11. South Korea (2018) 12. Japan (2022)	1. USA (1980) 2. USSR (1984) 3. Canada (1988) 4. Sweden (1992) 5. Finland (1994) 6. Germany (1998) 7. France (2002) 8. Italy (2006) 9. Switzerland (2010) 10. Czech Republic (2014) 11. South Korea (2018) 12. Japan (2022)



1990 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

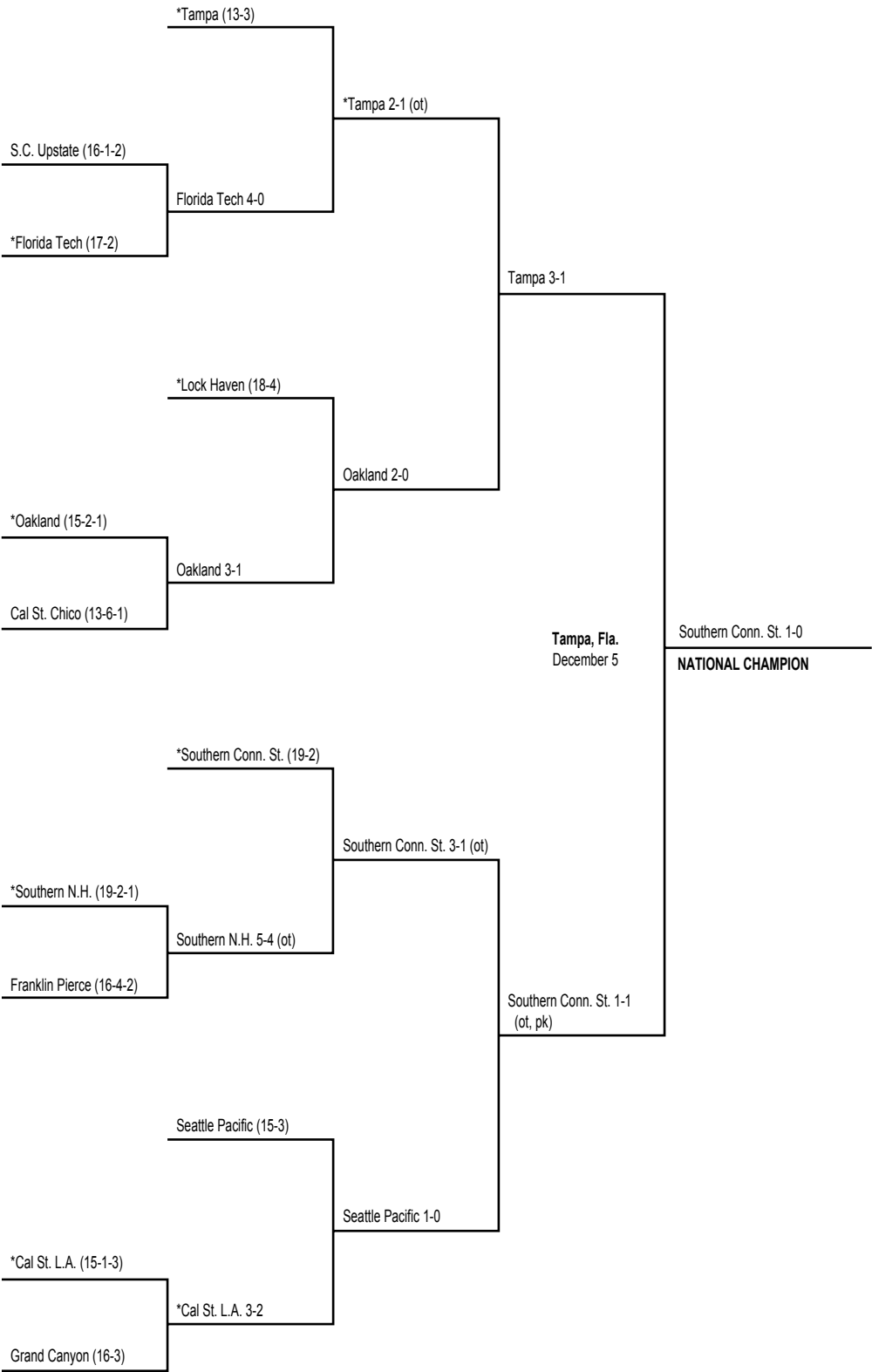
1991 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.
#Cal Poly's participation in the 1991 tournament was vacated.

1992 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

First Round Second Round Semifinals Final



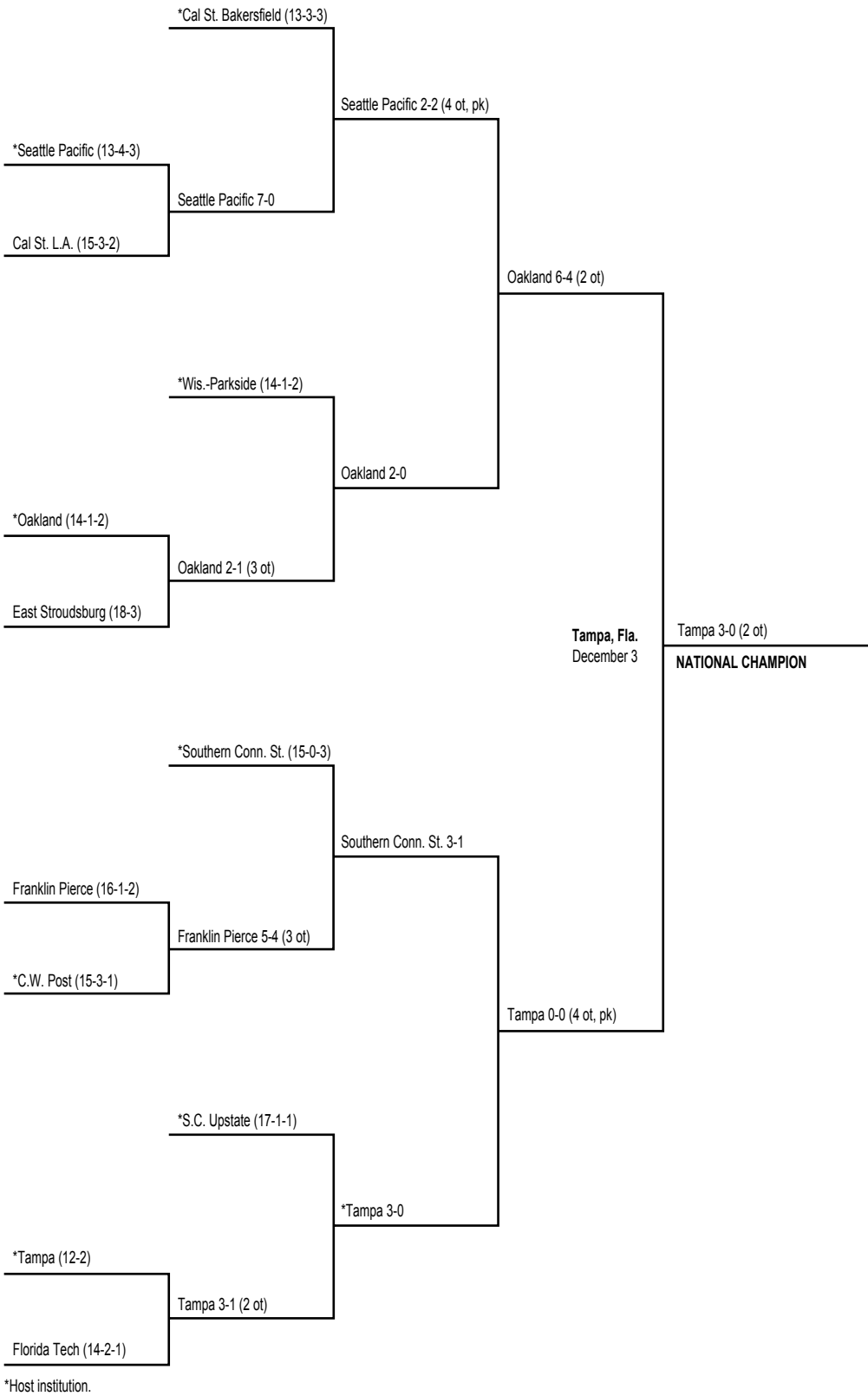
*Host institution.

1993 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

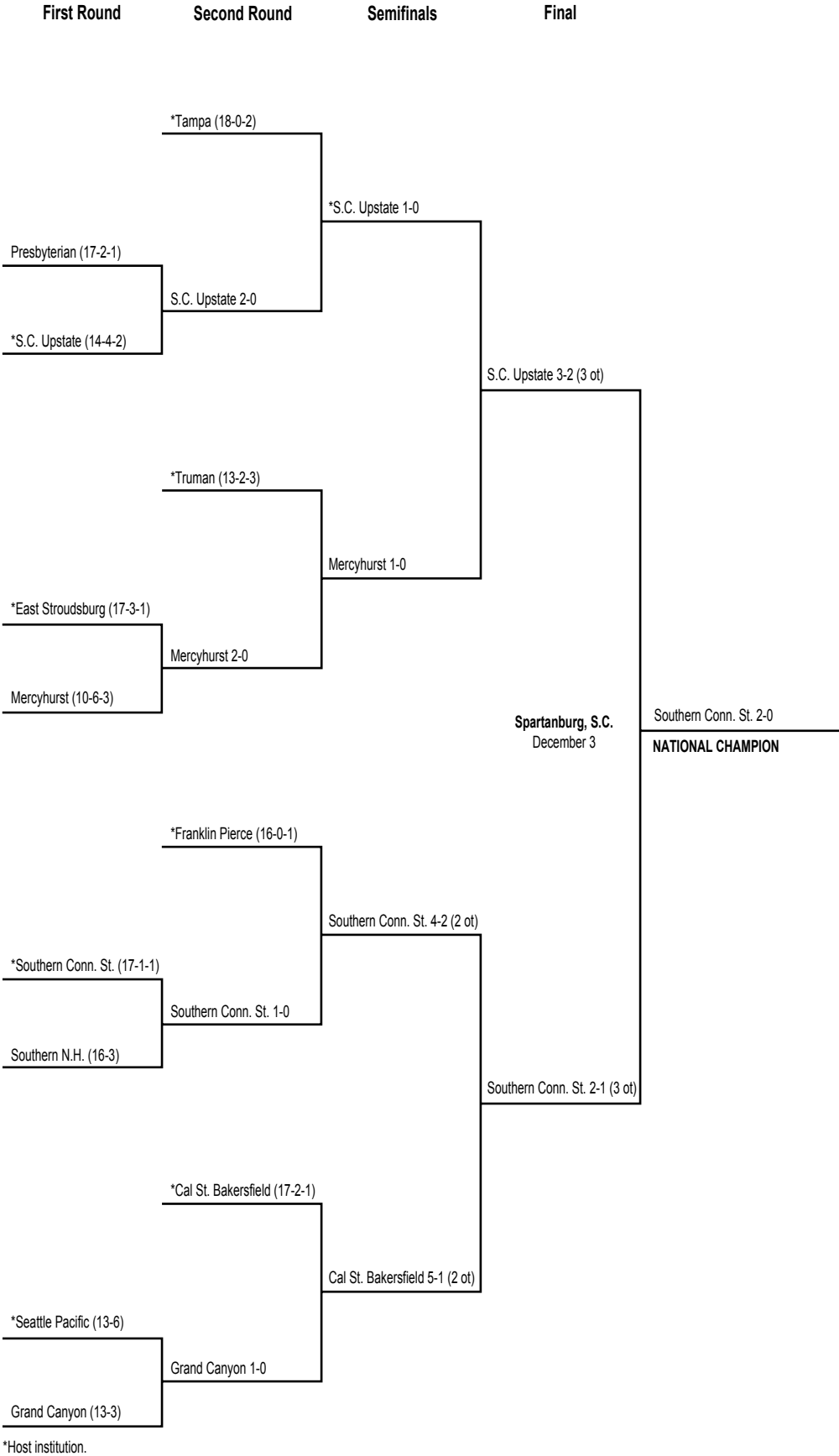


1994 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

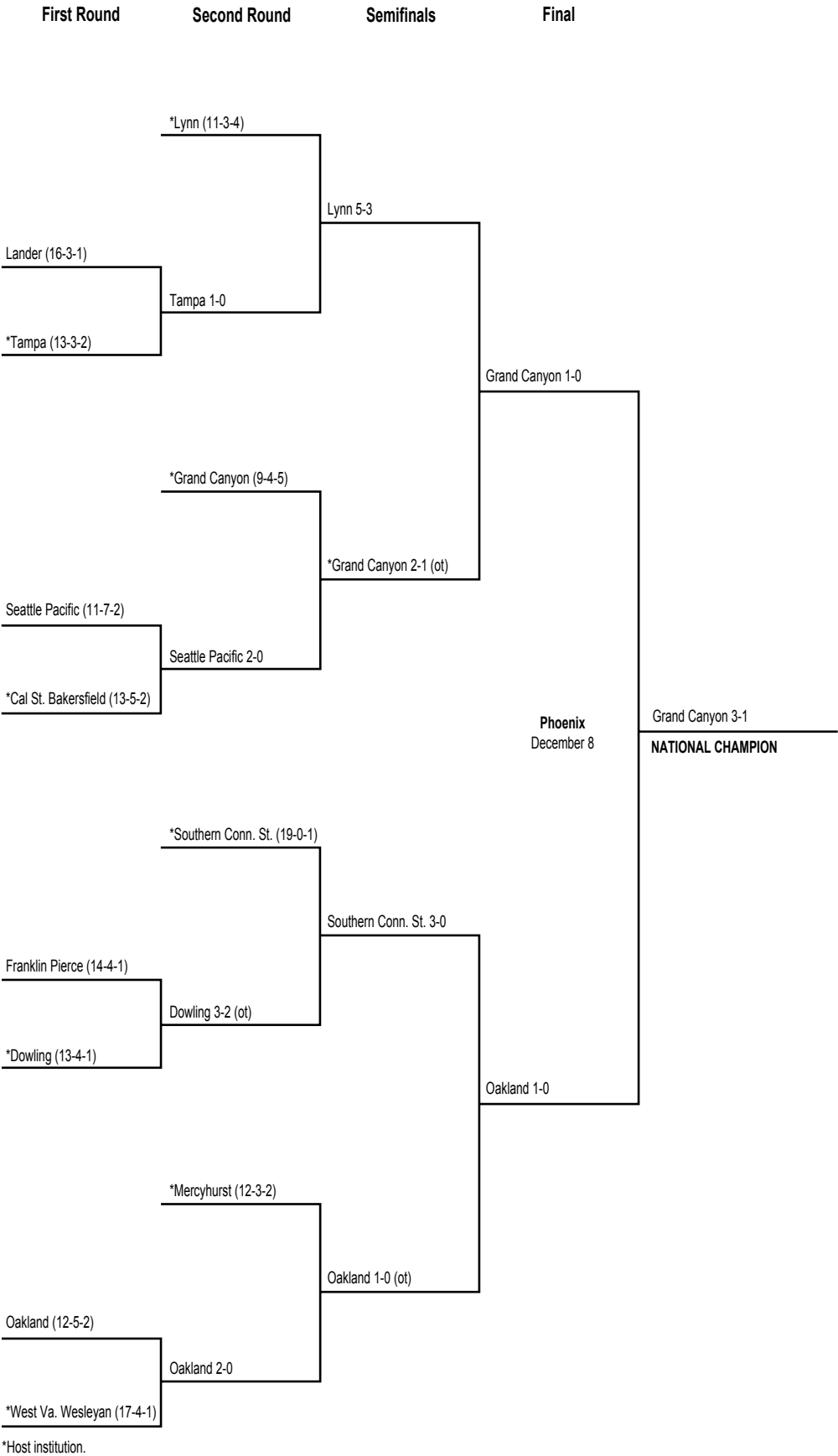
First Round Second Round Semifinals Final



1995 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



1996 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



1997 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

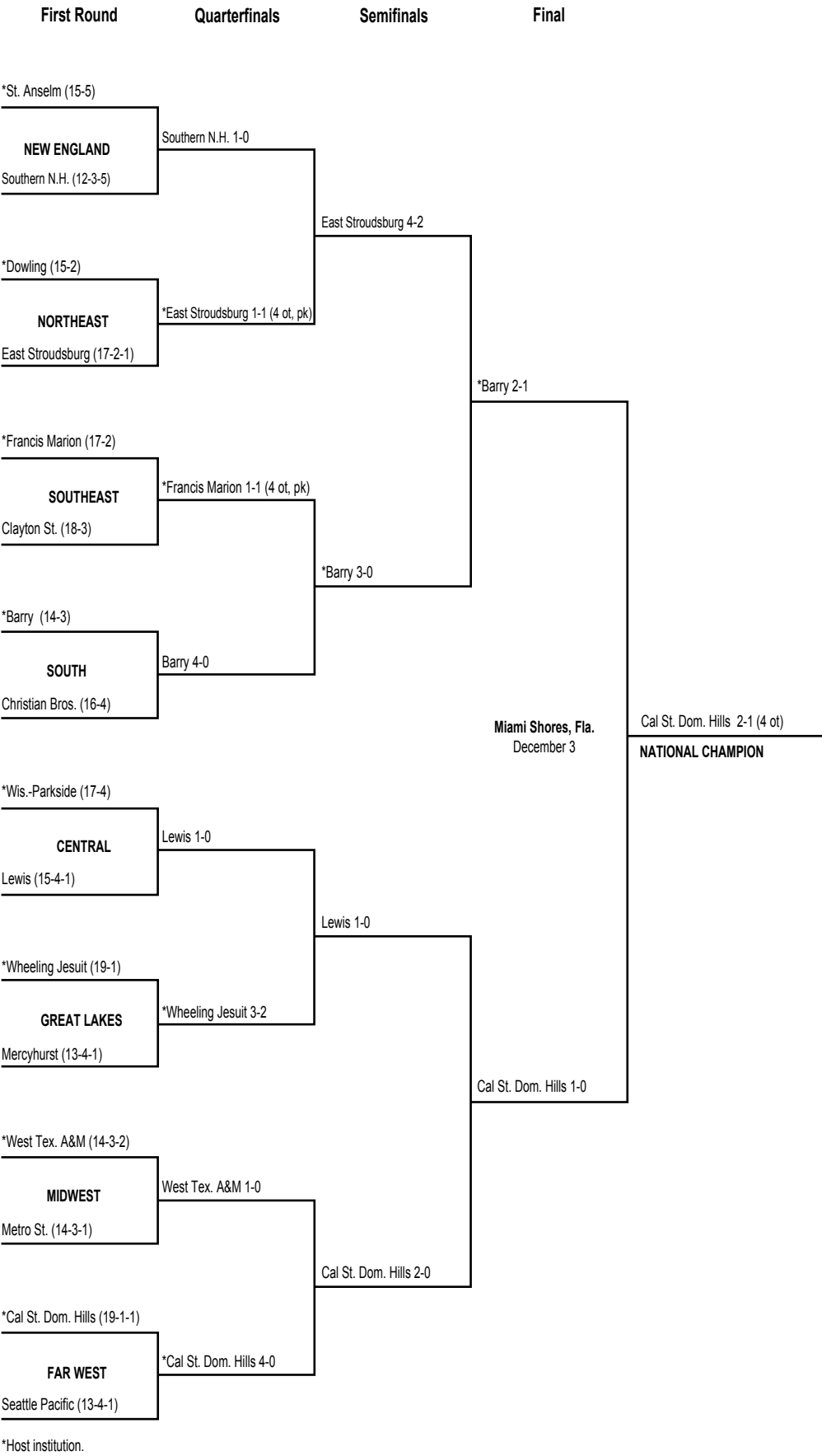
1998 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



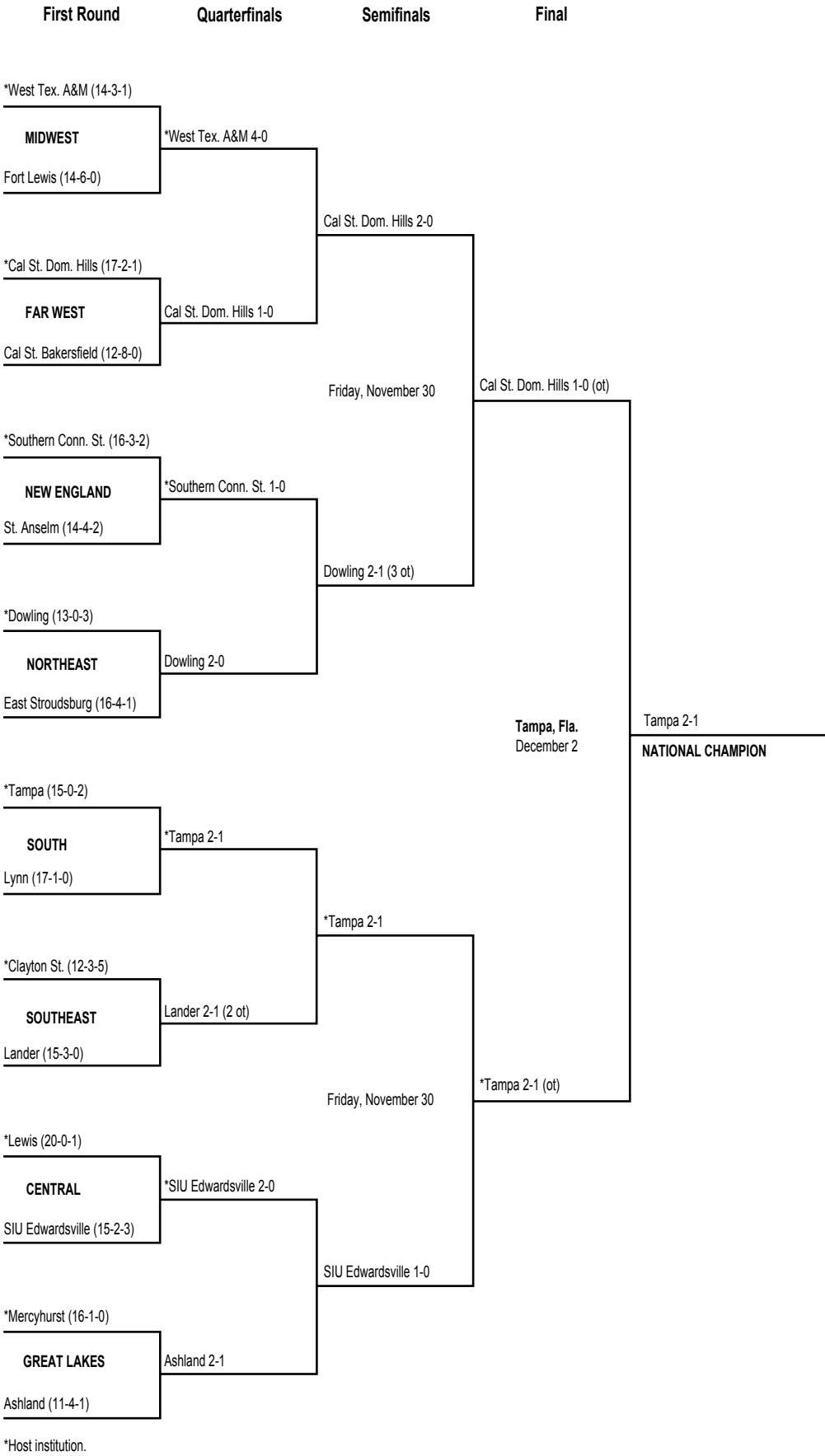
1999 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



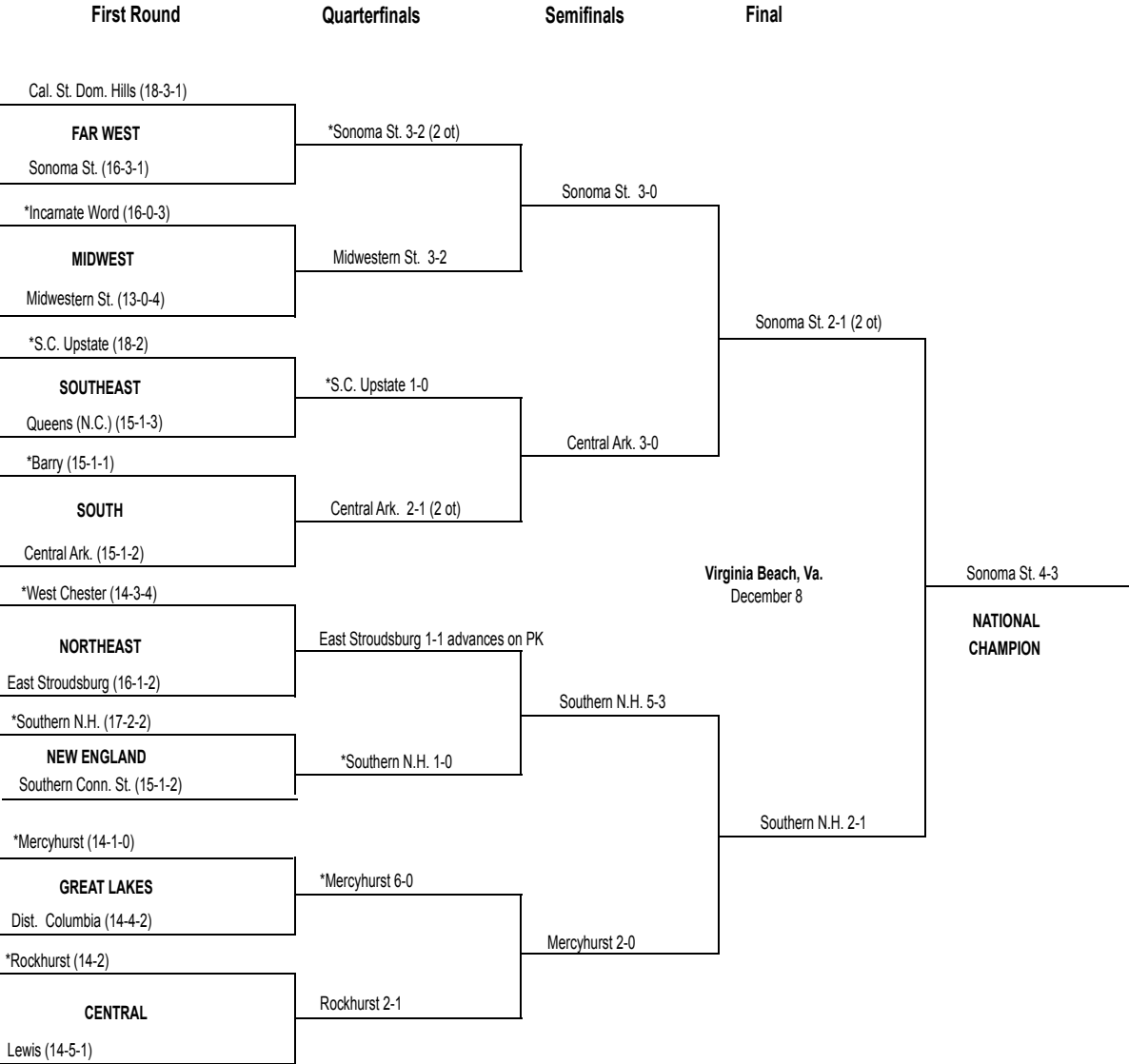
2000 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



2001 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

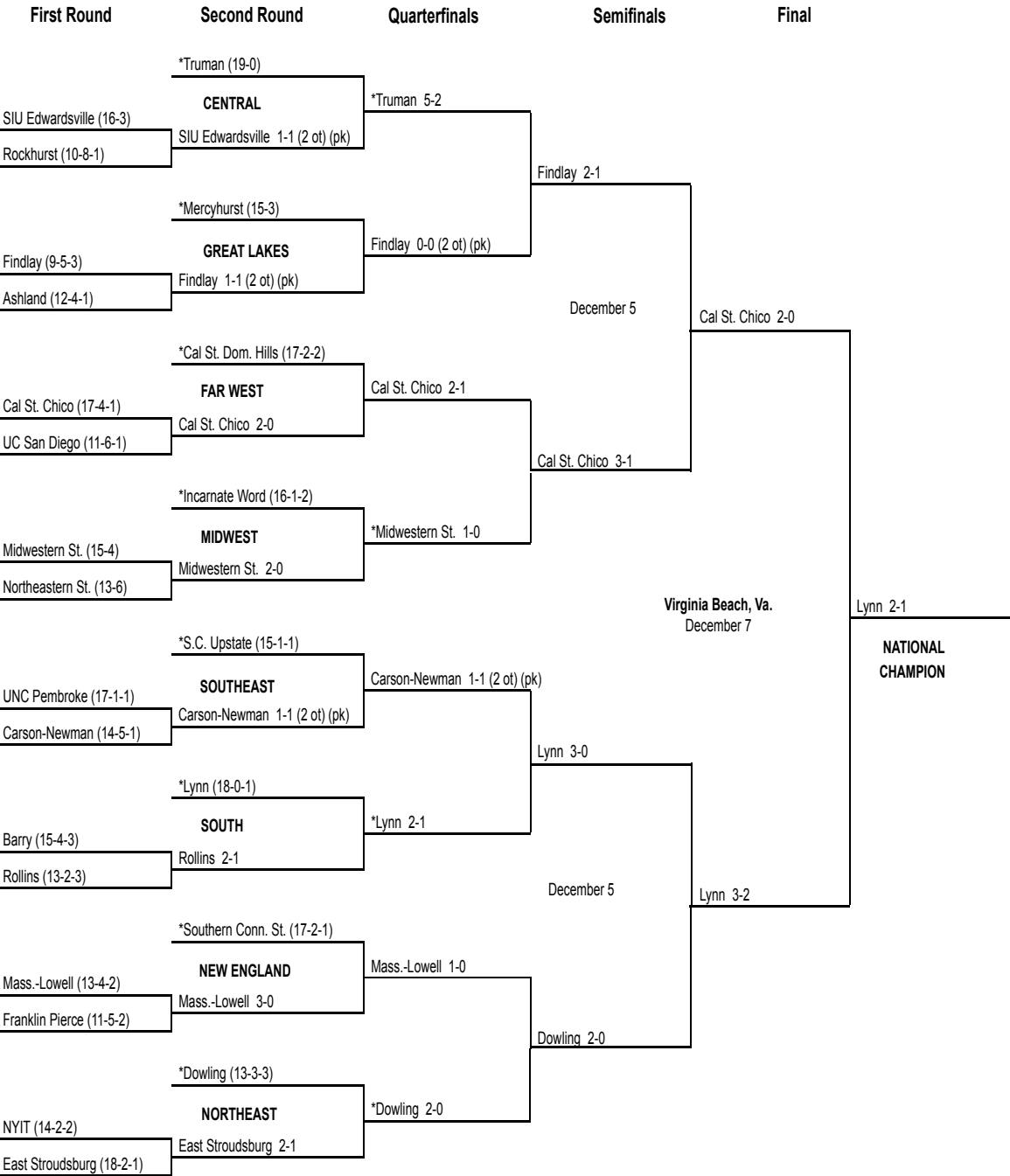


2002 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



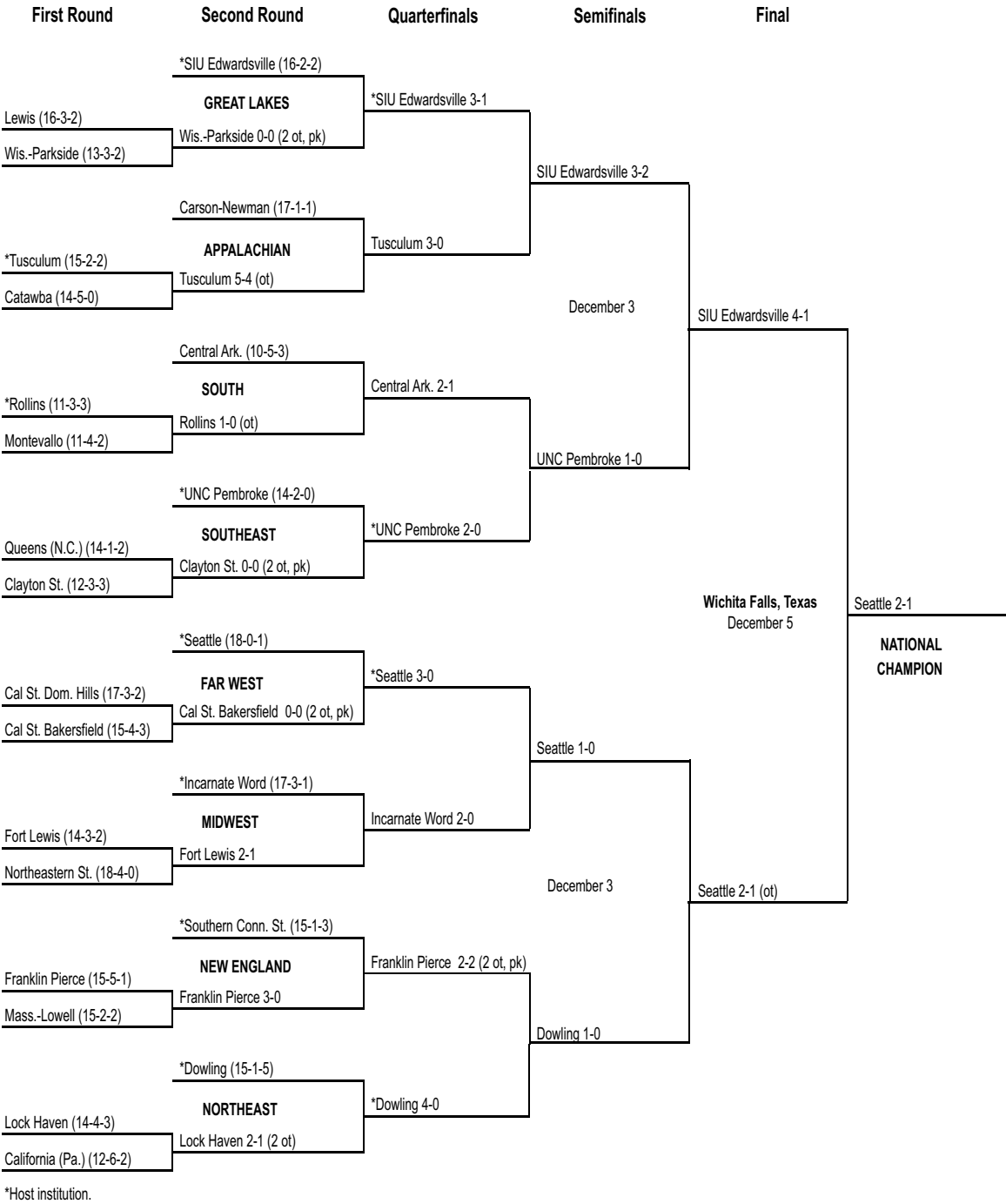
*Host institution.

2003 Division II Men's Championship Bracket

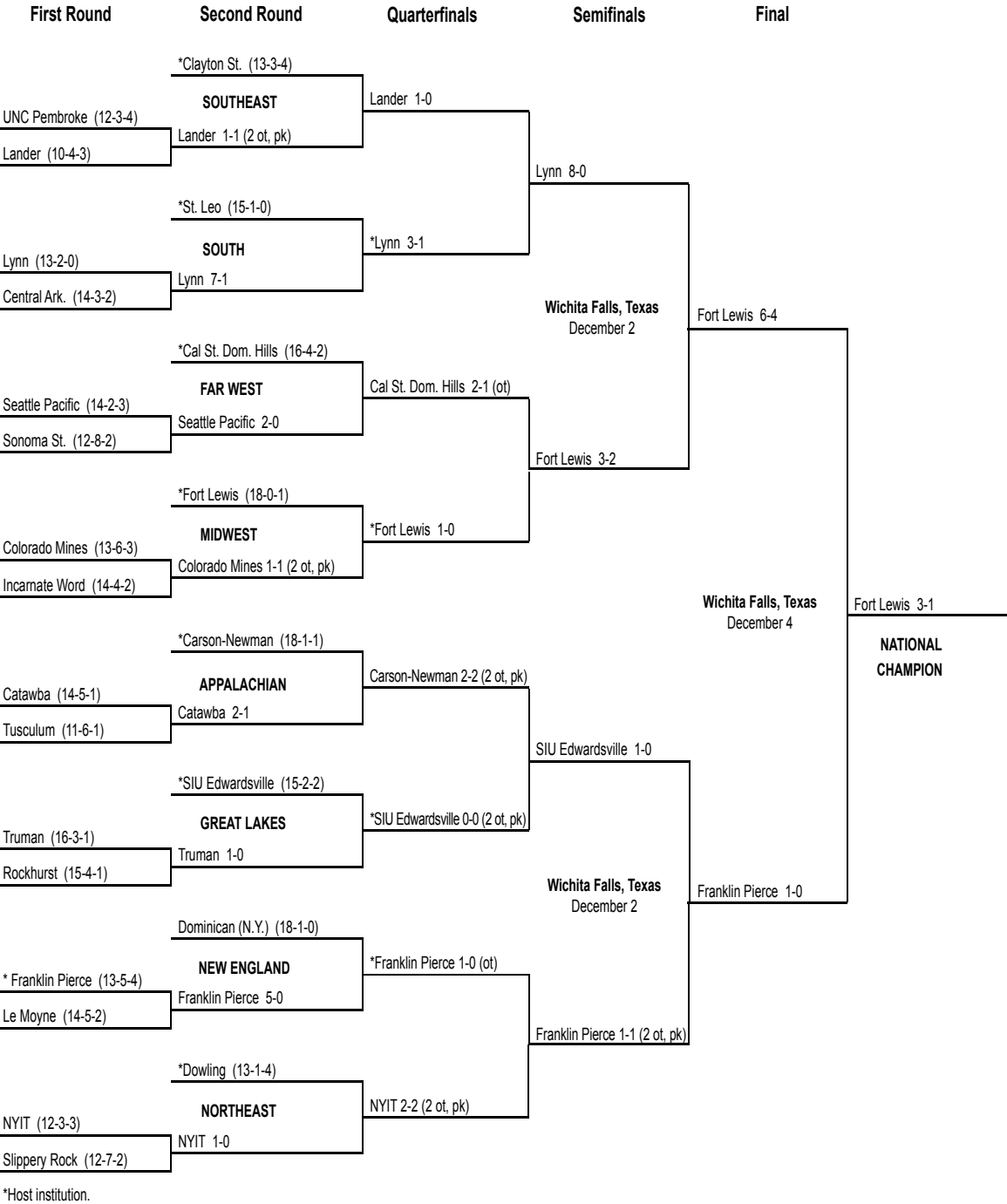


* Host institution.

2004 Division II Men's Championship Bracket



2005 Division II Men's Championship Bracket





2006 Division II Men's SOCCER CHAMPIONSHIP

University of West Florida
November 16 and 18



*Denotes host institution.

NCAA/11/20/06/kh





2007 Division II Men's

SOCER CHAMPIONSHIP

University of West Florida and the city of Orange Beach, Alabama

November 30 and December 2



*Denotes host institution.



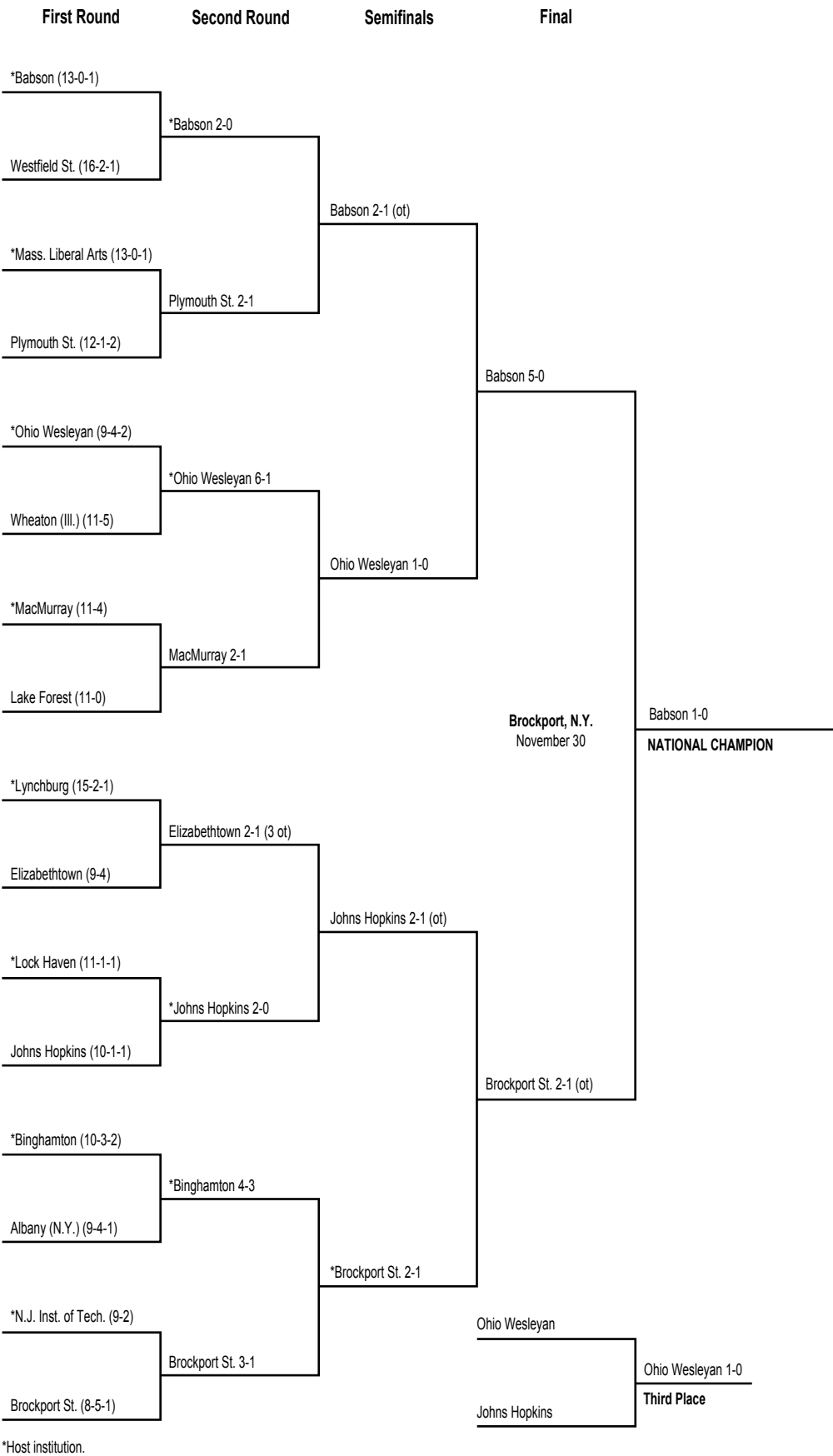
Men's Division III Championship Brackets

1974 Division III Men's Championship Bracket

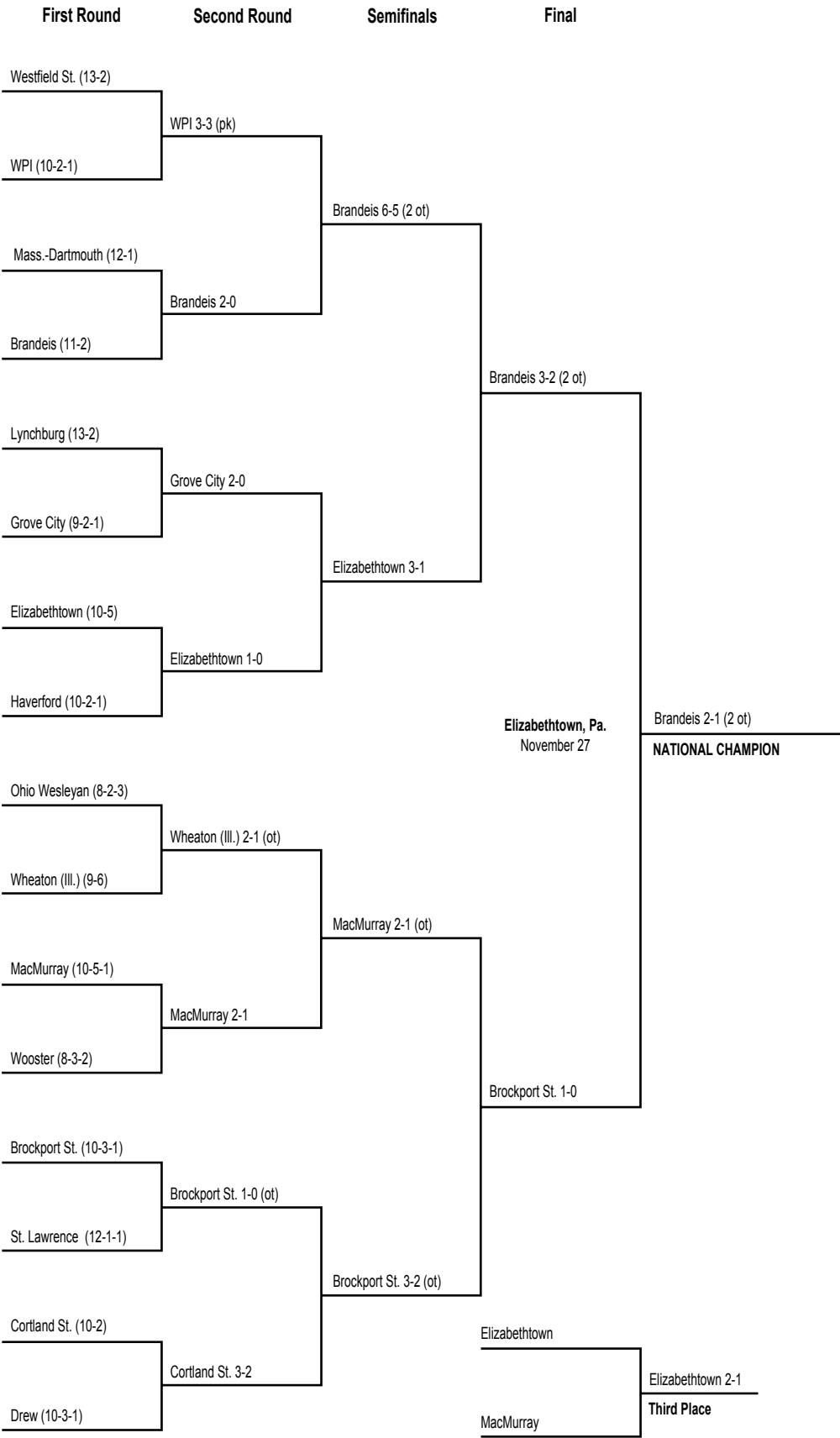


#Binghamton's participation in the 1974 tournament was vacated.
*Host institution.

1975 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



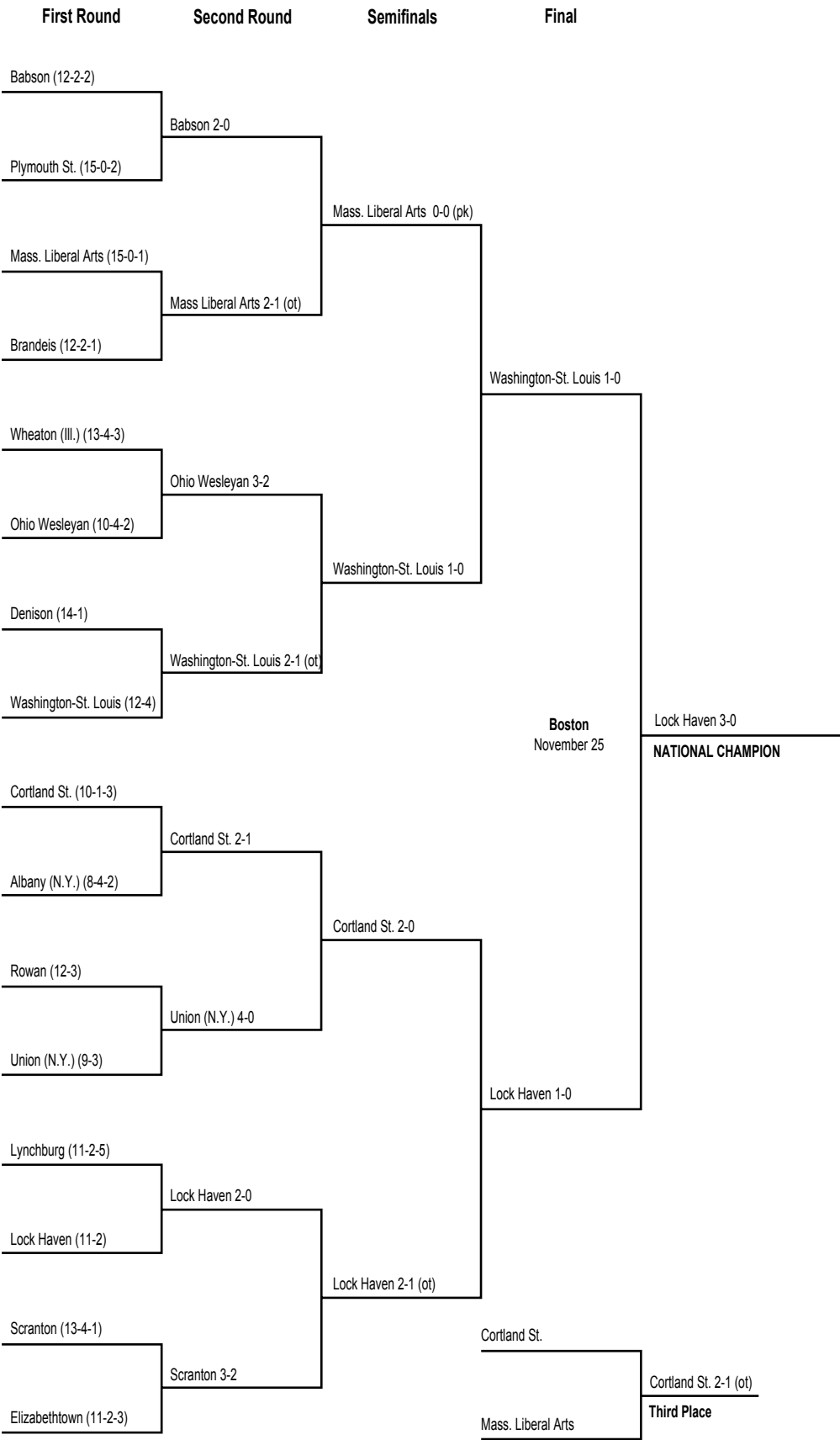
1976 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



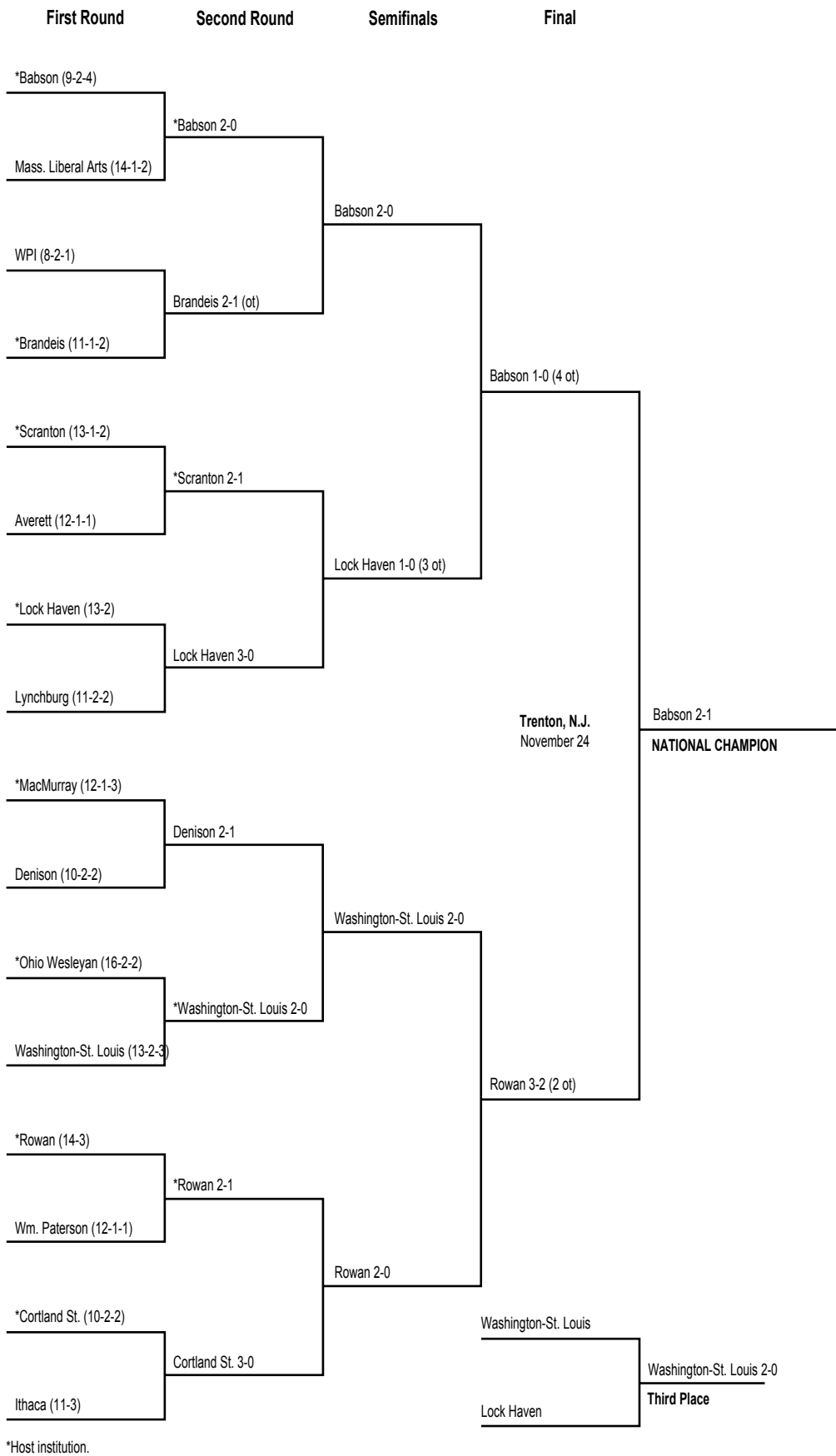
1977 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



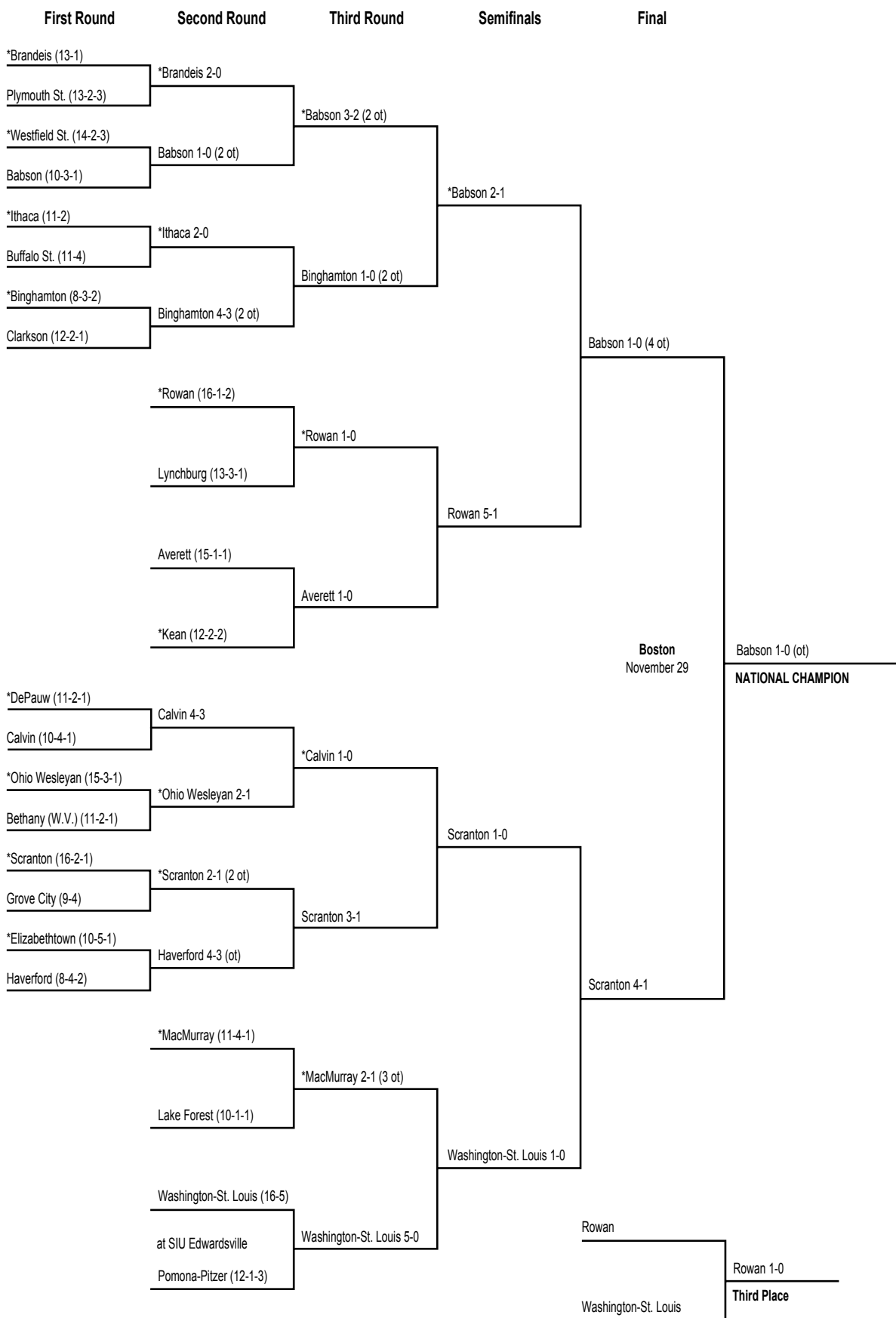
1978 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



1979 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



1980 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1981 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1982 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1983 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1984 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1985 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1986 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1987 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1988 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1989 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Rochester Inst. 3-2 (ot)

Ithaca 2-0

*Rochester Inst. 3-1

Greensboro 2-0

*Host institution.

1990 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



1991 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1992 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



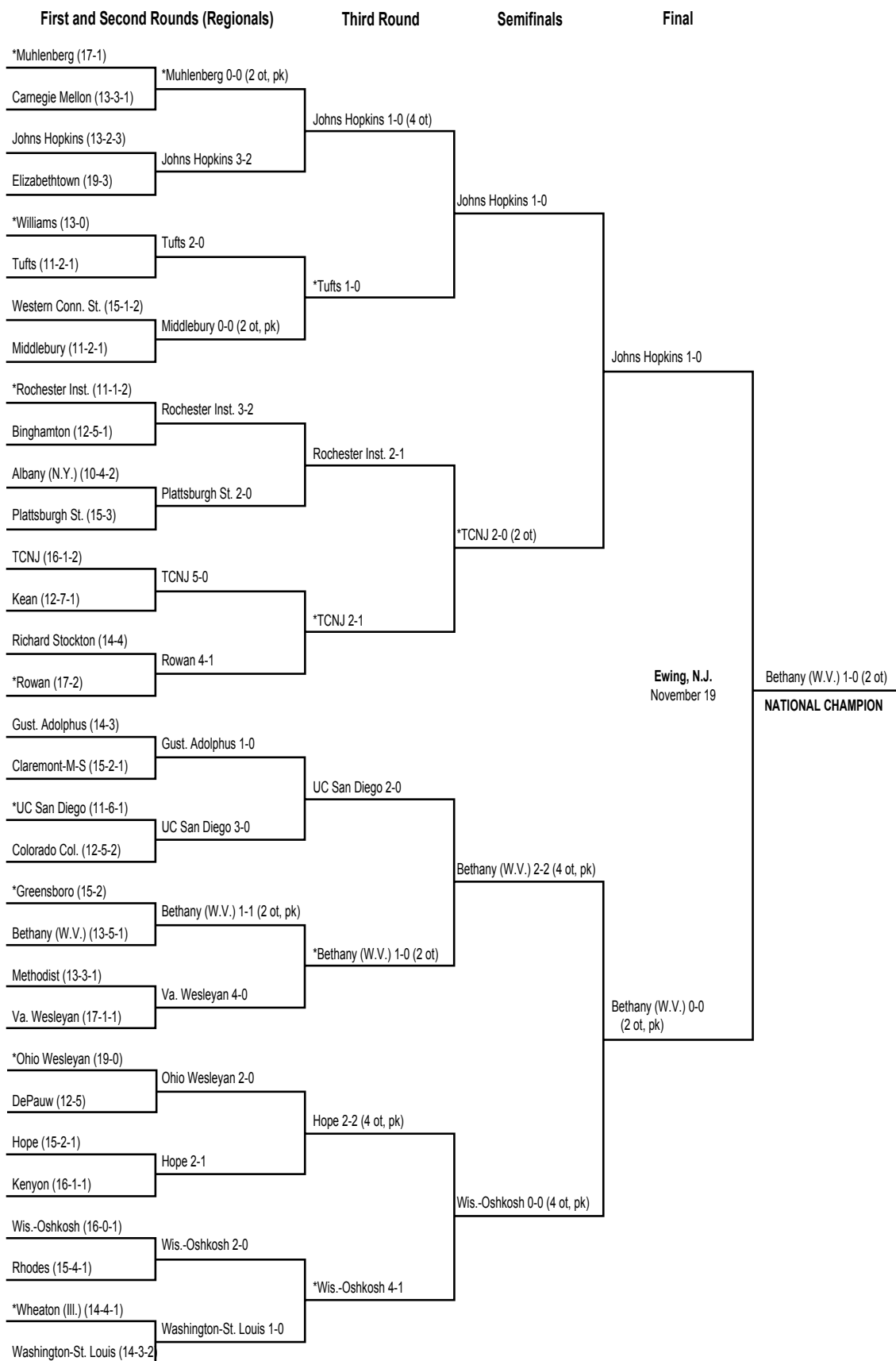
*Host Institution.

1993 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1994 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

1995 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



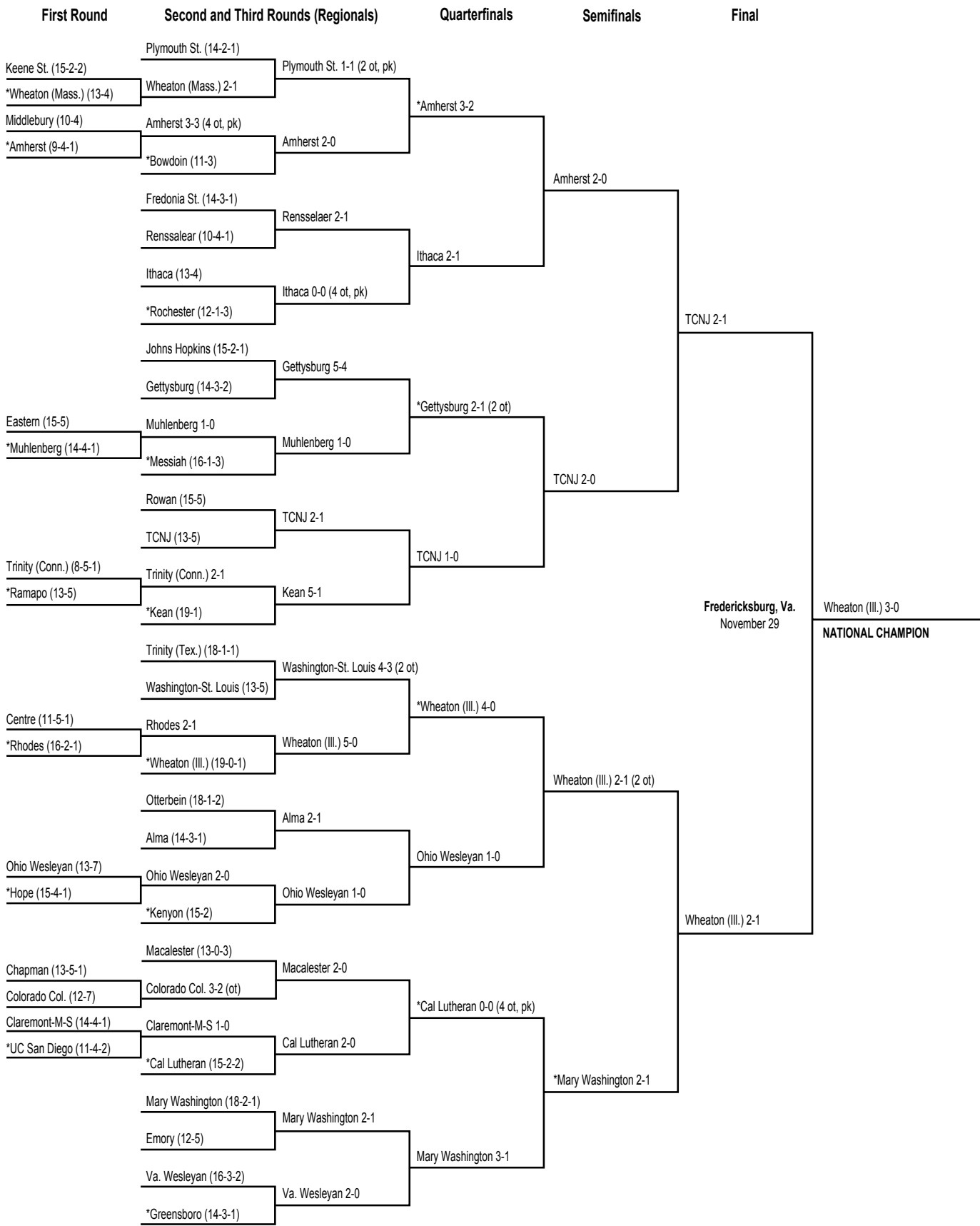
*Host institution.

1996 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



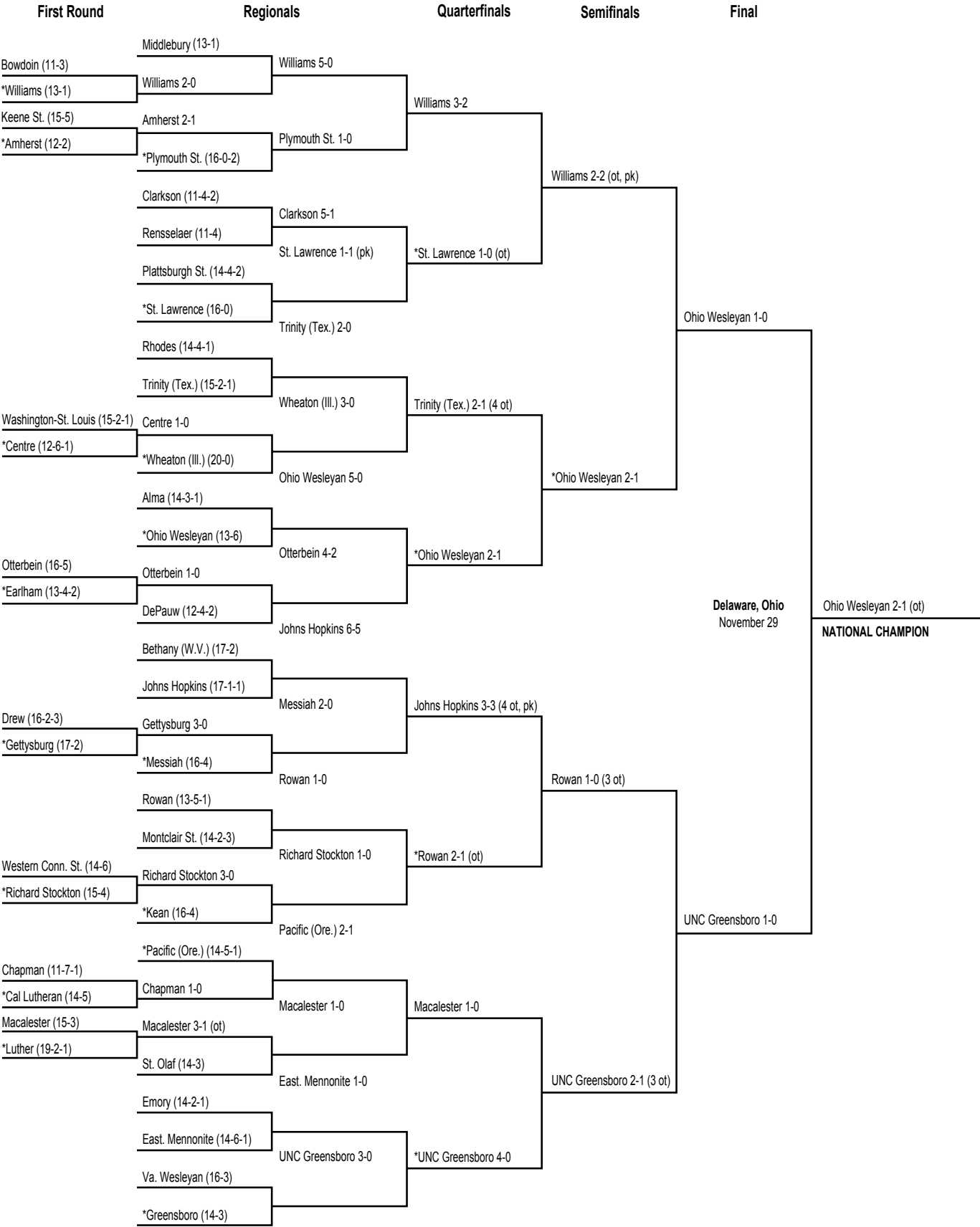
*Host institution.

1997 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



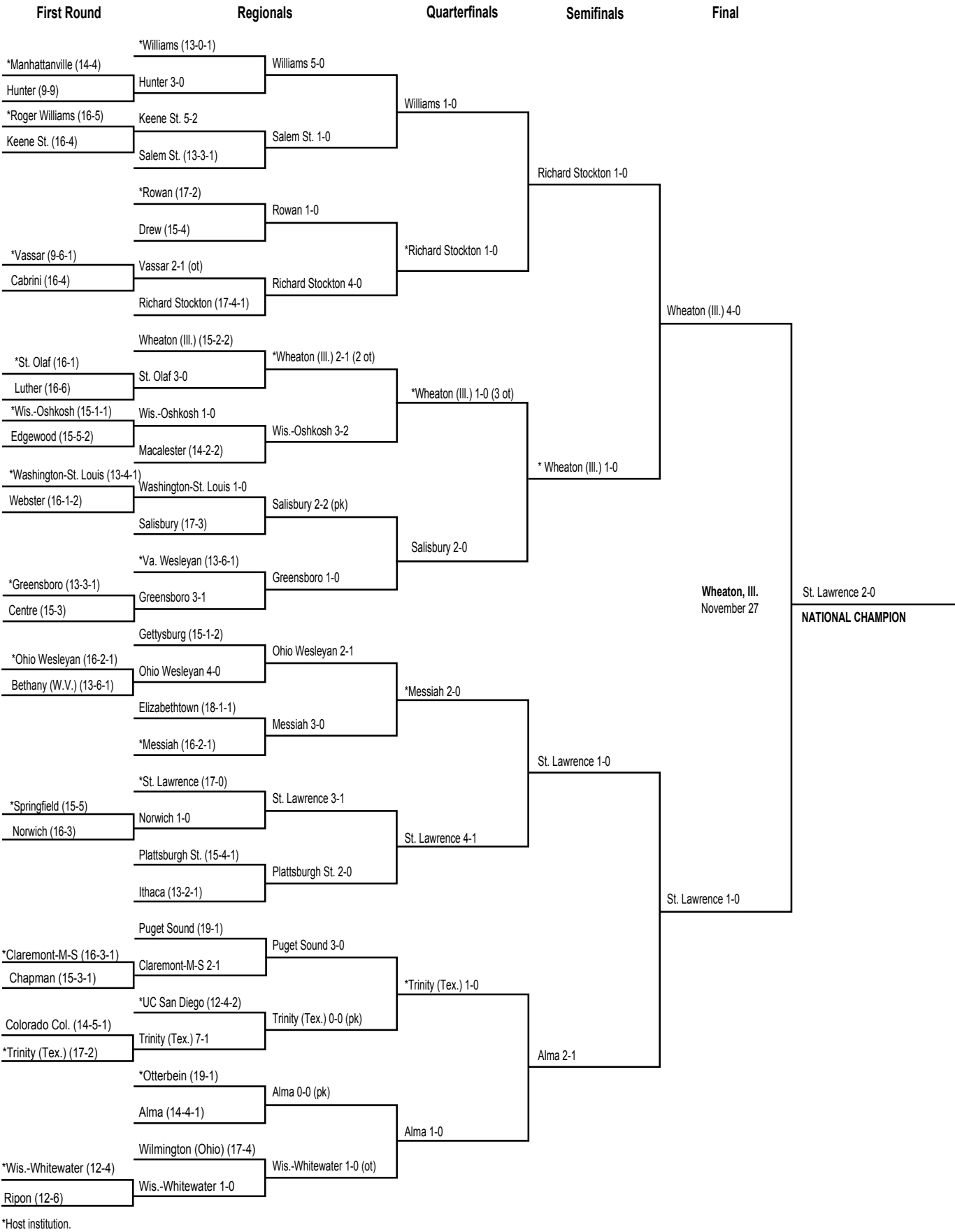
*Host institution.

1998 Division III Men's Championship Bracket

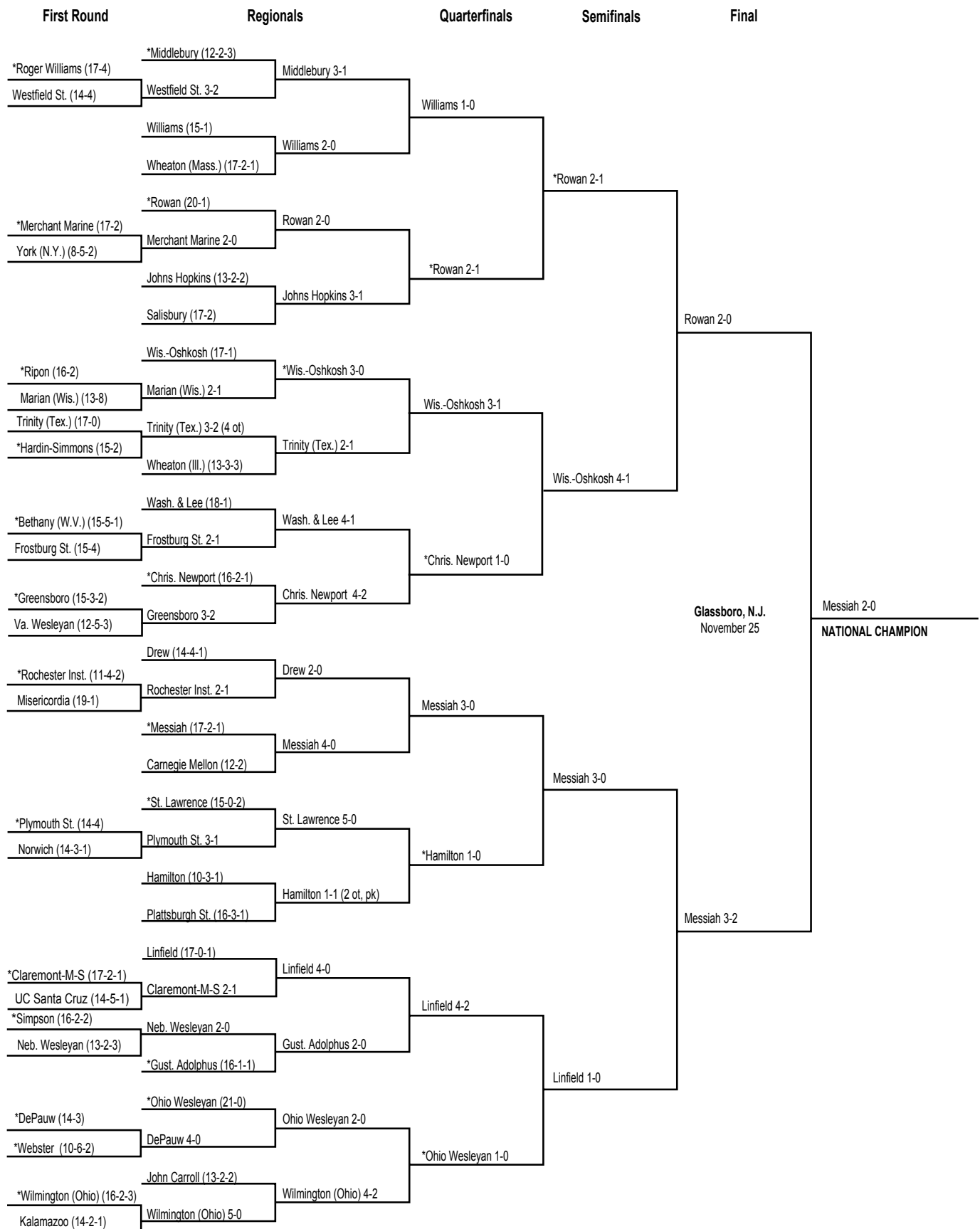


*Host institution.

1999 Division III Men's Championship Bracket

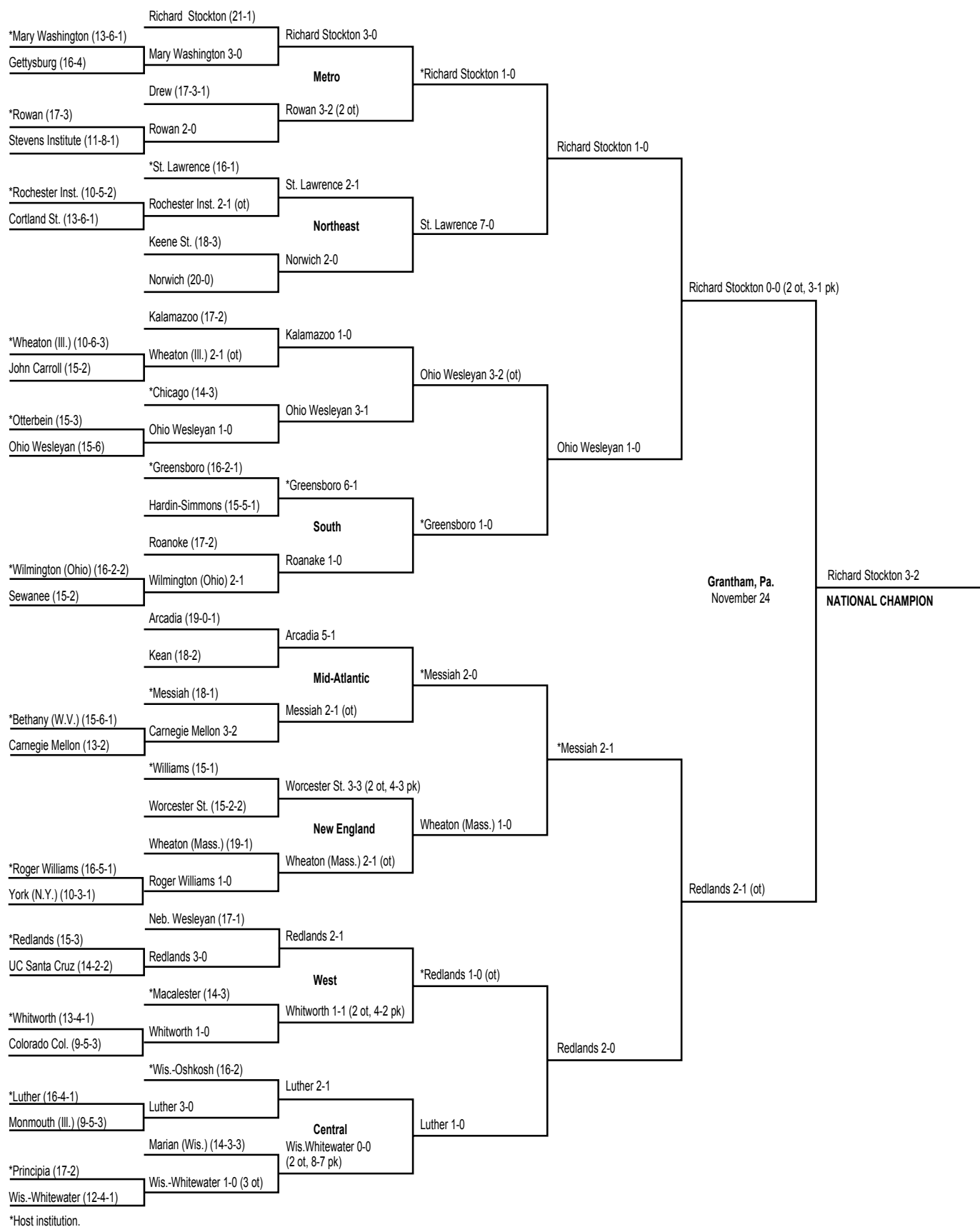


2000 Division III Men's Championship Bracket

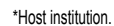


*Host institution.

First Round	Regionals	Quarterfinals	Semifinals	Final
1. Alabama 2. Arkansas 3. California 4. Florida 5. Georgia 6. Illinois 7. Indiana 8. Iowa 9. Kansas 10. Michigan 11. Minnesota 12. Mississippi 13. Missouri 14. Nebraska 15. Nevada 16. New York 17. North Carolina 18. Ohio 19. Oklahoma 20. Pennsylvania 21. South Carolina 22. South Dakota 23. Tennessee 24. Texas 25. Virginia 26. Washington 27. West Virginia 28. Wisconsin 29. Wyoming	1. Alabama 2. Arkansas 3. California 4. Florida 5. Georgia 6. Illinois 7. Indiana 8. Iowa 9. Kansas 10. Michigan 11. Minnesota 12. Mississippi 13. Missouri 14. Nebraska 15. Nevada 16. New York 17. North Carolina 18. Ohio 19. Oklahoma 20. Pennsylvania 21. South Carolina 22. South Dakota 23. Tennessee 24. Texas 25. Virginia 26. Washington 27. West Virginia 28. Wisconsin 29. Wyoming	1. Alabama 2. Arkansas 3. California 4. Florida 5. Georgia 6. Illinois 7. Indiana 8. Iowa 9. Kansas 10. Michigan 11. Minnesota 12. Mississippi 13. Missouri 14. Nebraska 15. Nevada 16. New York 17. North Carolina 18. Ohio 19. Oklahoma 20. Pennsylvania 21. South Carolina 22. South Dakota 23. Tennessee 24. Texas 25. Virginia 26. Washington 27. West Virginia 28. Wisconsin 29. Wyoming	1. Alabama 2. Arkansas 3. California 4. Florida 5. Georgia 6. Illinois 7. Indiana 8. Iowa 9. Kansas 10. Michigan 11. Minnesota 12. Mississippi 13. Missouri 14. Nebraska 15. Nevada 16. New York 17. North Carolina 18. Ohio 19. Oklahoma 20. Pennsylvania 21. South Carolina 22. South Dakota 23. Tennessee 24. Texas 25. Virginia 26. Washington 27. West Virginia 28. Wisconsin 29. Wyoming	1. Alabama 2. Arkansas 3. California 4. Florida 5. Georgia 6. Illinois 7. Indiana 8. Iowa 9. Kansas 10. Michigan 11. Minnesota 12. Mississippi 13. Missouri 14. Nebraska 15. Nevada 16. New York 17. North Carolina 18. Ohio 19. Oklahoma 20. Pennsylvania 21. South Carolina 22. South Dakota 23. Tennessee 24. Texas 25. Virginia 26. Washington 27. West Virginia 28. Wisconsin 29. Wyoming



2002 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



2003 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



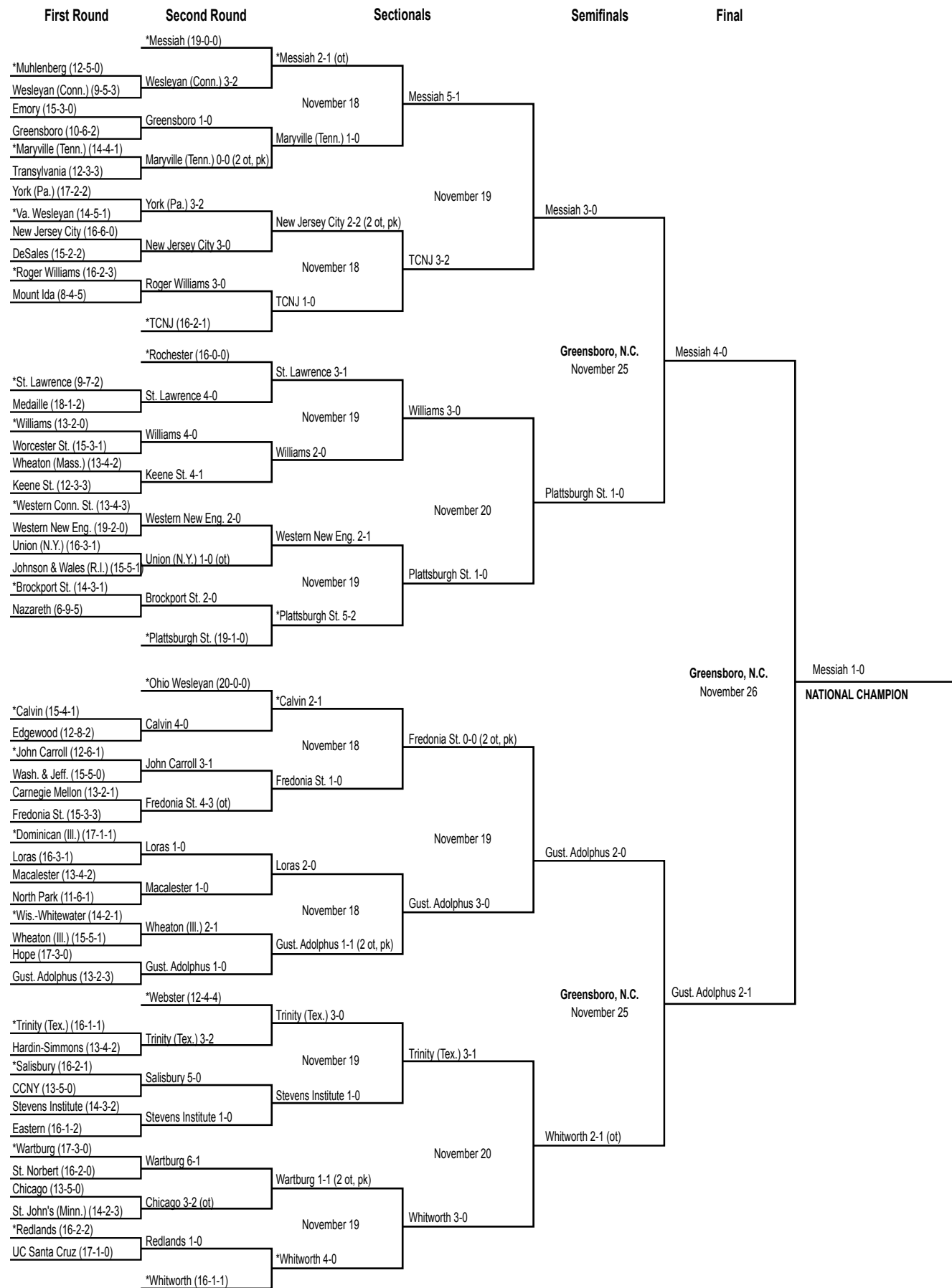
*Host institution.

2004 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



*Host institution.

2005 Division III Men's Championship Bracket



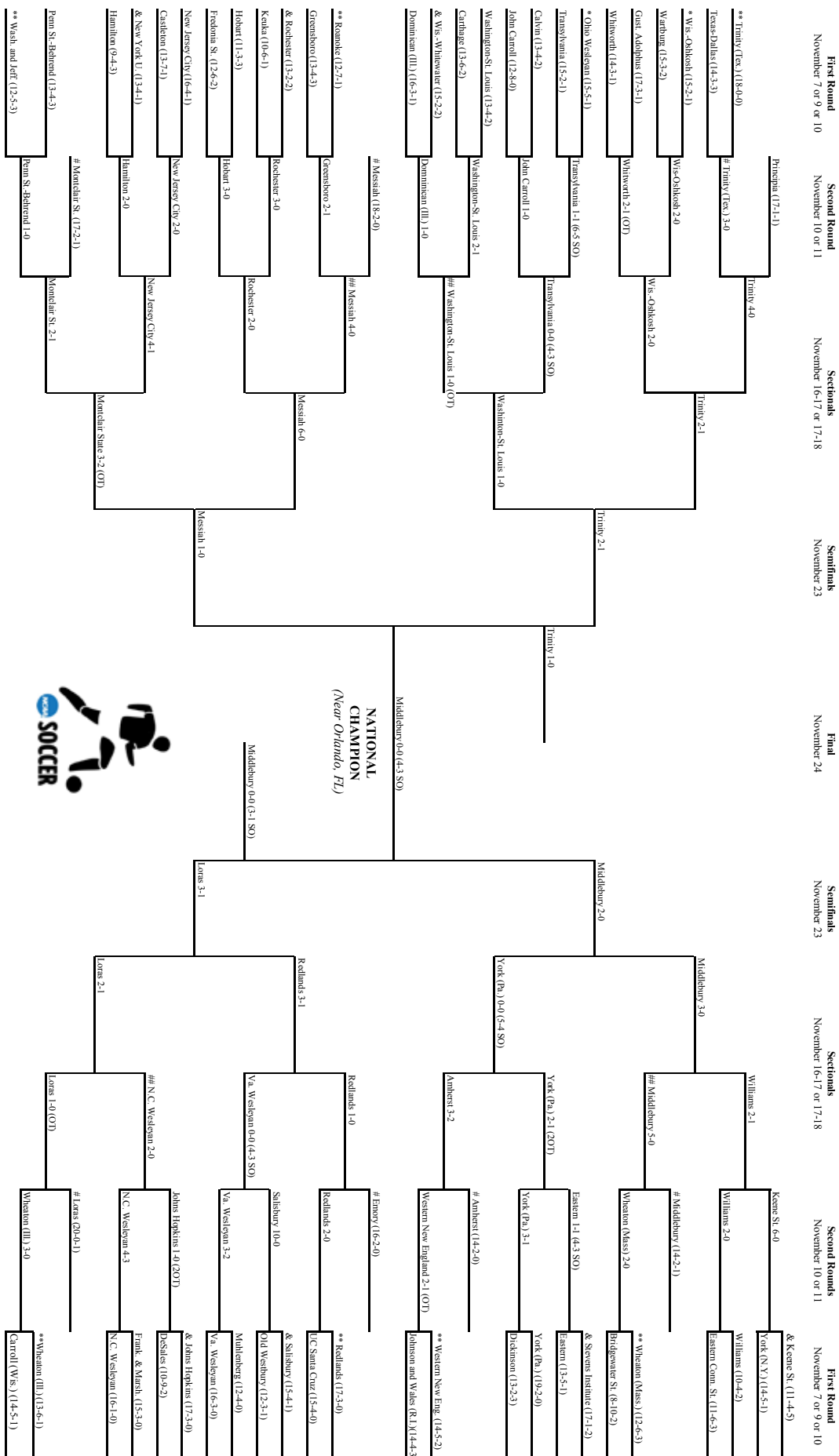
*Host institution.



Seccional Frost, November 17-18 or 18-19



**2007 NCAA DIVISION III MEN'S
SOCCER CHAMPIONSHIP**



*Host Institution

**** First Round Host, November 7**
*** First-/Second-Round Host, November 9-10**
& First-/Second-Round Host, November 10-11
Second-Round Host, November 10
Sectional Hosts, November 16-17 or 17-18